

FEBRUARY 15, 2017

Risk Management

Anchorage Users Group

Risk Management

Introduction



AJ Smith

Business Development – Advanced Services (OGC)

ABB since 10/1997

3rd time at Anchorage User's Group

Advanced Services – Optimize stable performance, Increase declining performance

- Cyber Security
- Control Loop Performance
- Control System Performance
- Alarm Management
- Batch Optimization
- Boiler Optimization
- etc

Risk Management

Definition

“The first step in the risk management process is to acknowledge the reality of risk. Denial is a common tactic that substitutes deliberate ignorance for thoughtful planning.”

Charles Tremper

Risk Management

Definition

Risk = (Threat x Vulnerability) x Consequence



Probability



Impact

Threats:

- Operator Effectiveness
- Cyber Security
- Poor Process Control
- Device Failures
- Poor Alarm Management
- DCS System Performance

Risk Management

Introduction

“Risk is ‘exciting’ but management is ‘boring’.”

Keith Baxter

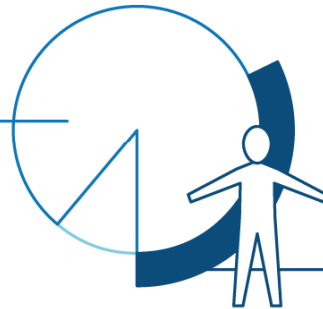
Risk Management Tools

System Performance



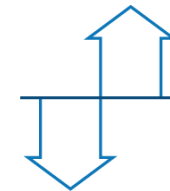
On average **5%** of global annual productivity is lost, due to unscheduled downtime.

80% of unscheduled shutdowns are preventable...



...of which **40%** are caused by humans

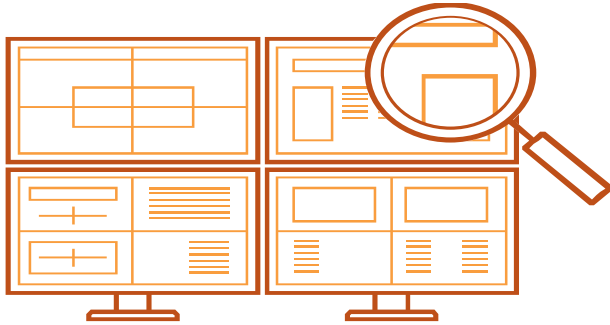
How do we tackle this opportunity to maximize production and quality, and minimize risks of accidents and unscheduled downtime?



Risk Management

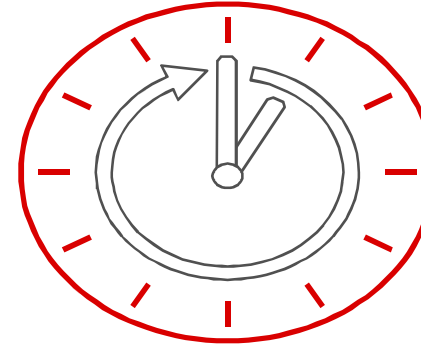
System Performance

Issues may...



Be hidden until they become emergencies

- Running out of disk space
- Failed redundant components that no one notices
- Disk failure where backups are not usable
- Malware infection

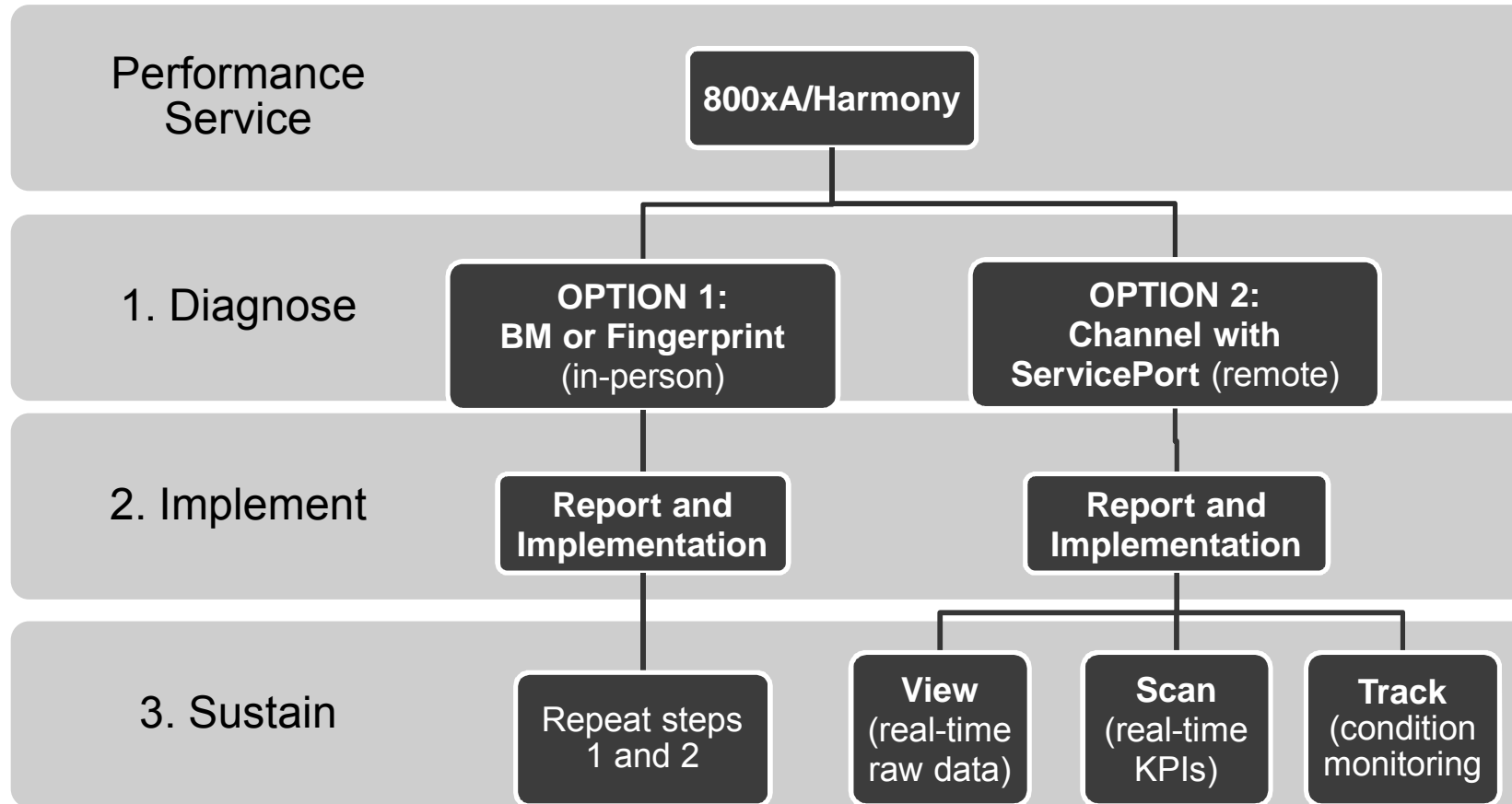


Develop so gradually that poor performance seems normal

- Computer slowdowns due to disk fragmentation
- Deterioration in communications due to degraded connections
- Power glitches causing intermittent behavior

Risk Management Tools

System Performance



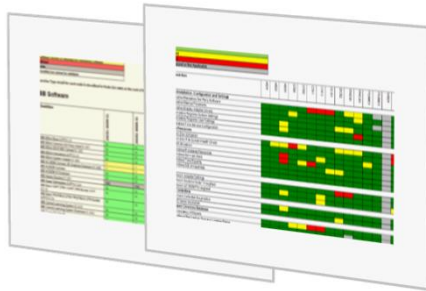
Risk Management Tools

System Performance

Benchmark Report



Status Overview



- Control system KPI status verification
- An easy to read 'Traffic Light' control system report
- Effective tool for identifying performance issues
- Analyzes most relevant system parameters and KPI's
- Shows the system status and highlight deviations and potential risks

