



Luis Duran | ABB Users Group, Anchorage | Feb. 24-25, 2016

# System 800xA High Integrity SIL rated systems for BMS and Fire and Gas

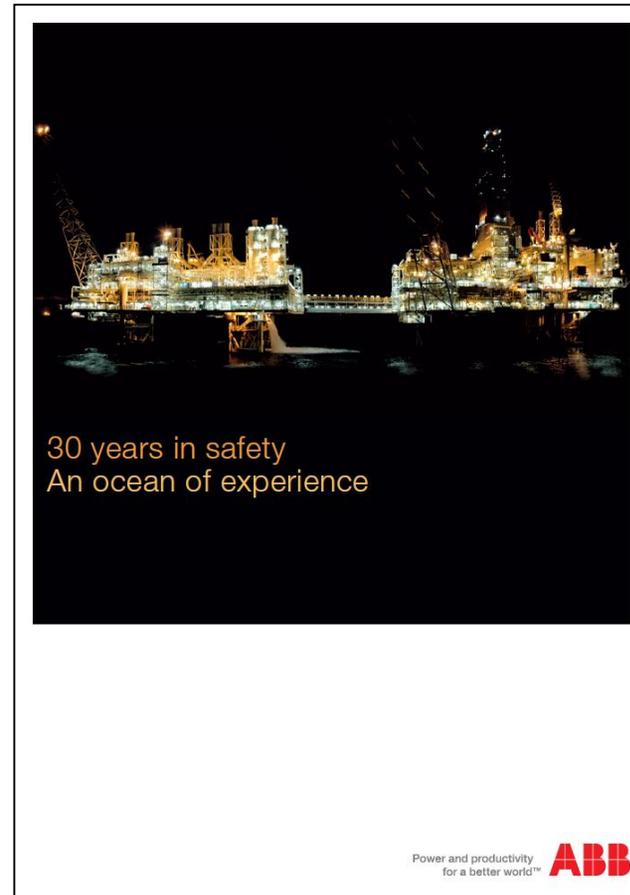
# 800xA High Integrity Safety Update

- ABB in Safety
- Functional Safety Update
- High Integrity Overview
  - Integrated Control and Safety
  - Diversity and Systematic Capabilities
- Typical Applications
  - F&G Systems, Burner Management
- Burner Library
- Where to find additional information

