

September 11, 2009, Zurich, Switzerland

Beyond the cycle Positioned for long-term leadership

Agenda

ABB: Beyond the cycle

Joe Hogan, CEO

Changing the way energy is supplied

Peter Leupp,
Head of Power Systems

The next level of industrial efficiency

Veli-Matti Reinikkala, Head of Process Automation

The emerging market opportunity

Michel Demaré, CFO, Head of Global Markets

Summary and Q&A

Joe Hogan, CEO



ABB: Beyond the cycle Positioned for long-term leadership

ABB's markets face a historic, long-term shift in demand

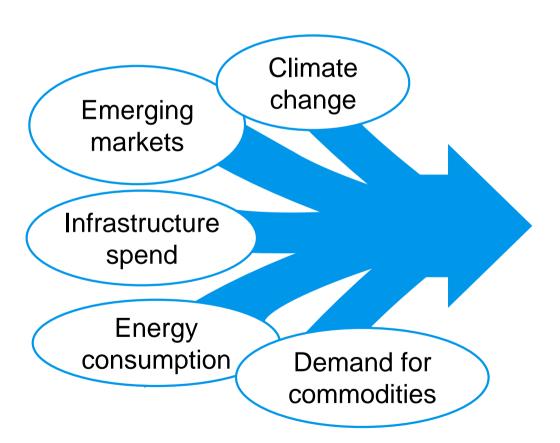
- Climate change and rising energy demand have risen to the top of political, economic agendas
- This fuels increasing demand for renewable energies and industrial efficiency
- Emerging markets, rapidly outgrowing G7 economies, will play a decisive role in both areas
- Infrastructure spend will increase to keep pace
- Technology enables new ways to deliver and use power efficiently and reliably

ABB is positioned for long-term leadership in this new market reality



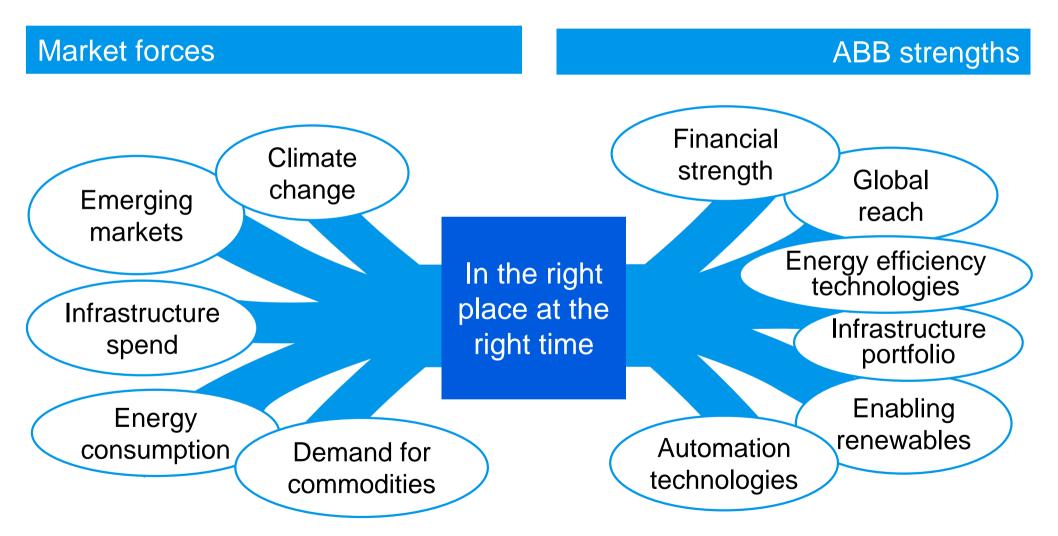
Market forces are converging towards a low-carbon, high-efficiency economy

Market forces





ABB's businesses take advantage of these opportunities

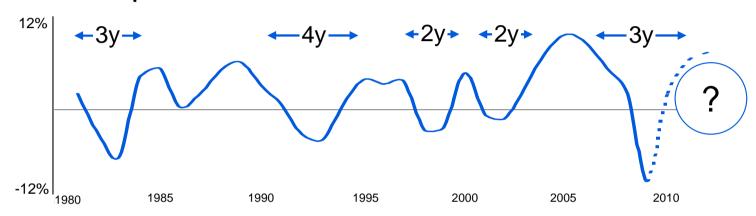




What's new this time around?

Source: Global Insight

Industrial capex 1980-2012



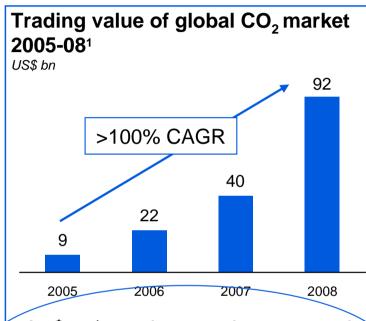
Key differences in today's downturn

- Widespread acceptance of climate change and unprecedented willingness to support renewables
- Huge focus on infrastructure in emerging and developed areas
- Strong emerging country rebound on solid financial footing
- Potential commodity inflation as economies rebound

These differences are creating opportunities for ABB



What's new: Climate change is driving carbon schemes, energy prices heading higher



At \$20/t, carbon trade expected to increase U.S. electricity prices by 10-40%²

Examples of carbon taxes

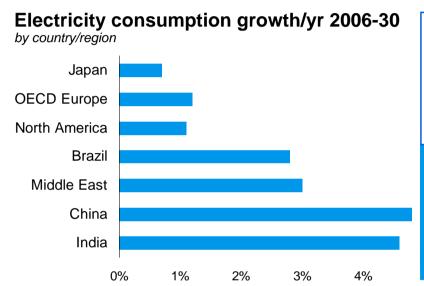
- Sweden per-ton tax on fossil fuels
- U.K. fuel tax
- Canada gasoline tax (British Columbia)
- U.S. electricity tax, industrial carbon emission tax (municipal level only)

Cap-and-trade schemes		Targets
EU	21% vs 20	05 by 2020
U.S.	83% vs 20	05 by 2050
Australia	60% vs 20	00 by 2050
New Zealand	1990 level	by 2012



¹ McKinsey 2009; 2 Wall Street Journal Feb 27 2009, Business Week March 5 2009

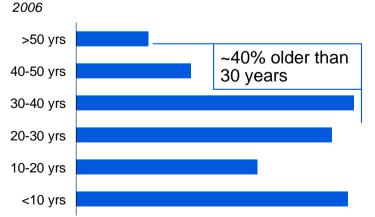
Infrastructure growth driven by new capacity in emerging economies, refurbishment in mature markets