Risk Management Tools

800xA System Performance

Benchmark Report



Status Overview



Automatic data collection

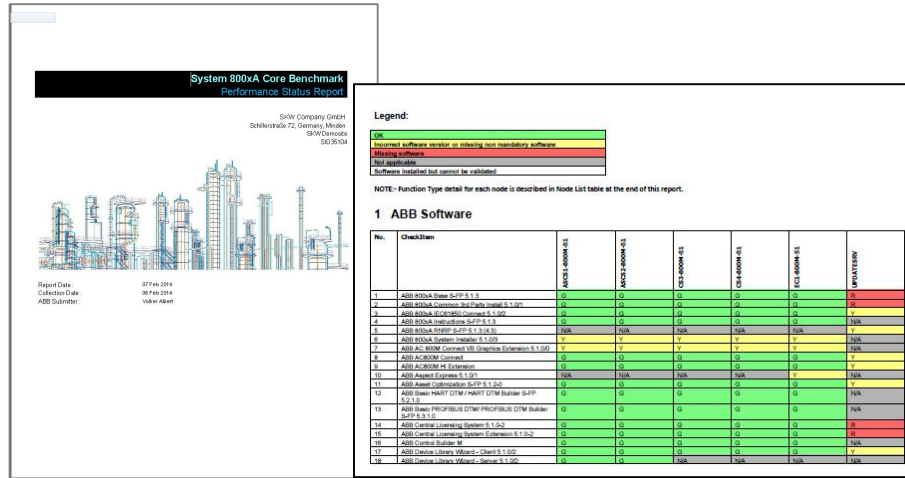
Automatic data analysis

Automatic report generation

Easy-to-use tool

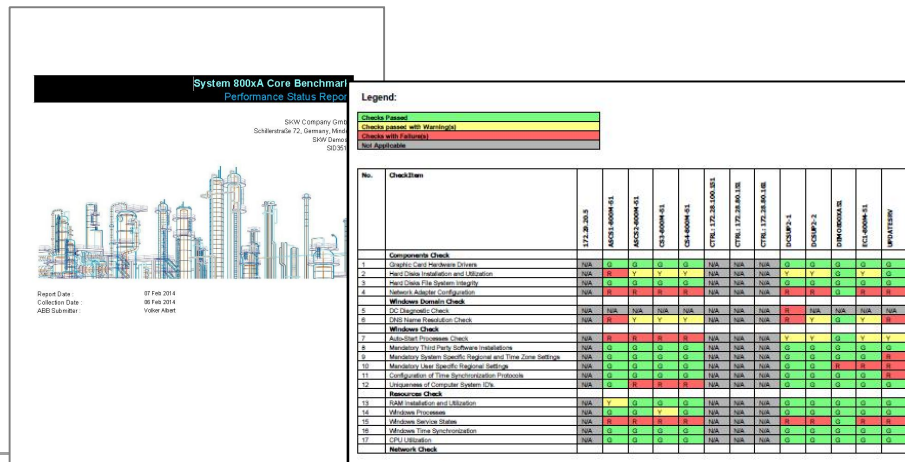
- Summarizing results in table format with short KPI definition
- Traffic light assessment
 - good
 - ambiguous
 - incorrect

800xA System Performance



Software Status Report

- Validates the software installation against the requirements of ABB releases



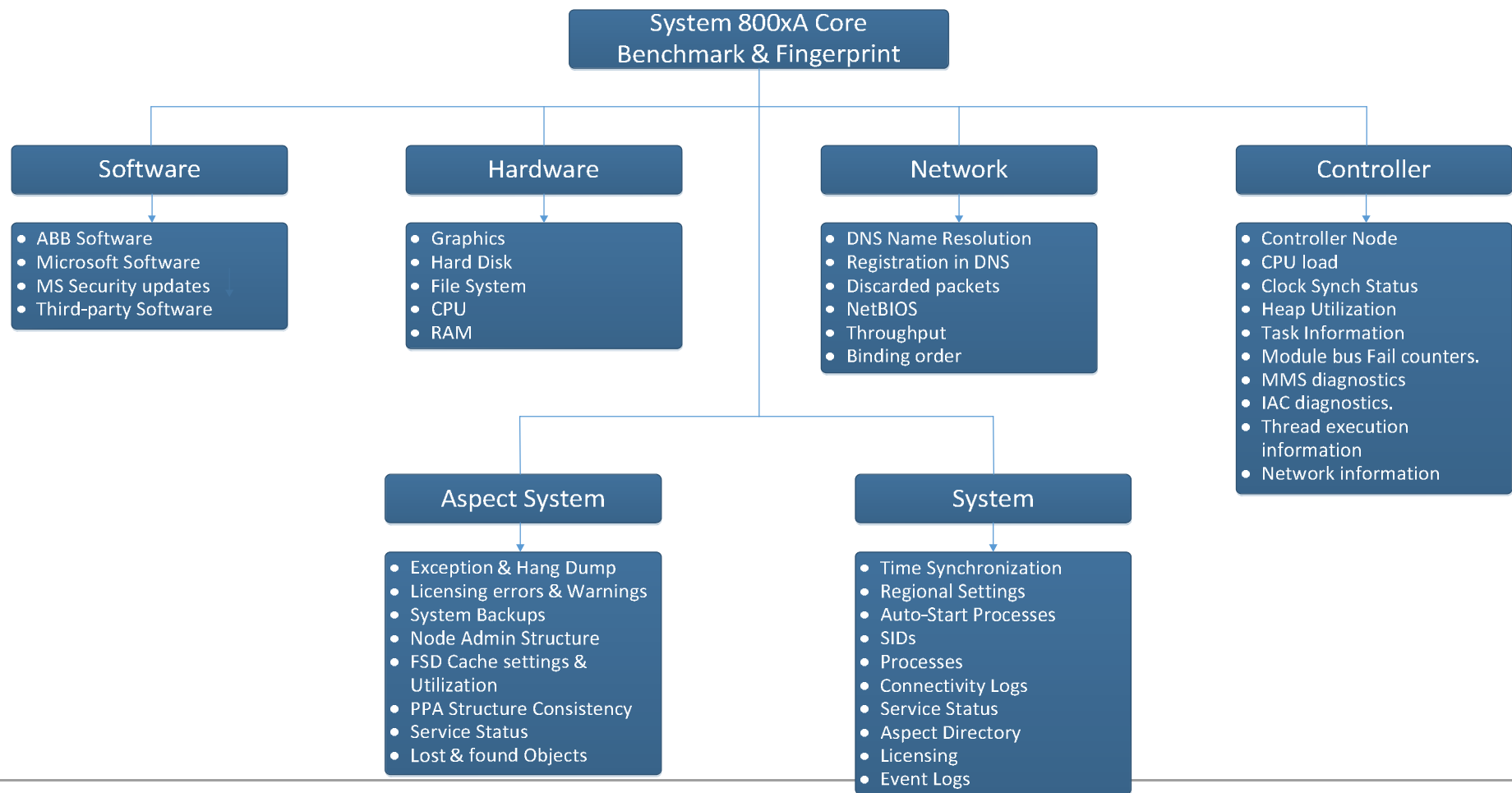
Performance Status Report

- Validates hardware and software components and runtime parameters against system requirements and best practices