# ABB in Safety for the Process Industries

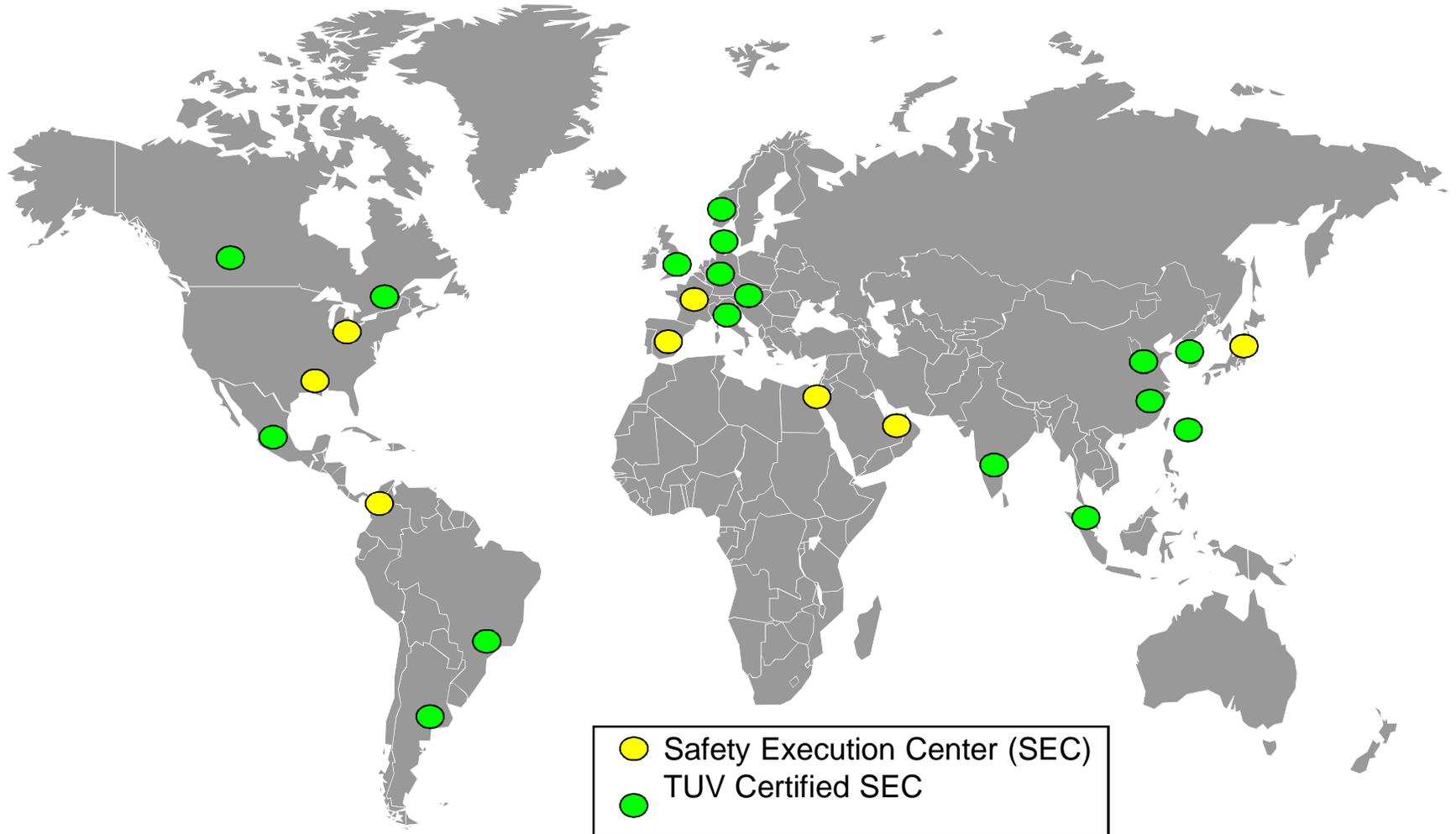
## 35+ Years in Safety

- 35+ years of experience in the specification, design, implementation and installation of process safety systems
- Over 3,600 System 800xA High Integrity safety systems installed globally since 2005
- Developed and installed the original “integrated” safety system with the Safeguard platform
- Global installations in over 55 countries including largest offshore installation on earth (Troll A)



# ABB Safety Execution Centers

## 35 Years Of Experience With Safety Systems



# Where to find help?

## TÜV endorsement of ABB SEC Approach

ABB's strategy is held up by Heinz Gall representing the Certification Body of TÜV Rheinland for FSMS Certification, "We definitely support the approach of ABB having individual worldwide FSM Certification. We from TÜV Rheinland do not recommend a single 'global' FSM certificate for multisite-multi-country certification.

certification

Peter Weiß from TÜV SUD Rail GmbH comments "TÜV SUD, as an accredited laboratory, provides certification services to ABB as part of ABB's global certification program for its Safety Execution Centers (SECs). The ABB approach of having individual certificates for each SEC is appropriate for a large international organization with regional safety centers. It ensures motivation and commitment from ABB's local management and engineering groups supported by TÜV SUD annual audits to ensure that their IEC 61508/61511 functional safety management system is effectively applied'.

their IEC 61508/61511 functional safety management system is effectively applied.

ABB's local management and engineering groups supported by TÜV SUD annual audits to ensure that

# Success Stories

## Kindly Tech Trading Co. Egyptian Potassium Sulfate



- **ABB Solution:**
- Freelance system and Independent HI safety system solution, including
  - 2 redundant AC 900F controllers,
  - 1 PM 865 HI,
  - 1 DCS Engineering stations,
  - 1 ESD Engineering Station,3 Operator stations
  - 1 set of Freelance 2013 and Control Builder Safe
  - 1500 I/O signals
  - Fieldbus: PRFOIBUS DP
- **Other ABB products:**
  - low-voltage switchgear, motor control center system, low-voltage drives and low-voltage motors.
- **Why ABB?**
  - Comprehensive solution and leading technology
- Operation: July, 2016

# Success Story

## Stand alone Safety Reference



- **Application:**
  - Emergency shutdown system (ESD) designed for safe shutdown of the terminal operations during emergency situation
- **ABB solution**
  - Integrated Process and Safety IO solution for 600 IOs. with one PM865 Controller , S800 I/Os and Control Builder Safe
- **Status:** Under commissioning
- **Why ABB:**
  - Cost-effective solution
  - 2 Standalone safety System, 2 PM865 with process and Safety IOs.