- Electricity consumption to grow 2x faster than total energy to 2030
- Emerging market power demand grows up to 3x OECD

Requires the equivalent of 1 large fossil fuel power plant and all related infrastructure every week for the next 20 years

Age distribution of OECD power plants



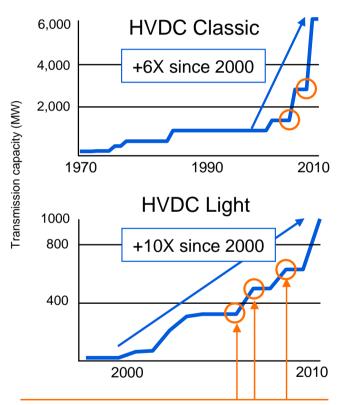
- Grid upgrades in mature markets will fuel significant further investments
- E.g., \$900 bn in T&D spend needed to upgrade U.S. grid 2010-2030*

^{*} Transforming America's Power Industry, Brattle Group/Edison Foundation Nov 2008, incl forecast smart grid investments



What's new: Technologies that enable integration of renewables

Example: HVDC



Innovation in thyristors, valves, heat dissipation enable long-distance power transmission, renewables integration

Example: Inverters

- 3-phase solar inverter
- Simplified grid connection
- Global lifecycle service



Example: Generators

- Gearless wind generator for 1.5-3 MW
- High efficiency, low maintenance costs



Example: Circuit breakers

 Compact HV circuit breaker for wind applications





New products to meet the demand for more efficient and intelligent infrastructure





Ultra-high voltage DC (±800 kV) for >6,000 MW transmission



World 1st

Power quality technology with integrated highvoltage storage





Substation automation for remote network control (open communications protocol)



Flexible subsea cables to link floating production equipment to land-based power



High-efficiency, eco-friendly transformers – (biodegradable oil, more power per volume)



U.S. standard ANSI intelligent motor control center for increased safety



New high-efficiency traction motor for rail applications



New compact robot for 3C industry (computer, communications, consumer electronics)



Evolution of the power grid poses opportunities and challenges

Smart transmission Smart distribution Substation automation Connections to remote sources (hydro, wind, solar) Data management Stable integration of Remote diagnostics renewables Real-time pricing Market management, e.g., Home automation energy trading Two-way power flow Overall grid stability for multiple power sources Evolving market with a large potential Low-loss transmission Integrate new sources of **Smart distribution** power, maintain grid stability, will vary by maximize existing power



assets

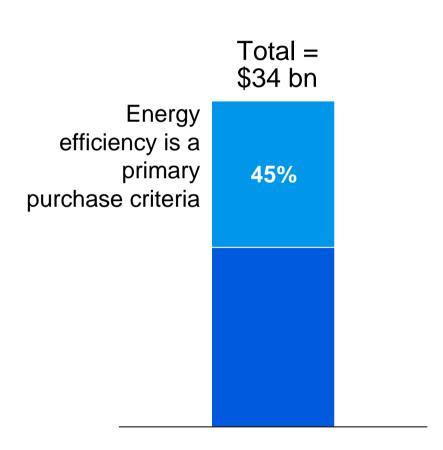
transmission

ABB leading in smart

country/region

Energy efficiency already plays a key role in ABB revenues today

Share of total ABB revenues generated from demand for energy efficiency Based on 2008 revenues



- Motors and drives
- Generators
- FACTS
- HVDC & HVDC Light
- Network control
- Advanced process control
- Turbochargers
- High-efficiency transformers
- HV cables
- Intelligent circuit breakers
- Full service
- Metering
- Robots



ABB's power and automation businesses are

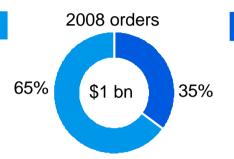
converging across many infrastructure industries

Examples

Wind



Automation ow-voltage systems Power electronics Generators & motors Converters Breakers & switches PI Cs **SCADA**



Examples

Power

Transformers **HVDC** Light Static var compensation Substations Cables MV switchgear Protection equipment



Solar



Inverters Breakers & switches Contactors & disconnectors PI Cs Motors & drives Surge protection

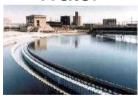


Solar **Switchgears** Transformers

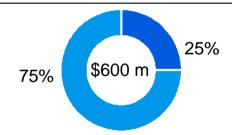
SCADA systems Electrical balance of plant



Water



Motors & drives Flow & pressure meters Water quality analyzers Controllers Soft starters Low-voltage systems



Transformers Protection devices **Substations** HV and MV equipment **Pumping stations** SCADA & DCS systems





Rail



Motors & drives LV equipment Frequency converters Breakers & switches Signaling Generators **Turbochargers**



Chart 13

Power, distribution and traction transformers Protection devices Power quality HV and MV products Substations **SCADA** Semiconductors





ABB is playing in the right markets with the right offering for long-term growth

- ABB is a high-tech infrastructure company
- Power and automation are the right markets to be in
- Our offerings cover the whole value chain from power supply to consumption
- We have a strong footprint in high-growth emerging markets
- ABB has the technology and market leadership on which to build

Timing is open, but both private and public funding for energy efficiency, renewables and commodities development will increase – ABB in a great position