Risk Management Tools

800xA System Performance



Risk Management Tools

Harmony System Performance

- Shows the system status and highlights deviations and potential risks
- Traffic light assessment
 - good
 - ambiguous
 - incorrect

No.	Node ID	Node US/NS Firmware Status	Loop Channel 2 Receive Error Rate %	Node Output XR Saturation %	Node Memory Utilization %	Node I/O Bus Saturation %	Received XRs per Packet Since Reset	US Poll Busy NAK Count
45	DefaultDCS Loop 11 Node 98	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
46	DefaultDCS Loop 11 Node 99	R	G	G	G	G	G	G
47	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 1	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
48	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 10	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
49	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 11	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
50	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 12	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
51	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
52	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
53	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 15	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
54	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 16	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
55	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
56	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 18	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
57	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 19	G	G	G	G	R	G	G
58	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 2	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
59	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
60	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 21	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
61	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 22	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
62	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 24	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
63	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 25	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G
64	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 3	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
65	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 38	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
66	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 4	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
67	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 40	Y	G	N/A	G	N/A	G	G
68	DefaultDCS Loop 12 Node 42	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Example Benchmark Report

3 Summary of findings

3.1 Benchmark Gap Analysis

The system health is measured with [technical finding's checklist](#). The summary of those finding is shown below.

Alarm Benchmark Summary per Evaluation Module

Name	Good	Warnings	Problems	Priority
Loop Channel 1 Receive Error Rate %	114	0	0	1
Loop Channel 2 Receive Error Rate %	113	0	1	1
Excessive Incoming GMI traffic (avg/sec)	113	0	1	2
LIS Poll Busy NAK Count	113	0	0	2
Average Node CPU Utilization %	113	1	0	3
Node I/O Bus Saturation %	100	6	1	3
Node Input XR Saturation %	100	7	0	3
Node Memory Utilization %	104	8	3	3
Node Output XR Saturation %	107	0	0	3
Received XRs per Packet Since Reset	107	0	7	3
Node LIS/NIS Firmware Status	49	52	14	4
Total	1133	74	27	

Table 5. Node Performance Issues

Name	Good	Warnings	Problems	Priority
Average System Free Time %	124	24	102	2
Maximum Segment Cycle Time Deviation %	214	8	23	2
Average Segment CPU Utilization %	189	35	21	2
Module Firmware Status	189	199	72	3
Controller RAM Utilization %	123	6	10	3
Controller NVRAM Utilization %	139	0	0	3
Segment Checkpoint Overrun Count	186	59	0	3
Total	1164	331	228	

Table 6. Module Performance Issues

Name	Good	Warnings	Problems	Priority
Node Environment Status	168	0	0	1
Control way Bus Failure	407	0	0	1
NVRAM Failure	250	0	0	1
Central Loop Received Errors on Channel 2	12	0	0	2
Serial Link 2 Bad	6	0	0	2
Digital Station Status Bad	250	0	0	3
Central and Satellite Ring I/O Out of Specification	8	0	10	4
Communication Status Problem	135	0	27	4
I/O Out of Specification	149	0	106	4
Total	1385	0	143	

Table 7. Module Status Issues



Risk Management Tools

Harmony System Performance

Minimum Requirement to install Data Collector	
CPU	Dual Intel Pentium III, or single core Pentium 4 or higher
Memory	256 MB free RAM
Hard disk	50 MB of free space (after all prerequisites are installed)
Communication Ports	As required by CIU specification
Harmony Rack equipment	Dedicated CIU (ICI03, ICI12, ICI13 or IET800) using SCSI, RS232 or TCP-IP

Data Collector (HD200) supported platforms (*)
Windows 7 (32 and 64bit)
Windows Server 2008 (32 and 64bit)
Windows 8.1 (64bit)
Windows Server 2012 (64bit)

(*) Data Collector HD200 communicates with the Harmony hardware through HAPI 4.0, on 32 bit as well as 64 bit machines.
HAPI 4.0 does not support Windows-XP.