# Functional Safety Update

# Functional Safety Evolution to Performance Based Standards



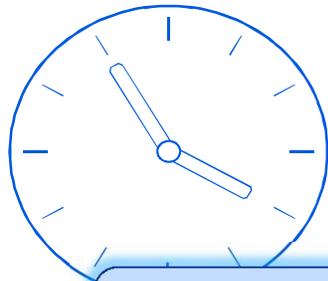
Process Safety Management for Hazardous Chemicals  
OSHA CFR1910.119-1992

Functional Safety: Safety Systems  
ANSI/ISA-84.01-1996

Functional Safety: Programmable  
Systems IEC61508 Ed. 1

IEC61511  
Ed. 1

ANSI/ISA-84.01-2004  
Adoption of IEC61511



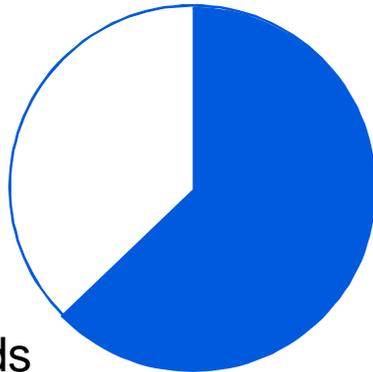
Acceptance and enforcement of safety standards fuel  
opportunities