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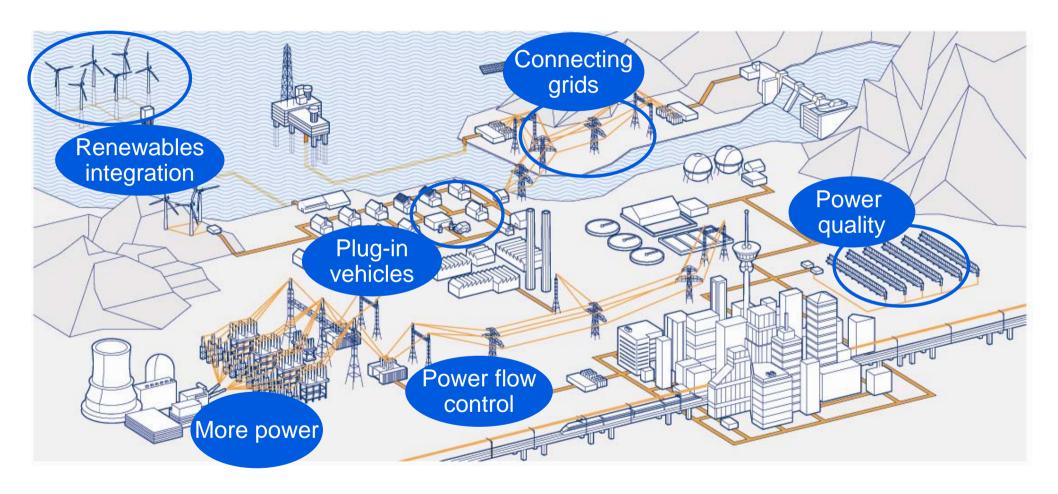
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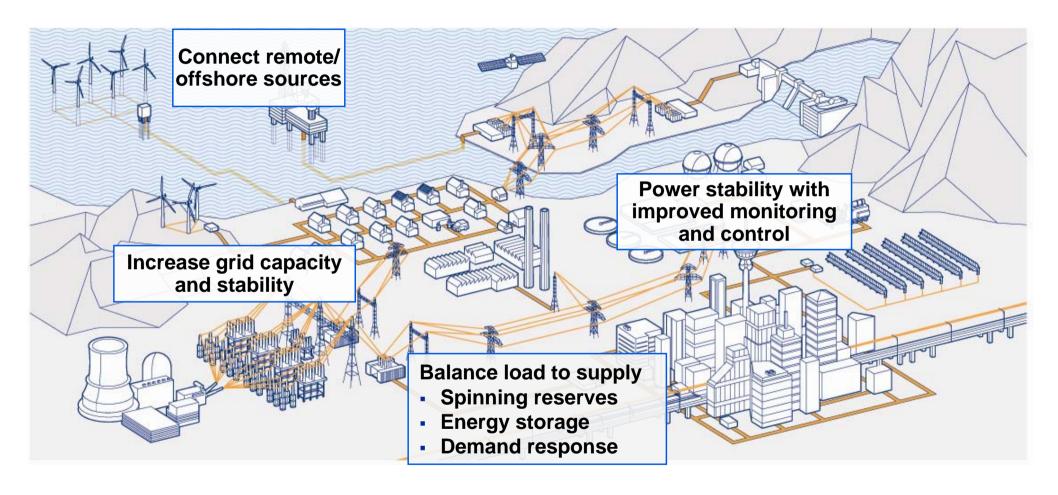


Balancing the need for more power with lower climate impact





Integration of renewables





Renewables: a fast-growing market opportunity

Global wind power market 2007-13

Source: MAKE Consulting March 2009

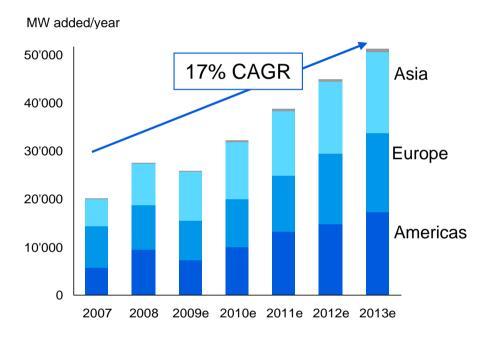


ABB is leading supplier of products and systems to onshore and offshore wind

Global photovoltaic market 2007-13

Source: EPIA 2009

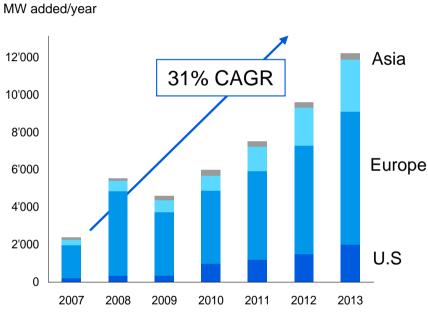
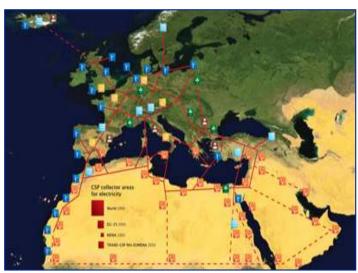


ABB adapting proven technology for solar applications



Desertec: Capturing solar power for Europe and Africa



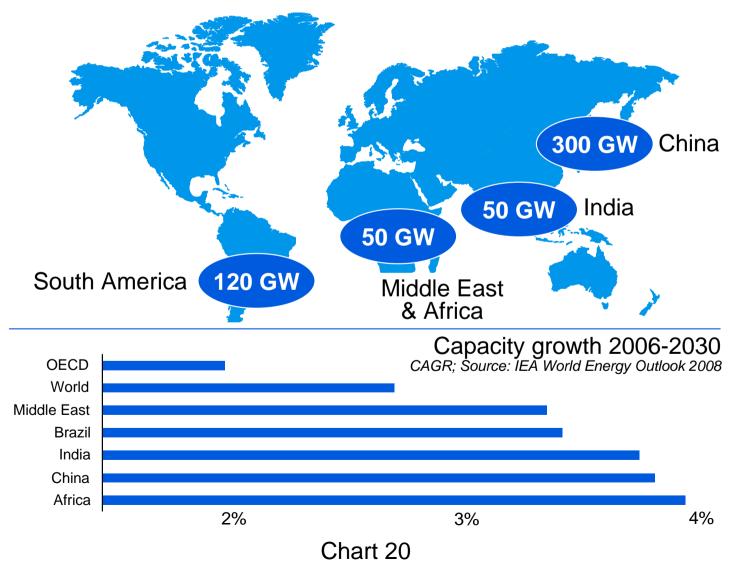


Connecting large-scale solar generation e.g. deserts, with distant load centers via an efficient transmission system like HVDC



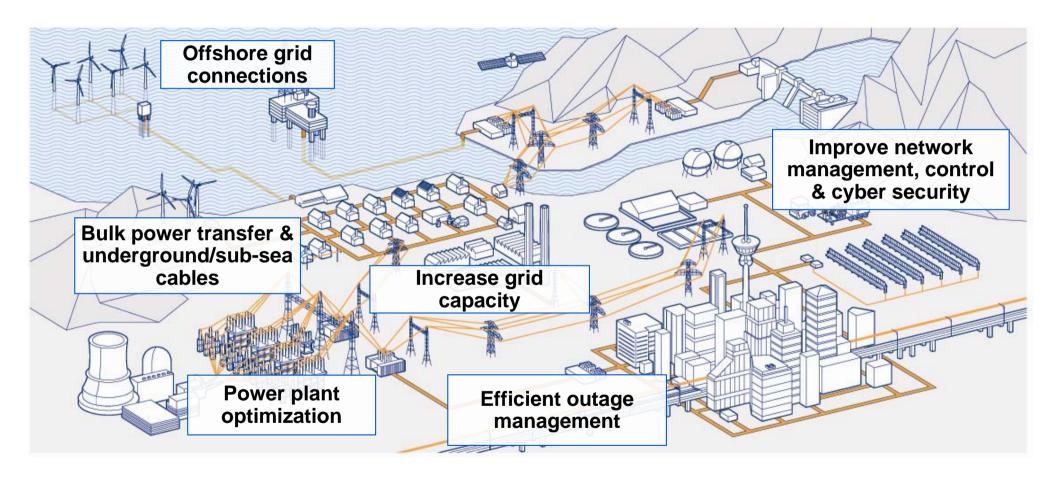
Hydro will remain a key renewable and involves transmission distances of 2,000-3,000 km