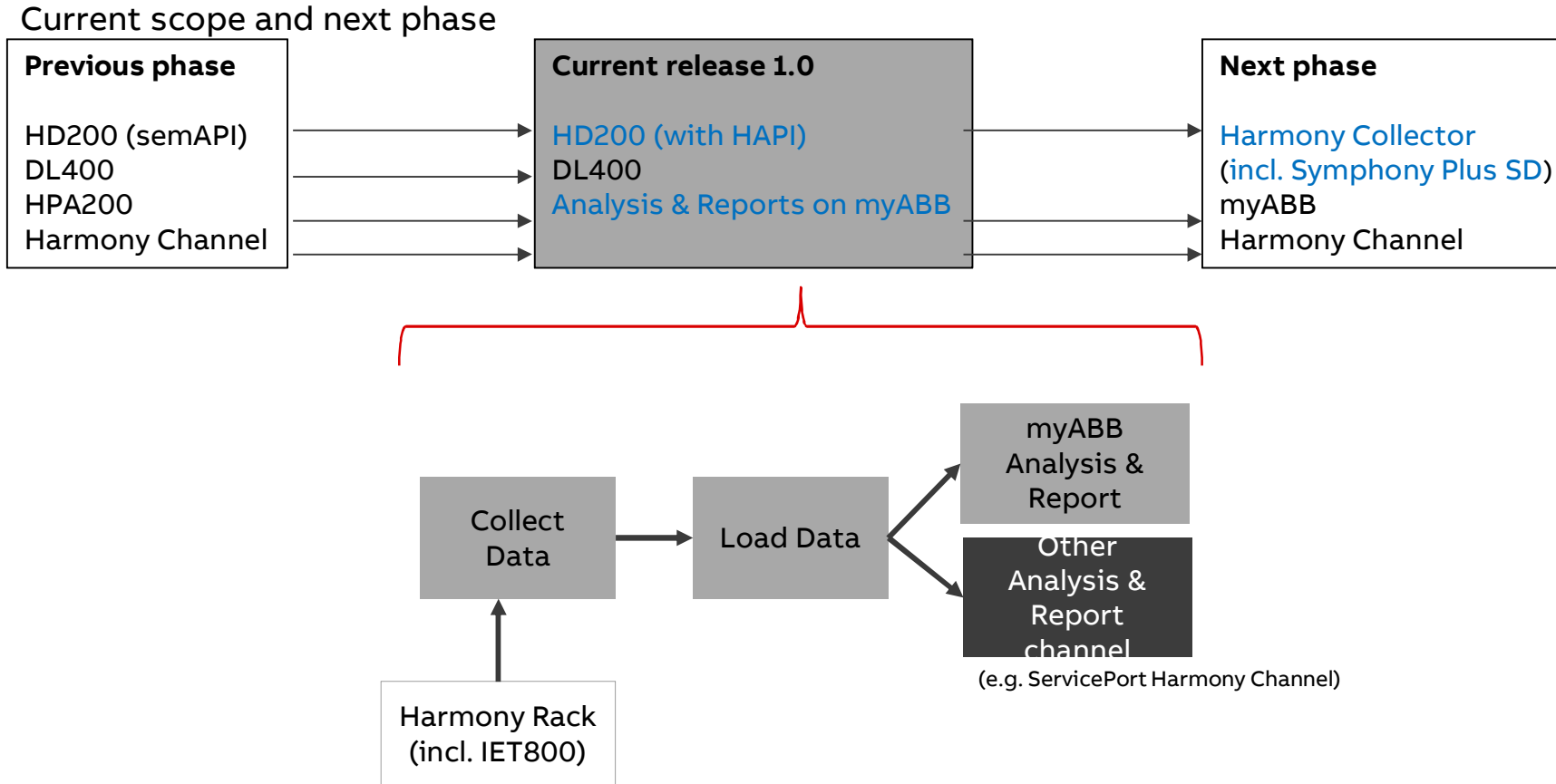
Risk Management Tools

Harmony System Performance

Supported modules (Harmony Rack)	INPIM01 CTM01 INAMM01 IMAOM01 NCOM IMCOM IMQRC CLC IMLMM01 INNPM12/Plant loop	NLSM01 INPCT01 INPCI02 NGCM01 CTT CBC01 CSC01 INIPT01 INIPT02 HNCC	IMMFP01/IMMFP11 IMMFP02/IMMFP12 IMMFP03 IMMFP04 BRC100 BRC200 BRC300 BRC400 HAC INNPM01/11/12
	BIM INAMM02 INPTM01 INPCI01 NMFC IMMFC INLMM02 IMMPC01 INBTM01 NLCM01	INICT01 MCP02 INICT03 INIET800 INICT12 INICT13 NSBM01 SCM01 INIIT01/02/03	INNPM22 HNPM HAC NPM PBUG01 NLCM02 NLCM03 IMCPM02/03 INSEM01 CIC01 SLC01/21

Risk Management Tools

Harmony System Performance



Blue color: new developments.

Risk Management

Definition

“If you do not actively attack the risks, they will actively attack you.”

Tom Gib

Risk Management

Definition

Safety Culture:

“Risk is like fire: If controlled it will help you; if uncontrolled it will rise up and destroy you.” Theodore Roosevelt

"You want a valve that doesn't leak and you try everything possible to develop one. But the real world provides you with a leaky valve. You have to determine how much leakiness you can tolerate." Arthur Rudolph

"By definition, risk-takers often fail. So do morons. In practice it's difficult to sort them out." Scott Adams

"To make a mistake is only human; to persist in a mistake is idiotic." Roman Cicero

“Luck is unreliable.” Amanda Ripley

Risk Management Tools

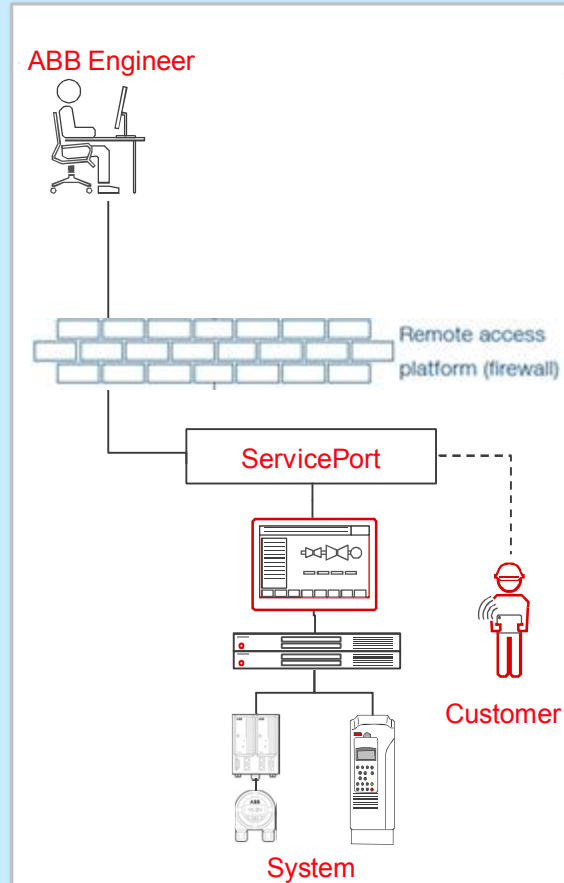
System Performance - Service Port

Features

- Automatic, non-invasive data gathering and analysis
- Remote access allows ABB to monitor system
- Ability to connect to multiple systems from one ServicePort
- Can be installed on stand-alone server or virtual environment
- ServicePort Explorer Client allows multiple users to access single ServicePort within network
- Configurable Track rules can send email notifications when KPIs exceed thresholds

Benefits

- Identifies trends to mitigate equipment and process issues
- Decreases cost of identifying issues
- Minimizes risk of system upsets
- Remote access reduces response times and travel expenses



Risk Management Tools

System Performance - Service Port

Deliverables

- 2 reports in year 1, 1 report in years 2 and 3
- Periodic maintenance/technical checks
- Remote support
- Server maintenance
- Remote training following commissioning and on demand

ABB Residents

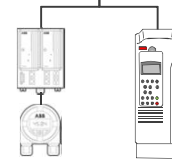
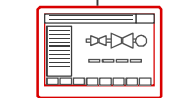
- ABB residents are trained following commissioning
- ServicePRO tasks tied to ServicePort

ABB Engineer



Remote access platform (firewall)