# Business drivers

## State of the Safety Systems installed base

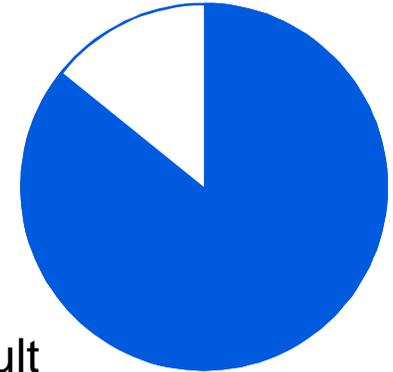
65%

Systems installed  
before publication  
of current standards



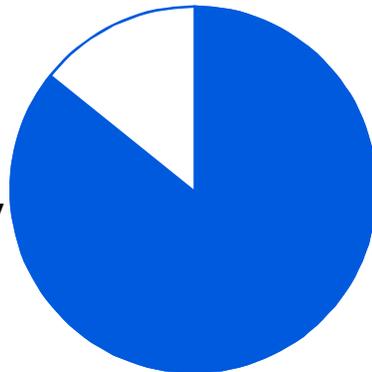
90%

Users perceived  
compliance to new  
standards are difficult



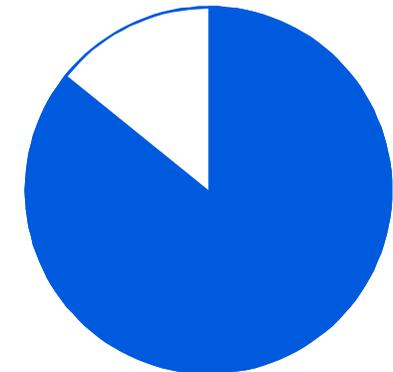
87%

Systems used today  
are obsolete