Ensuring power reliability and efficiency





More efficient use of power generation resources, integration of renewables

HVDC Norway to Netherlands link

Commissioned: 2008

Power rating: 700 MW

Length of subsea cable: 580 km







HVDC Light offshore wind park, Germany

Commissioning: end-2009

Power rating: 400 MW

 Length of subsea cable: 130 km, underground cable: 70 km

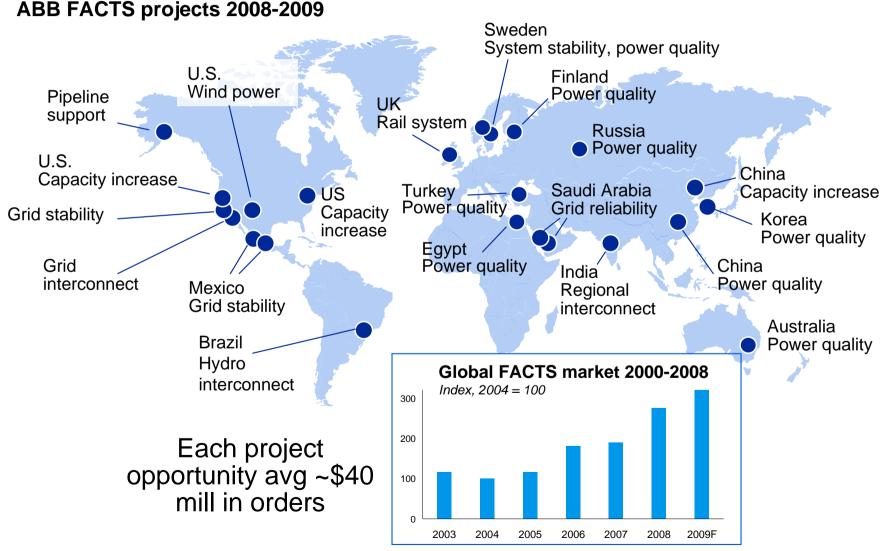
Lowers CO₂
 emissions by
 ~1.5 mill t/yr
 by replacing
 fossil-fuel
 generation





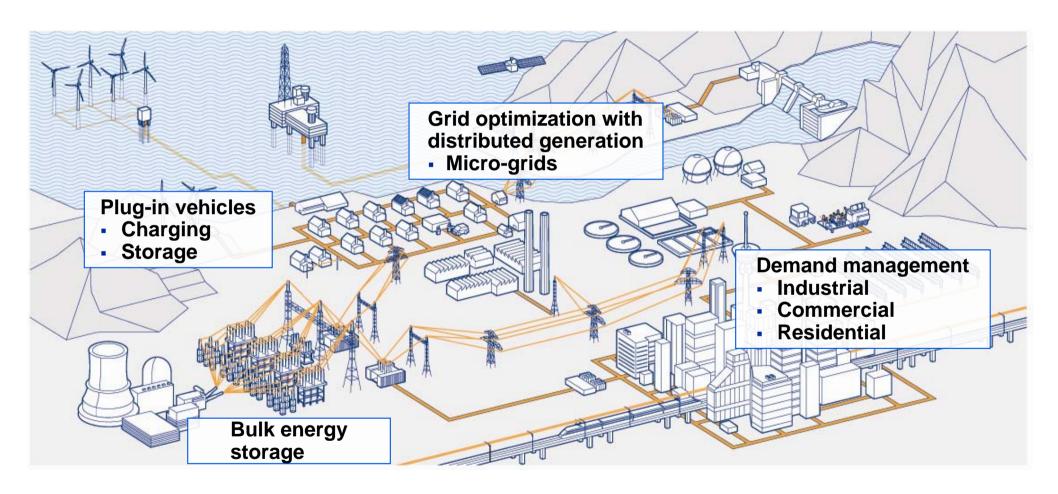


Using existing infrastructure more efficiently FACTS increases existing capacity by up to 40%



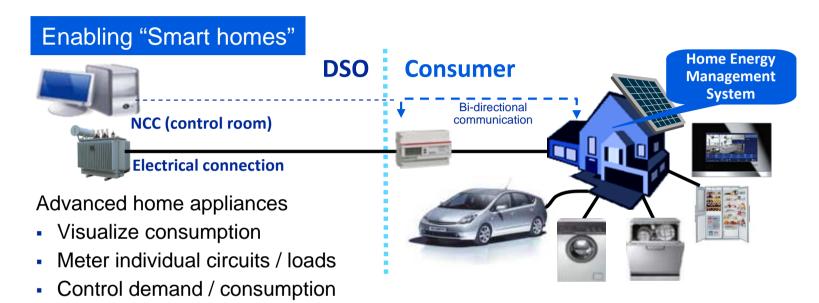


Emerging trends





Demand response ABB has technologies for smart homes and buildings





Singapore National Library

Maximizing building efficiency

- ABB KNX technology cut energy consumption by 17% ~\$370,000/yr
- Monitor, control & maintenance from single control room
- Lighting, shutters, heating, ventilation & air conditioning, security & surveillance



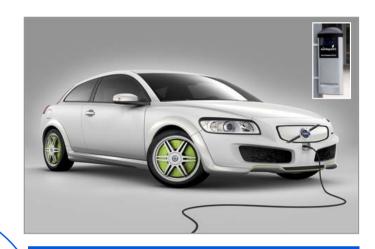
A look into the future: Integration of plug-in electric vehicles and two-way power flow

Charging infrastructure

- Energy storage to offload grid
- Charging time options (10 mins to 5 hrs)
- Billing system for mobile customers
- Business models under evaluation

Network Management

- Load management
 - Charge at times of overcapacity
 - Use vehicles as consumer storage
 - Voltage control for distribution grids
- Real-time pricing
- Currently at pilot stage different technical solutions, revenue models
- Difficult to predict timing



1.7 mill plug-in hybrids expected worldwide by 2015

- U.S. largest market
 - China No. 2

Source: Pike Research 2009

ABB wellpositioned in this developing market



ABB will play a key role in the transition to tomorrow's grid

The challenge

- Supply and demand needs to be balanced at all times
- Growing need for electricity, especially in emerging economies
- Imperative to reduce environmental impact gathers momentum
- Aging grids require attention
- Grids need to become more intelligent to handle complexities