ServicePort



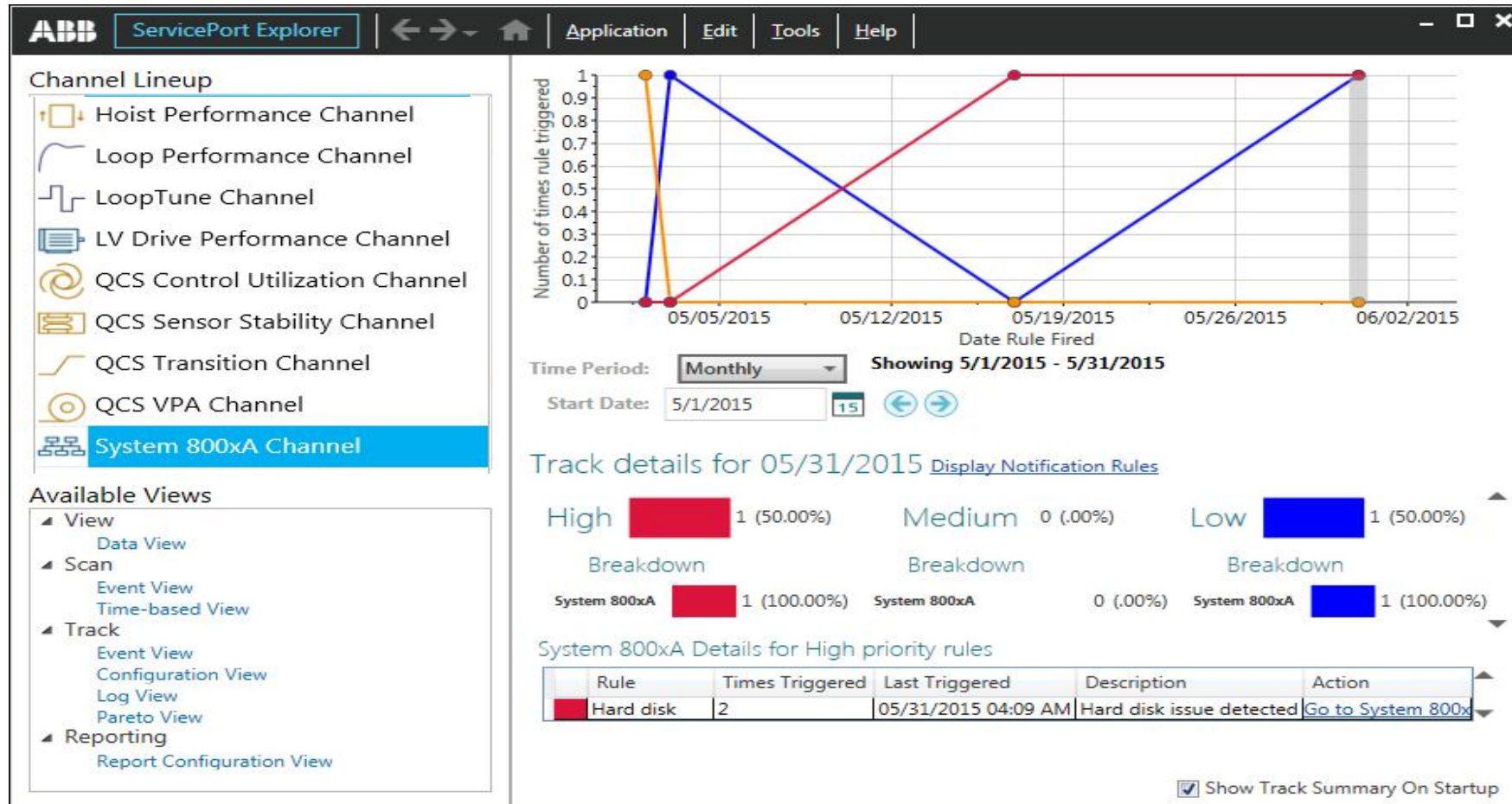
System



Customer

Risk Management Tools

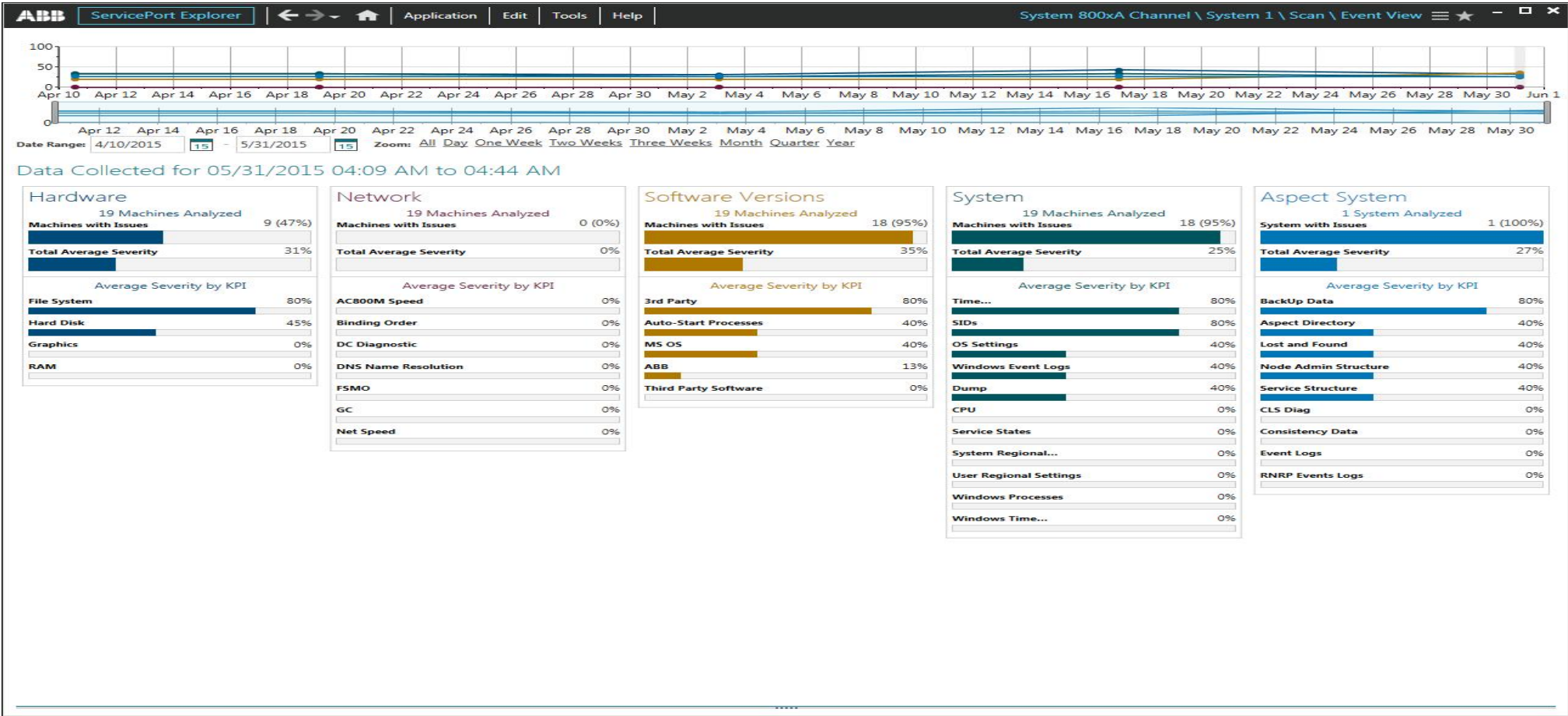
System Performance - Service Port





Risk Management Tools

System Performance - Service Port



Risk Management Tools

System Performance - Service Port

ABB

ServicePort Explorer

← → ↻ 🏠 Application Edit Tools Help

System 800xA Channel \ System B \ View \ Data View

Time Intervals

5/10/2015 3:14:10 AM
5/3/2015 3:14:05 AM
4/26/2015 3:05:05 AM
4/19/2015 3:05:00 AM
4/12/2015 3:04:46 AM

Devices

System

D1

Machines

D1-400CS24-033
D1-400CS24-034
D1-800CS24-033
D1-800CS24-034
D1-AO24-051
D1-AS24-011
D1-AS24-012
D1-AS24-013
D1-DC24-001
D1-DC24-002
D1-ES24-130
D1-ES24-131
D1-RS24-051
D1-WP24-071
D1-WP24-072
D1-WP24-073

Controller

172.16.88.15

Hardware

Network

Software Versions

System

Aspect System

AC800M

Memory

AvailablePhysicalMemory	VirtualMemory	TotalPhysicalMemory	PageFileSizeMB	VirtualMemory	PageFilePeakUs	PageFileName	PageFileCurrent
1545	4732	6363	3071	3370	1631	88	C:\pagefile.sys 50

Checkdisk

Disks

Machine Name: AH-AS4-011

Date: 5/31/2015 4:09:19 AM

Copy to Clipboard

Finding #1

The disk usage is above 60%. Caution: this is a disk partition which is used as 800xA Temp Data disk.

Explanation

Disk usage is approaching the value of 75%, which shall not be exceeded.

Impact

The disk defragmentation may become slow or even impossible if the free disk space is too low, resulting in performance loss. If the disk usage comes near to 100%, the 800xA applications on this node may crash.

Severity

4

Recommendation

Delete unnecessary files on the disk, if possible. If this is not possible, replace the disk or disk partition by a larger one.

Reference

3BSE034678-510, Rev C, page 42.

Finding #2

Disk Defragmentation is recommended

Diagnosis

ChkdskComments

Windows found problems with the file system. Run CHKDSK with the /F (fix) option to correct these.