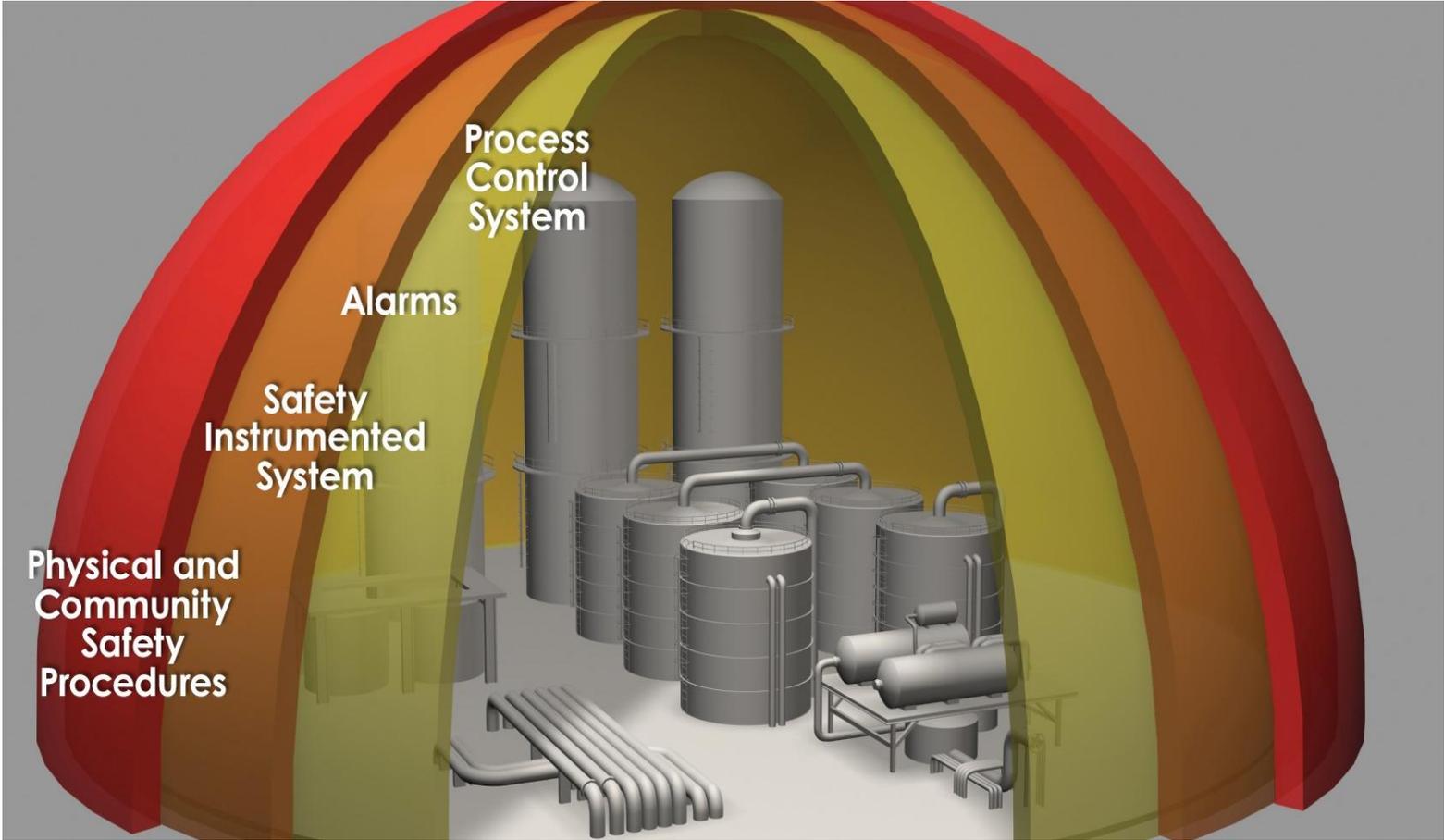
84%

Systems upgrades  
are planned during  
plant turnaround



Expansion & upgrade of existing plants drives safety systems retrofit

# Independent Protection Layers



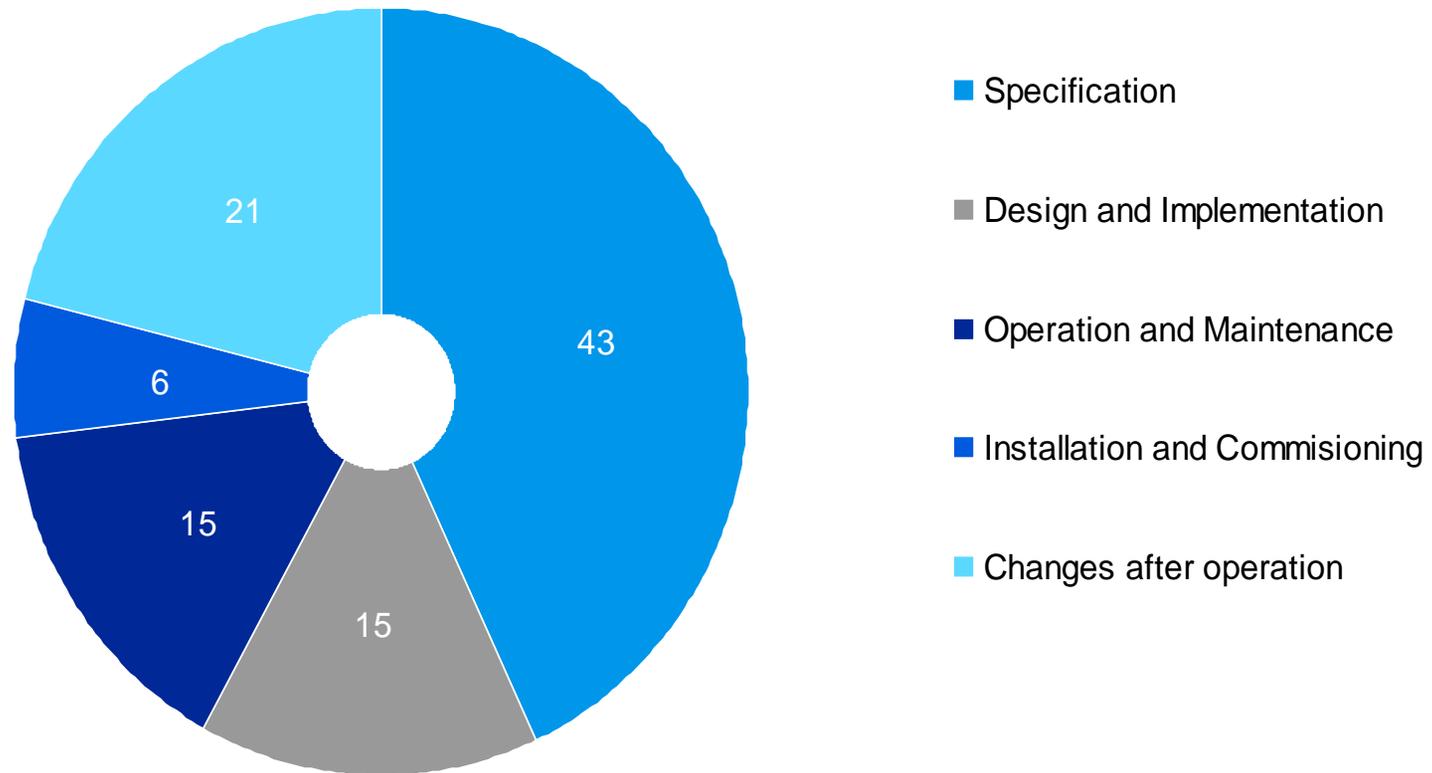
B

# All Lifecycle Steps matter

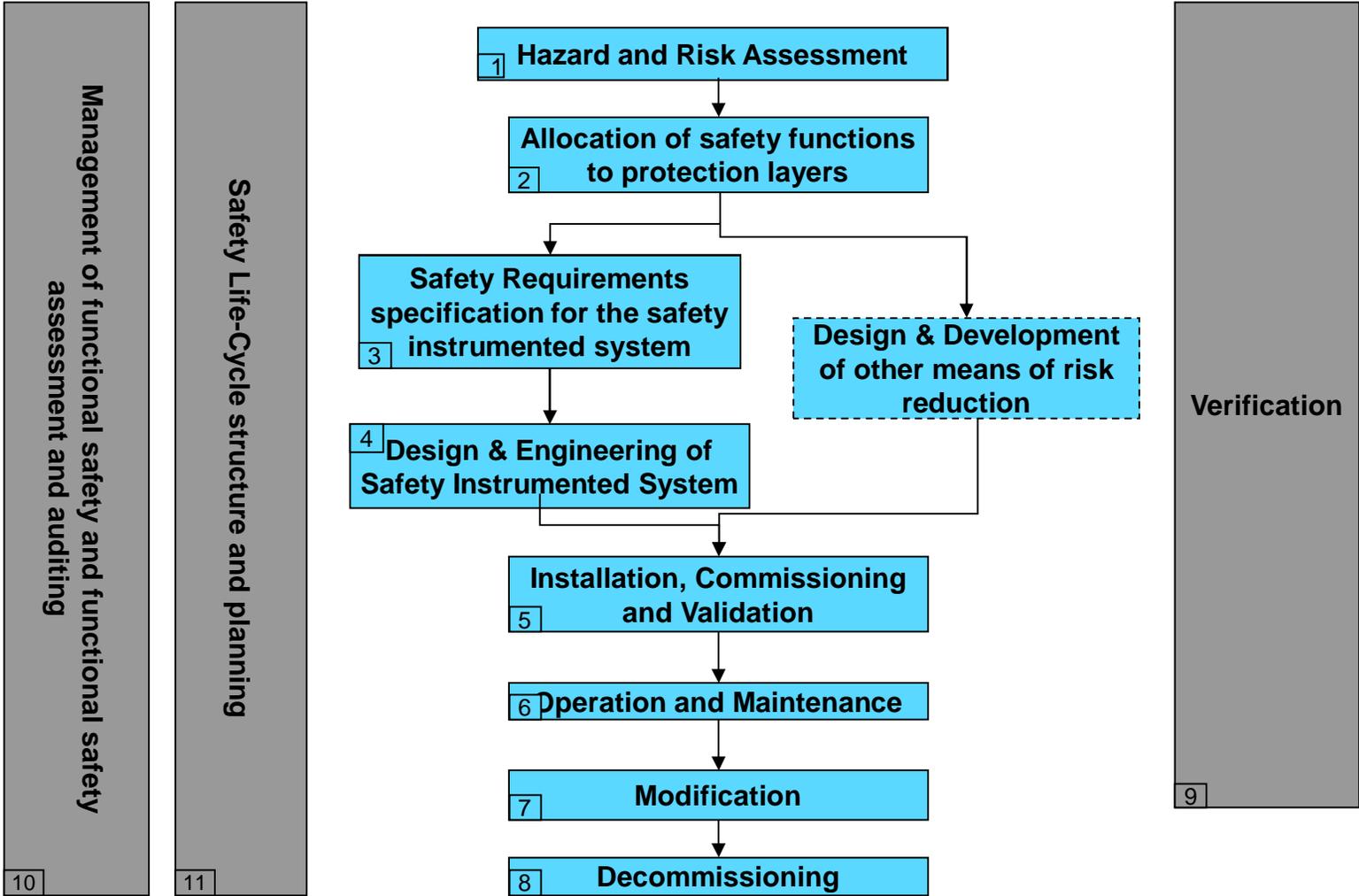
## Specification, Design and Implementation 58%!