	Today	Tomorrow
Supply	 Centralized generation, few players Mainly fossil, nuclear, hydro Relatively easy to control 	 More distributed power, more playe More renewables, remotely located Unstable supply - more control needed
Demand	 One-way energy flow/communication Metering used for billing only Load-shedding/supply response 	Two-way energy flow/communicationMore intelligent meteringDemand influenced load balancing



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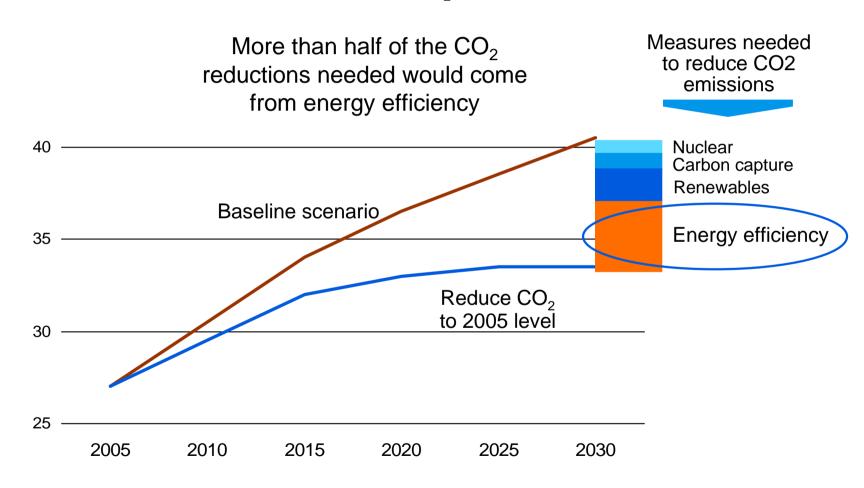
The energy efficiency challenge

- Climate change has moved to top of the political agenda
- World is hungry for energy, especially emerging markets
 - Rapid urbanization
 - High commodity consumption
 - Energy-intensive industry
- Financial crisis has focused industry on long-term energy savings and productivity potential
- End-to-end system knowledge and process optimization now seen as key to maximizing energy efficiency



Energy efficiency is the most important way to cut greenhouse emissions

Contribution of different measures to cut CO₂ emissions

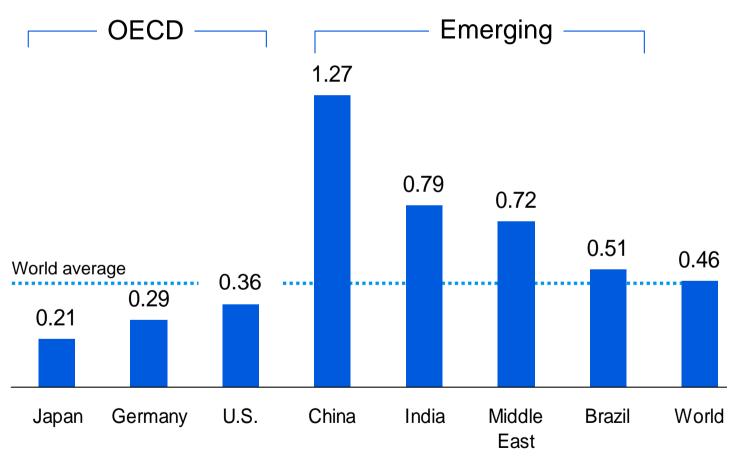


Source: Energy Technology Perspectives, IEA, 2008



As energy prices rise, they will need to significantly boost efficiency to be globally competitive

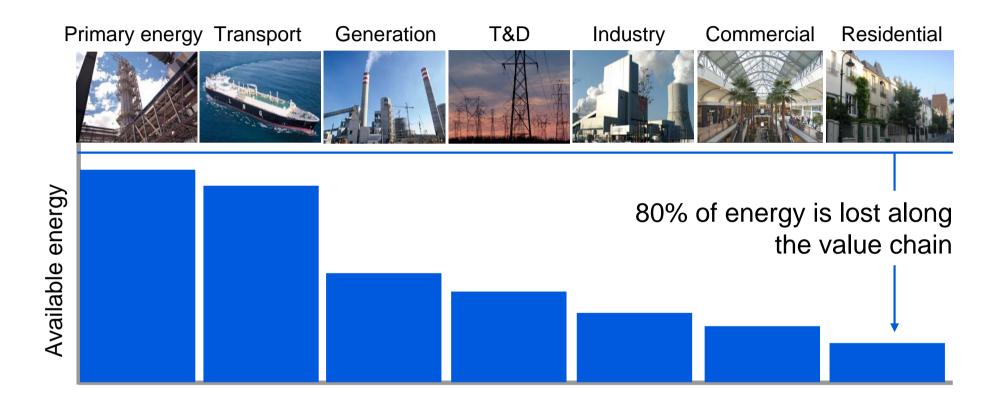
Amount of electricity used (kWh) to produce \$1 of GDP



Source: International Energy Agency, Key World Energy Statistics, 2008; based on 2006 data, constant USD year 2000