FreeFolders

DefragRecommUsedMB

3310	No	22285
------	----	-------

BitsPixel

Description

PCBrand

34	32	VMware SVGA II	VMware, Inc.
38			

©ABB

Risk Management

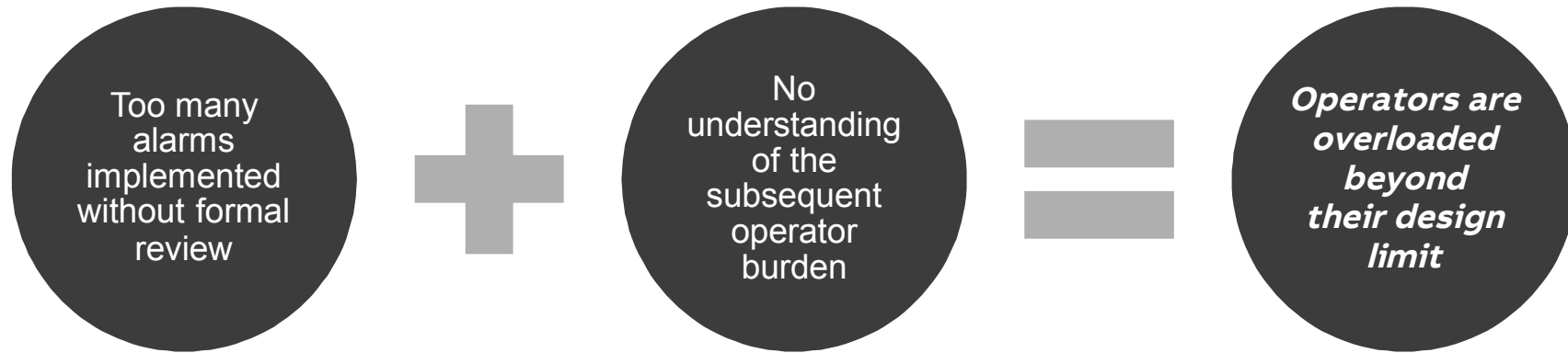
Alarm Management

“If you treat risk management as a part-time job, you might soon find yourself looking for one.”

Deloitte

Risk Management

Alarm Management



Pre-digitization (1960) = 100 alarms per operator

Digitized (2000+) = 4,000 alarms per operator

Risk Management

Alarm Management

“... the more reliable and greater the scope of automation, the greater the demand on the operator when it fails.”

- Users are being pacified.
- Important clues are overlooked or misinterpreted.

Modern digital control systems hide most of the process from the operator and alarms are required to direct the operator's attention as well as annunciate problems.

Risk Management

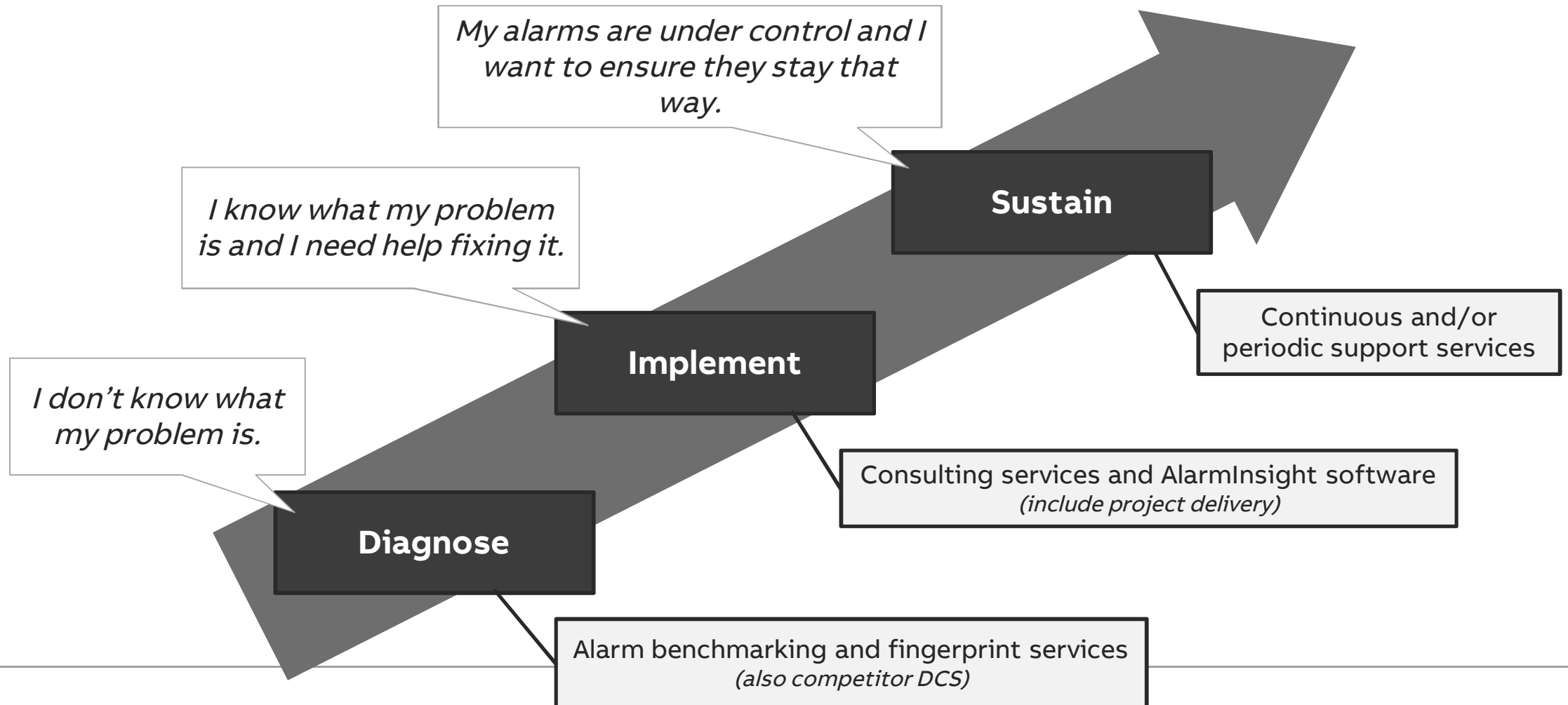
Alarm Management

Impact

- Long lists of alarms make it difficult to identify important alarms
- Nuisance alarms move in and out of alarm states, reduce operator confidence, and can be overlooked
- Control room environment, layout, sound, and HMI can affect alarm management
- Government regulators and Insurers are now trained in identifying good alarm management.
- **Studies show a re-design of alarm management can produce up to 5-8% of process throughput in potential benefit, which can be up to \$8M for a typical plant**
 - By making operators more aware of critical alarms
 - Quicker response

Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management



Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management

Alarm Benchmark and Fingerprint reports analyze gathered alarm data against ISA 18.2 and EEMUA 191 standards and report on the gaps.

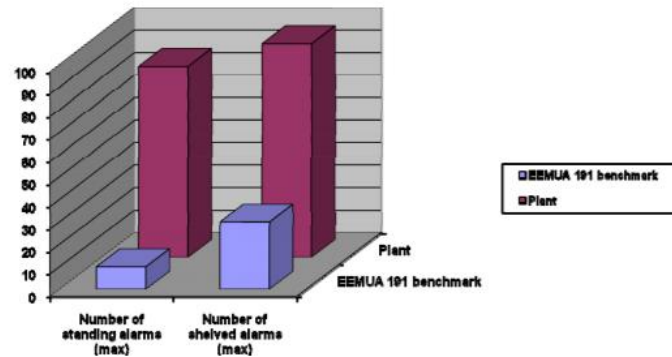


Figure 4 - Standing and Shelved Alarms

3.3 Distribution of Alarms

[Check List](#)

This section addresses the classification of alarms into different priority classes. Alarm priority analysis looks at the number of alarms occurring within each class and the number of configured (designed) alarms within each class.