### Primary Cause of Control System Failure

Source: Out of control: Why control systems go wrong and how to prevent failure  
HSE Books ISBN 0-7176-2192-8



# Functional Safety Standard and Safety Lifecycle



Safety Lifecycle from IEC 61511

# SRS Requirements

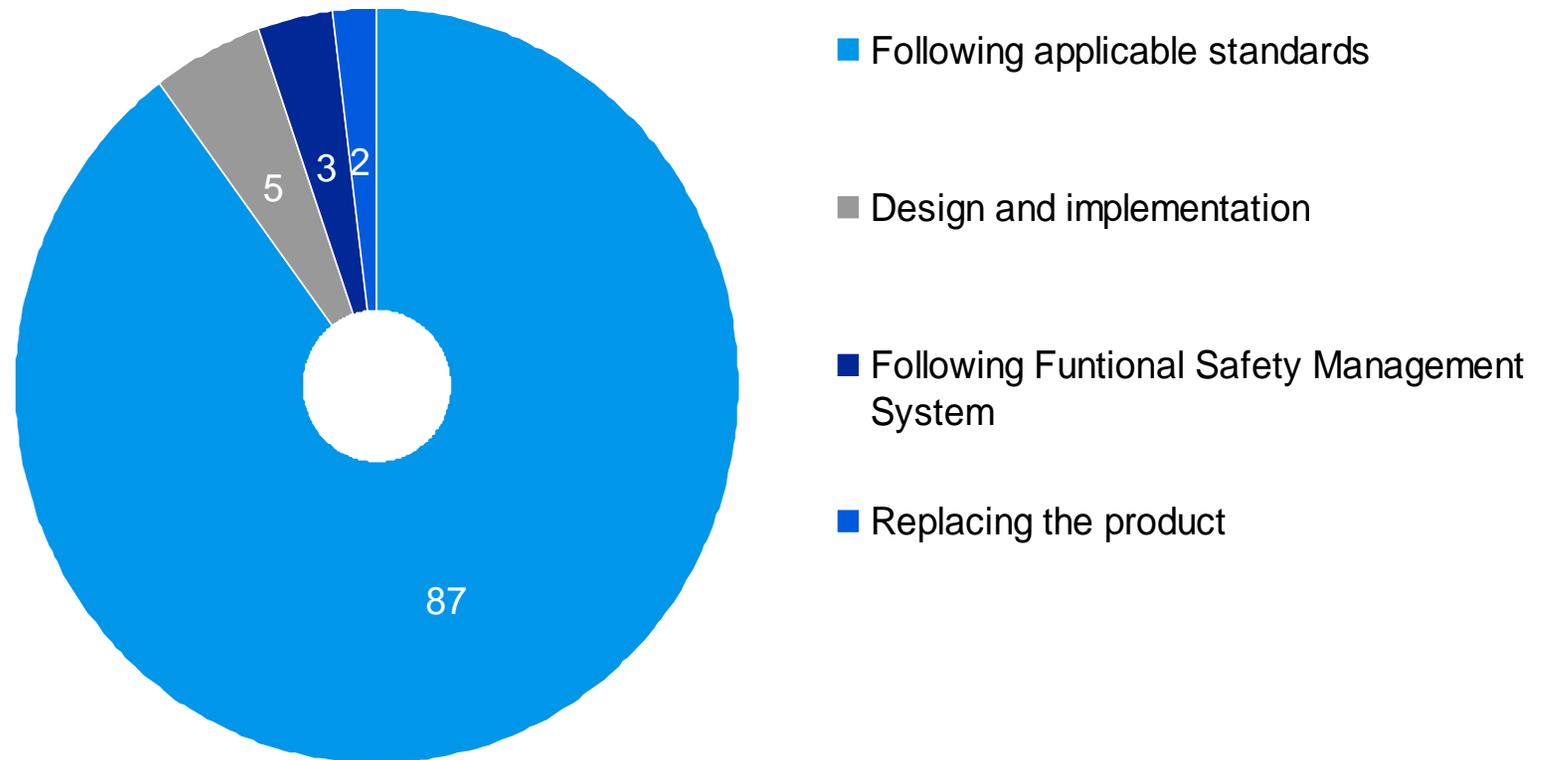
- Definition of the safe state
- Process inputs and their trip points
- Process parameters normal operating range
- Process outputs and their actions
- Relationship between inputs and outputs
- Selection of energize-to-trip and reenergize-to-trip
- Response time requirement
- Operator interface requirement