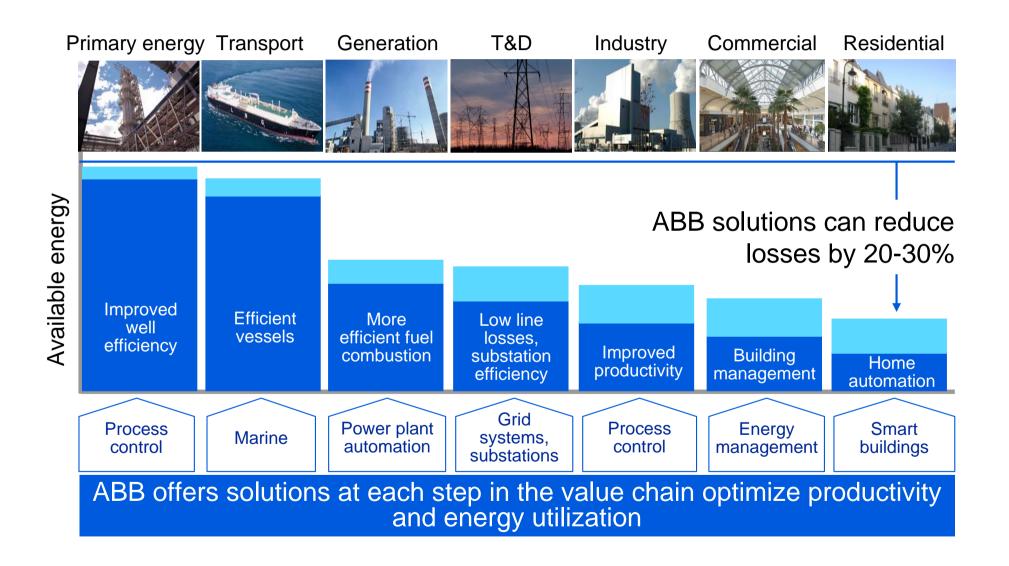


Significant efficiency savings are available across all of ABB's market segments





Significant efficiency savings are available across all of ABB's market segments

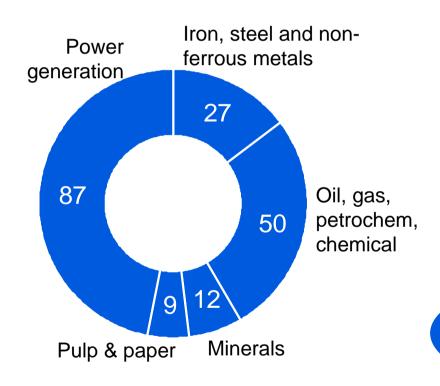




Annual energy savings up to ~\$180 bn ABB has the #1 or #2 position in all sectors

Potential annual energy savings opportunities by industry sector

US\$ billions; Source: IEA, McKinsey, ABB estimates



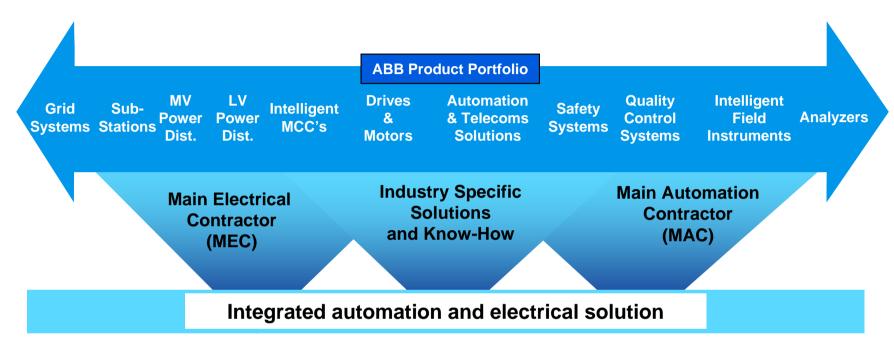
Customer Opportunities

- More efficient equipment
- More productive operations & control
- Reduced thermal losses
- Reduced emissions
- Optimized energy utilization

Significant improvement in profitability



Integrated automation and electrical systems are a competitive advantage



Project Benefits (Greenfield)

Reduced CAPEX (20% typical)

- Faster project startups
- Reduced engineering
- Less equipment required
- Single source responsibility for integration

Operational Benefits

Reduced OPEX (20% typical)

- Energy Management
- Operator efficiency/productivity
- Increased safety
- Reduced lifecycle costs (training, spare parts, personnel, maintenance)
- Single source responsibility for operation



Technology plus process expertise leads to the maximum efficiency improvement

Component improvements are important ...



Example: High-efficiency motors

- 2/3 of industrial electricity to run motors
- 1 high-efficiency 75 kW motor can save
 23,000 kWh = 11.5 t CO₂/yr
- Typical efficiency gain 2-5%

... but end-to-end engineering of electrical, mechanical and control system yields much higher results



Example: ABB Energy Management

- Monitor, manage and optimize production output and energy utilization
- Improve energy efficiency by ~10-25%, depending on industry
- In some cases as high as 60%

This is ABB's competitive edge



Metals & mining are the most energy-intensive sectors Customer savings potential ~\$40 bn/yr

Cement



Cement plant

- Cement = 5% of global CO₂ emissions
- Could be cut by ~120 mill t/yr
- ABB installed base of 350 analyzer-equipped kilns reduces CO₂ emissions by ~20 mill t/yr
- = annual CO₂ output of one coal-fired power plant

ABB market position No. 1*

*ARC DCS Worldwide Outlook 2009

Aluminum



Qatalum Aluminum, Qatar (4Q09 startup)

- Qatalum is world's largest aluminum plant
- 5 ABB rectifiers most powerful ever built - convert AC from grid to DC for use in the smelter
- 18% increase in energy efficiency ~ power consumed by more than 50,000 homes

ABB market position No. 2*

Steel



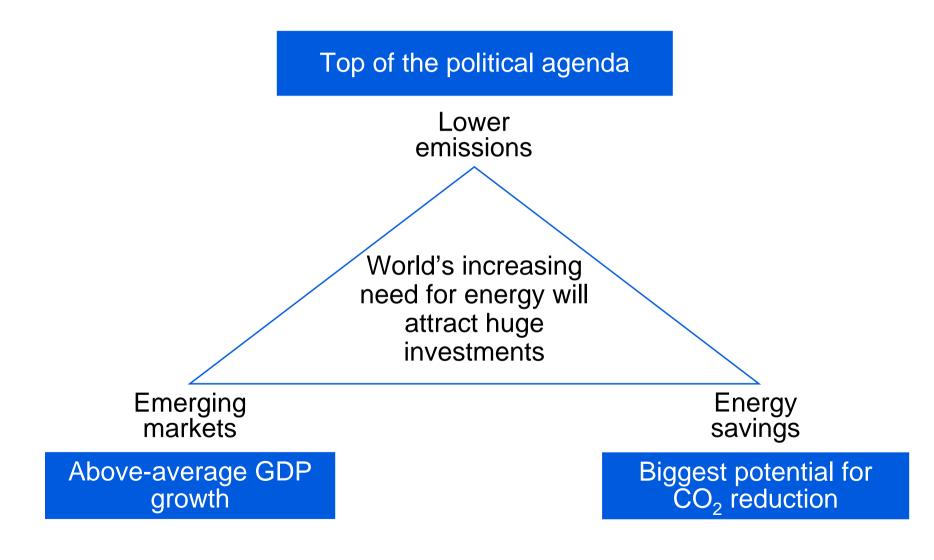
Rautaruukki Raahe Steel

- Total mill electricity bill= \$40 mill/yr
- ABB integrated electrical and automation system to increase productivity
- Cut annual electricity consumption by \$2 mill
- Lowered annual CO₂ emissions by 10,000 t

ABB market position No. 2*



Three trends that shape future industry demand ABB best positioned to meet these needs





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Emerging economies will drive the power market for the next 20 years