For alarm priorities, the EEMUA 191 recommends a small number of priority levels, typically defined as: high, medium, and low. The EEMUA suggests a decreasing number of alarms as the priorities increase. A critical class can also be included, but should contain relatively few alarms. EEMUA guidelines suggest that

Analysis:

- Average & Peak Alarm Rates
- Standing & Shelved Alarms
- Distribution of Alarms
- Nuisance Alarms
- Operator Response Time

Risk Management

Definition

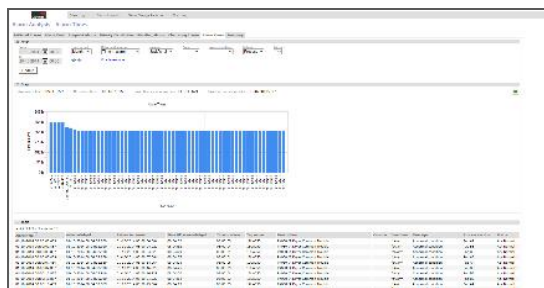
*“To make a mistake is only human;
to persist in a mistake is idiotic.”*

Cicero

Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management - AlarmInsight

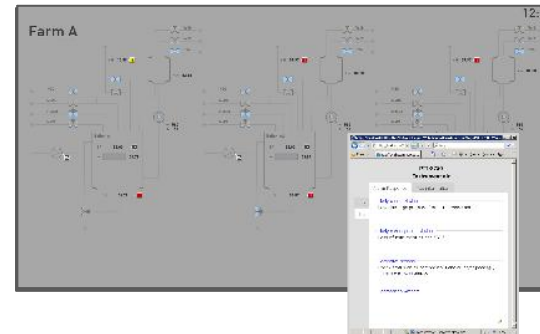
Event Log & Alarm Analysis & KPI



Alarm Change Recorder

The screenshot shows the Alarm Change Recorder interface. It includes a table with columns for change ID, description, severity, and status. The table lists several changes, such as 'New changed at part of the upgrade 1/1' and 'The value is in accordance with alarm review of 21.may.2016'. The interface is designed for easy tracking and management of alarm changes.

Alarm Helper



Alarm Rationalization Tool

The screenshot shows the Alarm Rationalization Tool interface. It includes a table with columns for alarm ID, description, severity, and status. The table lists several alarms, such as 'S02_PIC_71008_PSEL : DOPS' and 'S02_PIC_71008_PSEL : DOPS'. The interface is designed to help operators rationalize alarms and identify areas for improvement.

AlarmInsight® SW Portfolio

Events Alarms

Operator response / attributes



Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management – AlarmInsight

Alarm monitoring and analysis

Basic and enterprise data logging

- **KPI-Report/.pdf (KPI)**
 - Automatically generated KPI reports: daily, weekly, monthly
- **AlarmAnalysis (AA)**
 - Manually set filters, analyze and generate reports
- **EventLog Viewer (EL)**
 - Manually set filters, find root cause and sequence of events
- **Expert Tool (ET)**
 - Service tool for ad-hoc ,deep-dive analysis supporting improvement work: used in all phases (client)

Alarm management

Lifecycle management

- **Alarm Rationalization Tool**
 - Alarm Rationalization and Continuous Alarm reviews, Management of change/ Master Alarm Database (SQL)
 - Input for Alarm Helper and DCS bulk updates
 - *Both a services tool and on-site server implementation*
- **Alarm Change Recorder (ACR)**
 - Monitor changes to alarm attributes/ values in the distributed control system
 - **Track changes during operation and modifications**

Real-time information

Per site / for control room operator

- **AlarmHelper (AH)**
 - Operator support: How to react to an alarm and collect feedback from operators
 - *Context-sensitive presentation of input from Rationalization, design and modification work*

Basic: Logging and alarm KPI reporting , log collection from multiple sources

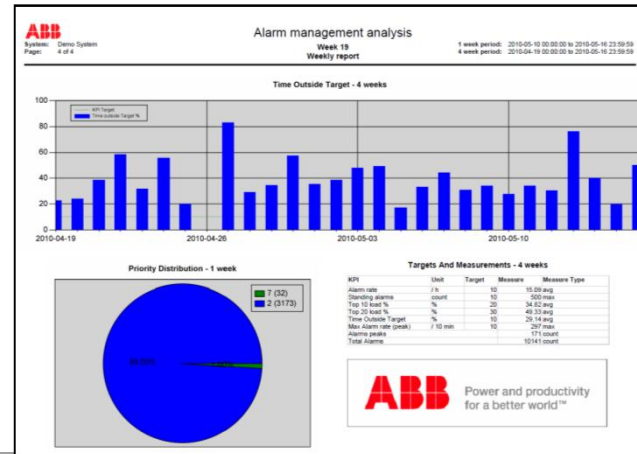
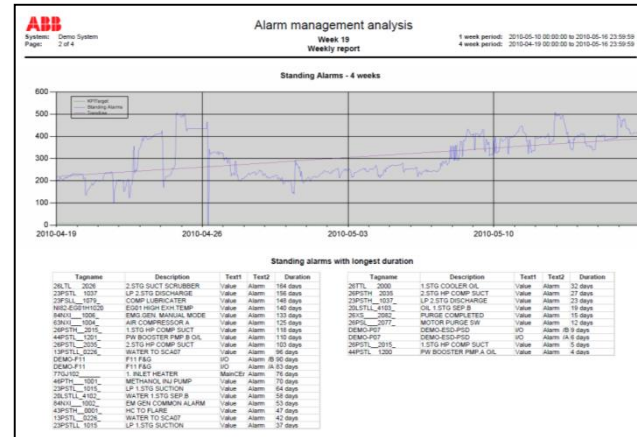
Enterprise features: Multi-site alarm consolidation, office network reports, large datasets

Alarm Management - AlarmInsight

Alarm and Event historian –
providing long term storage of
data for analysis

Alarm Performance KPI reports according to EEMUA 191 and ISA 18.2, available on web or distributed via email

Ease-of-use and ease-of-distribution make these reports an efficient tool for communicating alarm system health in the organization



Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management - AlarmInsight

1. Monitor Alarm rates, pick top 10 alarms
2. Enter top 10 alarms in “to do” lists into ART and have the last shift review the alarms.
3. Update Alarm Helper texts & DCS with optimized attributed/ priorities



ABB Alarm Rationalization Tool

To do lists

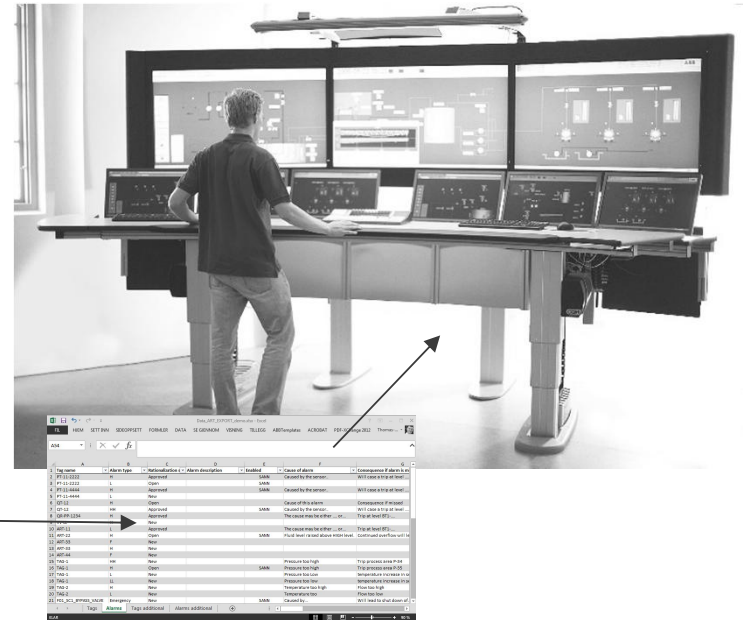
Tag name	Alarm type
MES-MOTOR-01	Motor ON
MES-MOTOR-05	Motor ON
MES-VALVE-04	
MES-VALVE-01	
MES-MOTOR-03	
MES-MOTOR-02	