# Adopting Functional Safety Standards Industry is challenged

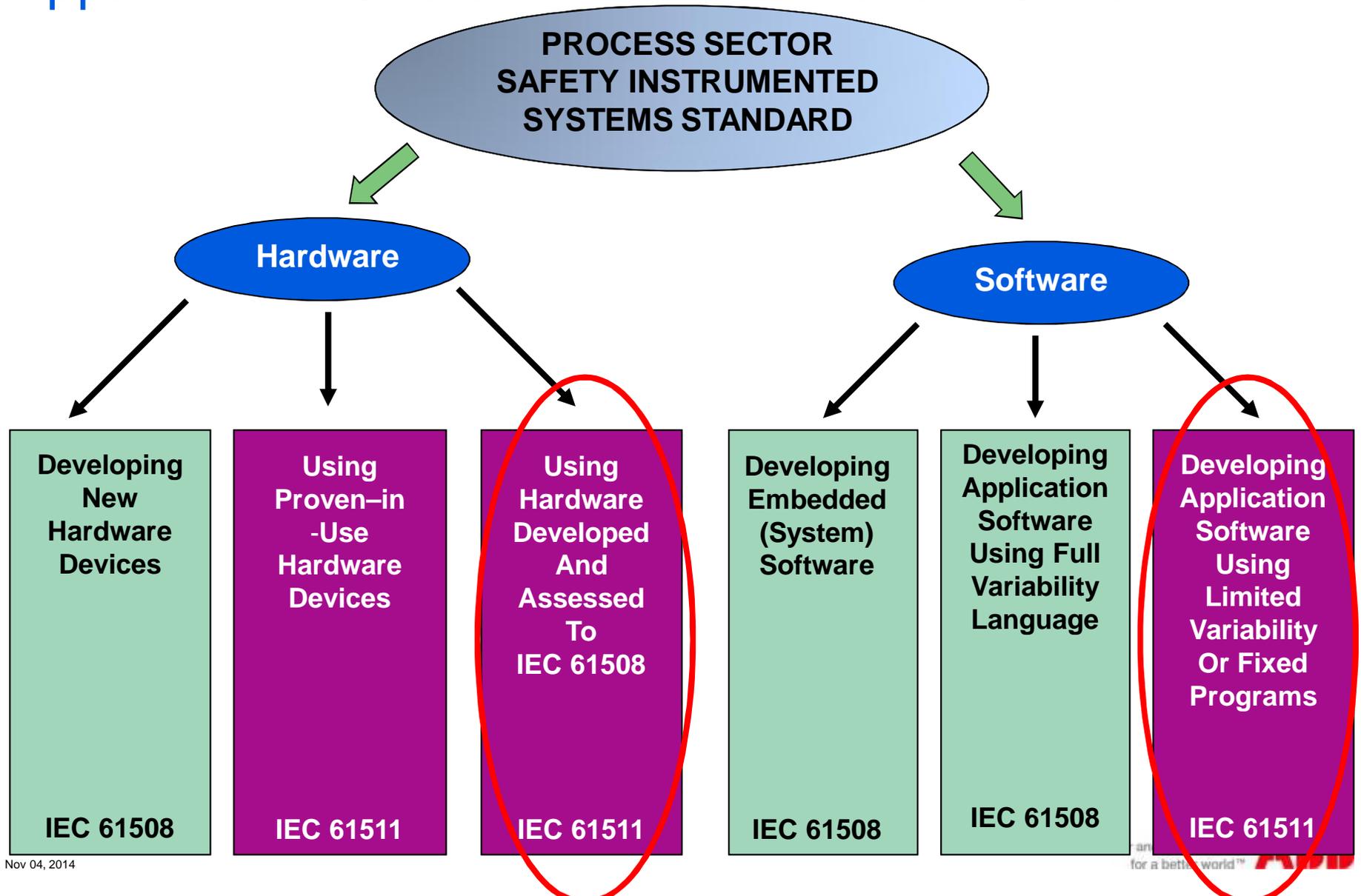
Where do you anticipate the challenge in upgrading your Safety System?