Forecast electricity consumption by region/country, 2006-2030

Source: World Energy Outlook 2008, million tons of oil equivalent

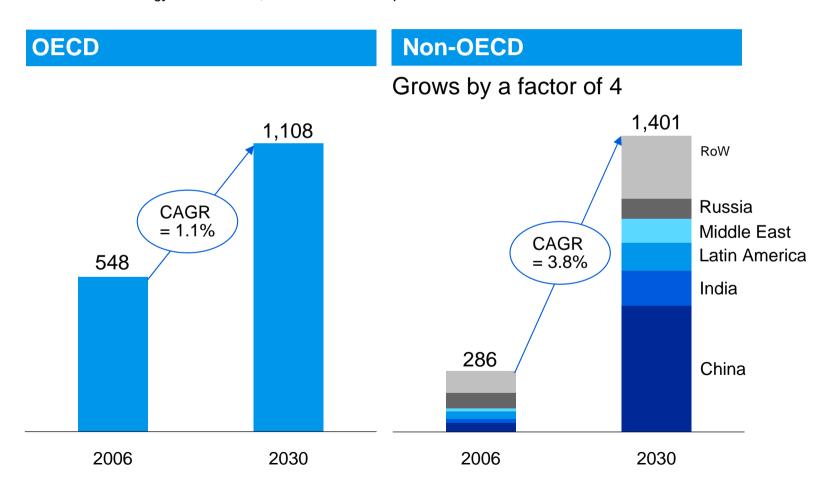


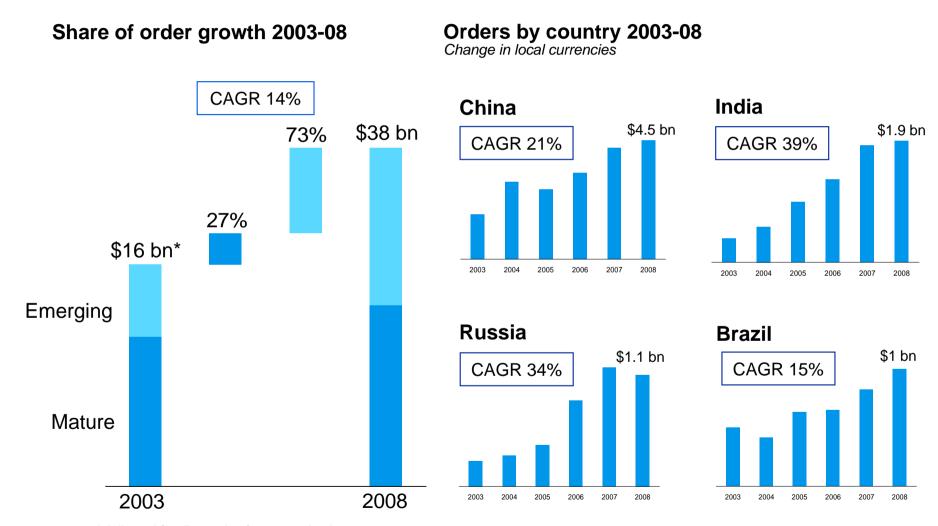


ABB is uniquely positioned in the world's fastestgrowing markets

- ABB was an early mover into eastern Europe and Asia and has built leading market shares
- We have strong local manufacturing, engineering, service and R&D presence – "at home everywhere"
- Design and development of products & services specific to the local market
- We have generated significant growth from power and industrial infrastructure build-out in emerging markets
- Our solid footprint also yields cost advantages
- Last but not least, we are meeting future competitive challengers on their home turf



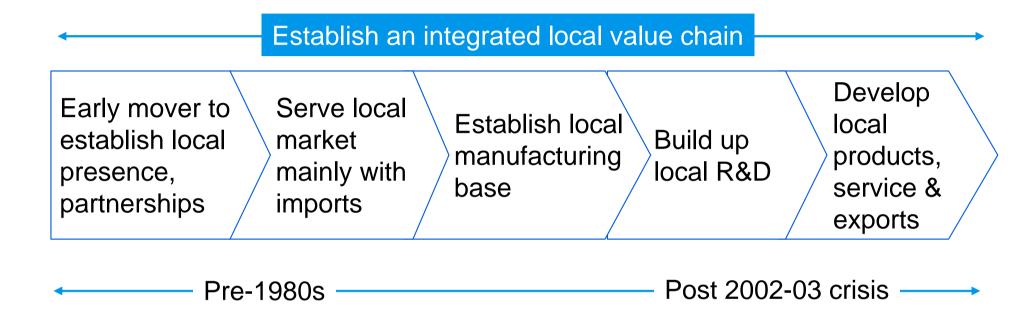
ABB's recent growth has been driven primarily by emerging markets



^{*} Adjusted for disposals of non-core businesses



ABB's approach is to build an integrated local value chain for domestic and export markets





Example China: ABB was an early mover and is now a strong domestic player

- Present more than 100 yrs
- 15,000 people, 60 locations
- 27 local companies (>20 JVs),
 33% held by local partners
- Local purchasing = \$2.7 bn
- Total investment >\$1 bn
- >80% local engineered, manufactured

>\$40-bn market for ABB



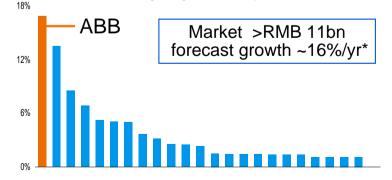
No. 1 in

- High-voltage equipment
- Low-voltage motors and drives
- Robotics
- HVDC

No. 1 or 2 in

- Process automation
- Low-voltage systems

Example: Drives market shares in China Data Source: Gongkong.com Study 2008





India will show continued strong demand, especially in power, but also in other infrastructure

0

- Present more than 100 yrs
- 8,000 people, 40 locations
- \$1.9 bn orders in 2008
 (39% CAGR 2003-08)
- Mumbai stock listing

Market opportunities in India

- World #5 in wind, + >20%/yr
- >16 GW new hydro planned, long-distance links required
- >\$80 bn in water 2007-12
- \$60 bn for rail
- \$30 bn for steel
- Add 50 mill t cement capacity over next 3 yrs

>\$10-bn market for ABB

11th Plan¹ - Infrastructure Investment

	Investment	
ABB pportunities	US \$ bn	% Share
Electricity	167	32
Roads & bridges	79	15
Telecommunication	65	13
✓ Railways	65	13
Irrigation	63	12
✓ Water supply/sanitation	36	8
✓ Ports	21	4
Airports	8	1
Storage	6	1
√ Gas	4	1
Total	514	100