Search and filter

S02_PIC_71008_PSEL : DDPS

Table of consequences

Health	Environmental	Financial
Loss of life	Severe environmental damage	Loss of global market (500) facilities 5-10
Loss of life	Major environmental damage	Loss of global market (500) facilities 5-10
Loss of life	Minor environmental damage	Loss of global market (500) facilities 5-10
Loss of life	Minor environmental damage	Loss of global market (500) facilities 5-10



Search and filter

Tag name

Tag description

Alarm

Status

Search

Select from search results

Tag

Alarm

↑

↓

Meeting

Members

KH Add

Date

04/11/2015

F02_LALL_51004 : LL

Inlet Header Boot No.1 LL

Edit

Rationalization status

New

Highly managed alarm

-

Enabled

-

Rule:

Assign a rule

Alarm review

Core parameters

Historic values

Alarm details

Purpose of alarm

Cause of alarm

Consequence if missed

Operator response

Table of consequences

Health	Environmental	Financial
Loss of life	>50bbbls release	>\$5MM
DAFWC	<50bbbls release	\$500K to \$5MM
First aid case	1 tonne spillage	<\$500K
Unlikely to cause injury	Negligible	none

Time to event

min.

-

Operator response time

min.

=

Urgency

min.

Reference to P&ID

Hazard and operability

Reference parameters

Priority determination matrix

Immediate 0 - 3 min	Prompt 3 - 10 min	Soon 10 - 30 min	No action
Emergency	Emergency	High	No alarm
High	High	Low	No alarm
Low	Low	Low	No alarm
No alarm	No alarm	No alarm	No alarm

Determined priority

Selected priority

Comment

Run the Video !_ Operator Response & Determining alarm priority

Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management - AlarmInsight

1. Monitor Alarm Attribute changes in the DCS (using ACR)




ABB Mosaic

Alarm Safety Operations Tools

PersonalTap menu demo/Alarm Change Recorder

Alarm Change Recorder

Back to Dashboard Refresh Synchronise

Tag name: 07-01-011-P08 Description: Flame detected reactor top

Changed at: 06/02/2015 03:00 Changed by: Thomas C Skonhøj AP123456 Class: Severity H, Severity HIH

06/02/2015 03:00

Change report

Summary of work:

Was changed as part of the upgrade xyz

Workorder number:

AP123456

Change reference:

Comments:

the value is in accordance with alarm review of 21-mar-2016

Changed by:

Thomas C Skonhøj

Alarm Change Recorder (ACR)



February 27, 2017

2. Approve changes in ACR and compare with design values in ART

Change report

Summary of work:

Was changed as part of the upgrade xyz

Workorder number:

AP123456

Change reference:

Comments:

the value is in accordance with alarm review of 21-mar-2016

Changed by:

Thomas C Skonhøj

ABB Alarm Rate Reduction Tool

Search and Filter

Tag name: S02_PIC_71008_PSEL; DDPS

602 Discharge Pressure High Selected

Changed by:

Thomas C Skonhøj

ACR

Summary of work:

Was changed as part of the upgrade xyz

Workorder number:

AP123456

Change reference:

Comments:


the value is in accordance with alarm review of 21-mar-2016

Changed by:

Thomas C Skonhøj

ART

3. Look for alarms not present in ART, or with missing Alarm Helper texts. Add to “To-do” list in ART.



ABB

Alarm Rate Reduction Tool

Search and Filter

Tag name: S02_PIC_71008_PSEL; DDPS

602 Discharge Pressure High Selected

Changed by:

Thomas C Skonhøj

ACR

Summary of work:

Was changed as part of the upgrade xyz

Workorder number:

AP123456

Change reference:

Comments:

the value is in accordance with alarm review of 21-mar-2016

Changed by:

Thomas C Skonhøj

ART Excel file



Search and filter

Tag name

Tag description

Alarm

Status

Search

Select from search results

Tag

Alarm

↑

↓

Meeting

Members

KH Add

Date

04/11/2015

F02_LALL_51004 : LL

Inlet Header Boot No.1 LL

Edit

Rationalization status

New

Highly managed alarm

-

Enabled

-

Rule:

Assign a rule

Alarm review

Core parameters

Historic values

Alarm details

Purpose of alarm

To notify the operator that the Inlet header boot No1 level is LL

Cause of alarm

Boot drain has failed to hold the boot level within the control set-points.
Drain valve has failed to close in time.
Drain valve is passing.

Consequence if missed

Gas blow-by to produced water header on to the pond to atmosphere

Operator response

Notify plant operator to investigate, possibly manually shutting boot drain valve.

Table of consequences

Health	Environmental	Financial
Loss of life	>50bbbls release	>\$5MM
DAFWC	<50bbbls release	\$500K to \$5MM
First aid case	1 tonne spillage	<\$500K
Unlikely to cause injury	Negligible	none

Time to event

60 min.

-

Operator response time

45 min.

=

Urgency

15 min.

Reference to P&ID

Hazard and operability

Reference parameters

Priority determination matrix

Immediate 0 - 3 min	Prompt 3 - 10 min	Soon 10 - 30 min	No action
Emergency	Emergency	High	No alarm
High	High	Low	No alarm
Low	Low	Low	No alarm
No alarm	No alarm	No alarm	No alarm

Determined priority

Low

Selected priority

High

Comment

Risk Management Tools

Alarm Management

Gas processing, Egypt

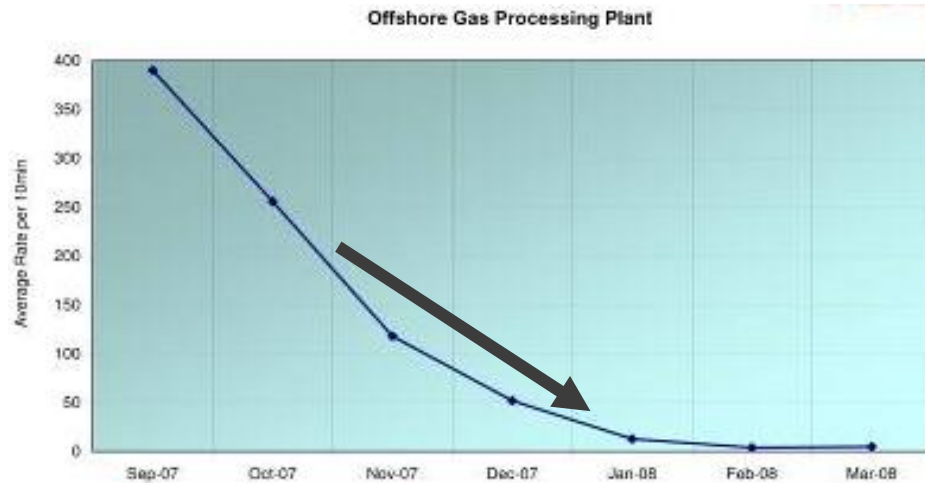


Figure 1. Alarm rate reduction over time

Problem

- Too many alarms / safety issue
- Numerous plant shutdowns led to lost production

Solution

- ABB lead alarm diagnosis, alarm rationalization and implementation of new design

Benefits

- Alarm rates reduced
 - 400 → 8 alarms/10 min
- Improved plant uptime
 - From 25 → 6 shutdowns/yr
- Higher production per year
 - Estimated USD 2M/yr

Risk Management

Risk Culture vs Safety Culture

“An ‘At-Risk’ system is an unsafe system”

AJ Smith



ABB