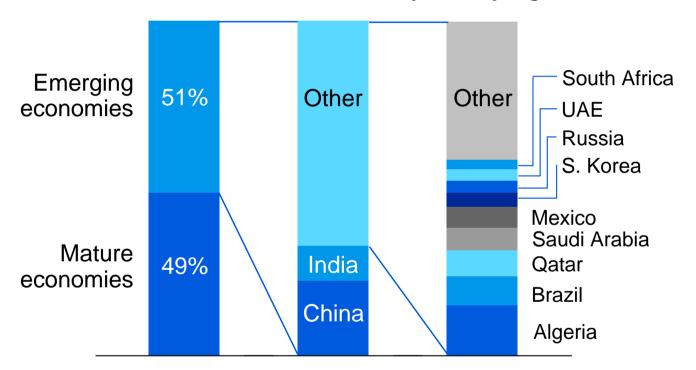
Source : Gol – Committee on Infrastructure

¹ 2007-12



But ABB's emerging market exposure goes much farther than China and India

Share of ABB H1 2009 orders received by country/region



2008 level of ABB orders received in emerging markets

Volume of orders	\$200-500 mill	\$500 mill - \$1 bn	\$1 bn +
No. of emerging countries	10	4	4



Strong emerging market growth across all regions Emerging economies represent a market of ~125 bn

Solid growth in all regions even in the downturn Order growth Countries with >10% order 2003-08 Country growth H1 '09* vs H1 '08 CAGR 73% **Qatar** Algeria Peru 38% Argentina Turkey 37% Bulgaria South Korea 35% Chile Combined 33% Ukraine Colombia market Chile 30% Hungary >\$40 bn 26% Singapore Iraq UAE 25% Kuwait Romania 25% Mexico Argentina 21% Oman South Africa 19% Peru Brazil 15% **UAE** 13% Hungary * Change in local currencies, countries with



H1 '09 orders > \$20 mill

Targeted growth in several emerging markets Focus: Energy-intensive industry, power infrastructure

Example: Brazil Example: Turkey Venezuela 13 hydro projects Large, fast-growing economy planned to 2015 • GDP 5-6% Total capacity Major industries >20 GW Cement 55 m t/y>100 bn barrels Steel 28 m t/y deepwater oil, Automotive >1 m cars/y among largest Opportunity to increase volumes ThyssenKrupp reserves in the 2-3x next 5 yrs world **Votorantim BR** PETROBRAS ABB with \$15 mill capex in 2008 Braskem VALE ArcelorMittal ABB orders in Brazil 2003-08 ABB orders in Turkey 2003-08 \$400 mill \$1 bn **CAGR 15% CAGR 37%**



2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2004

2003

2005

2007

2006

2008

Mexico: Serving both the local and regional market



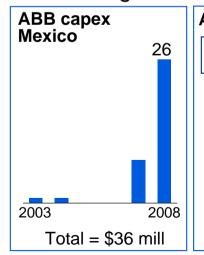
- San Luis Potosi, Mexico
- Manufacturing and engineering center for all divisions
- Up to 1,000 employees

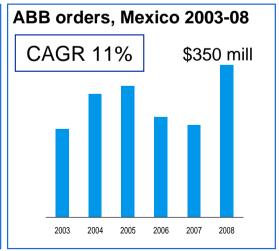
Business Case

- 25% 50% lower engineering, manufacturing and assembly costs
- 15% lower cost sourcing
- Greater access to Mexico's \$4-5 bn market



- AP & PP mfg, assembly, testing
- PA, PS & RO assembly, testing
- Common sales, engineering, project management

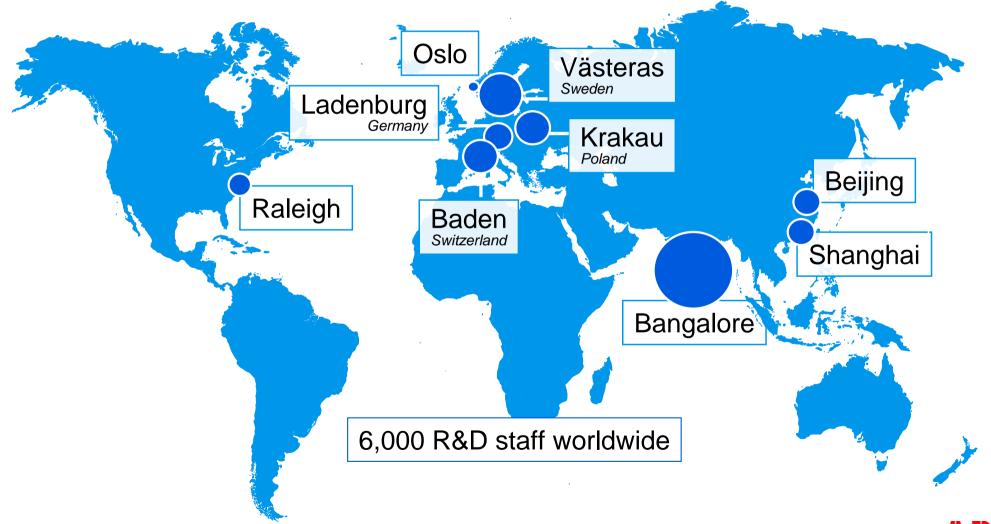






Our R&D scope allows us to grow regional markets with locally developed products

Location and relative size of ABB's corporate research centers, 2008





Emerging market roadmap

Early mover to establish local presence, partnerships

Serve local market mainly with imports

Establish local manufacturing base

Build up local R&D

- Expand offerings tailored to emerging market needs
- Proactively tackle competitive challengers in home markets
- Build on know-how to strengthen leadership in renewables and energy efficiency
- Focus on growth potential beyond China and India
- Target CAPEX investments into key growth markets

Expand share in fastest growing markets <u>and</u> position ABB as a net exporter from emerging markets



Develop local

products.

service &

exports

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ABB future direction and focus

- Operational cost-out focus through the cycle
- Continued expansion in emerging markets
- Technology leadership with focus on renewables, energy efficiency & Smart grids
- Leading high-tech infrastructure company
- Commitment to a strong balance sheet



Beyond the cycle: Opportunities and uncertainties

	Opportunities	Uncertainties	
Market	 Focused investment in energy Climate change consensus & actions Emerging markets lead rebound Power & automation converge 	 Amplitude & timing of macro rebound Increasing protectionism 	
	 Strong position in renewables Industry-leading balance sheet Extend emerging market reach Lead technology & geographic balance 	 Execution of fiscal stimulus and climate policies Competitor pricing Current market 	
	ABB strongly positioned to capture these		



opportunities as the economy rebounds

Power and productivity for a better world™