ABB Industry Survey (%)



# Functional Safety Standards

## Application of IEC 61508 and IEC 61511/ISA84





**High Integrity:**  
One system Any Process Control

# High Integrity One system for any Process Automation Interface

**Compact**



**800xA**



**Freelance**

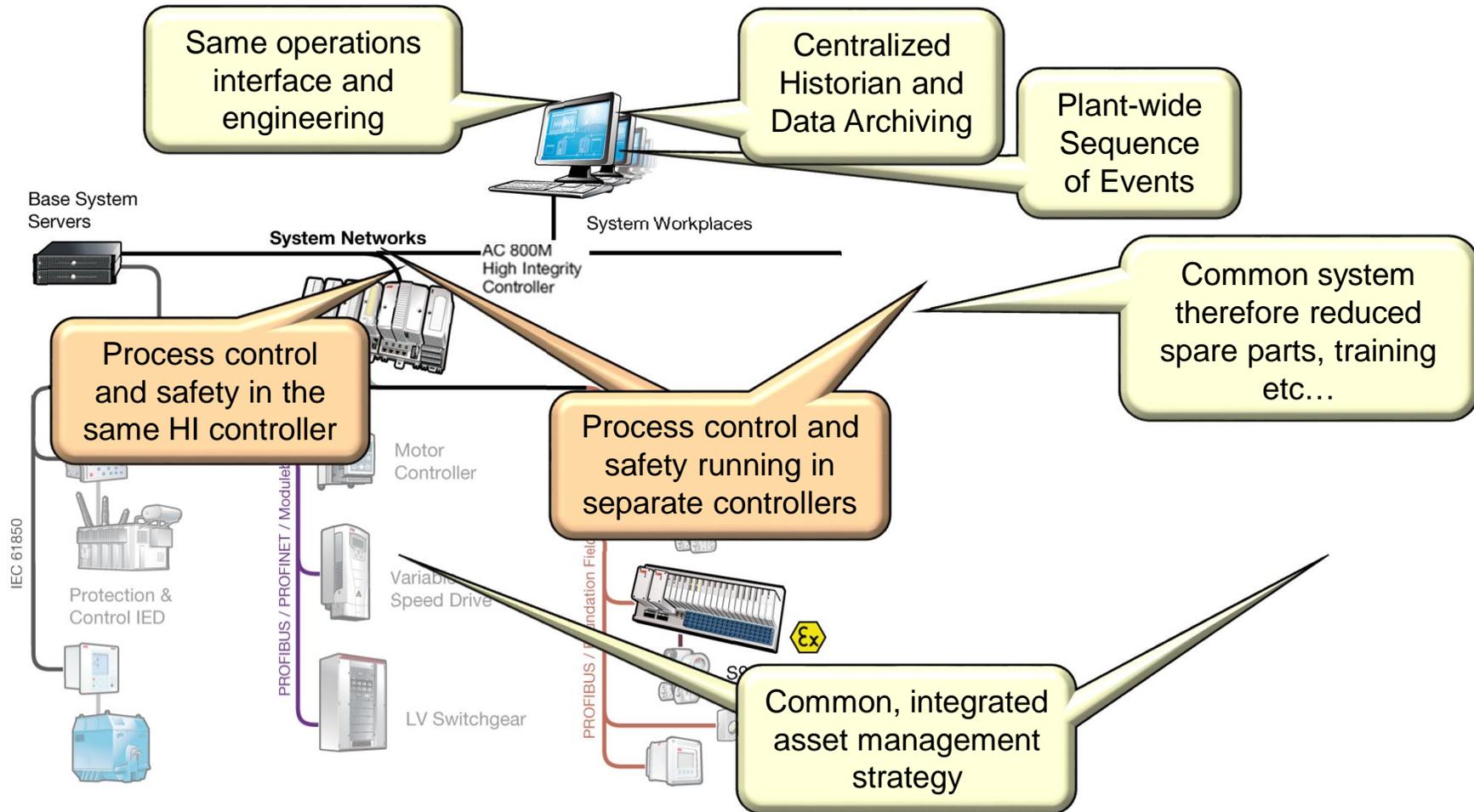


**Symphony Plus**

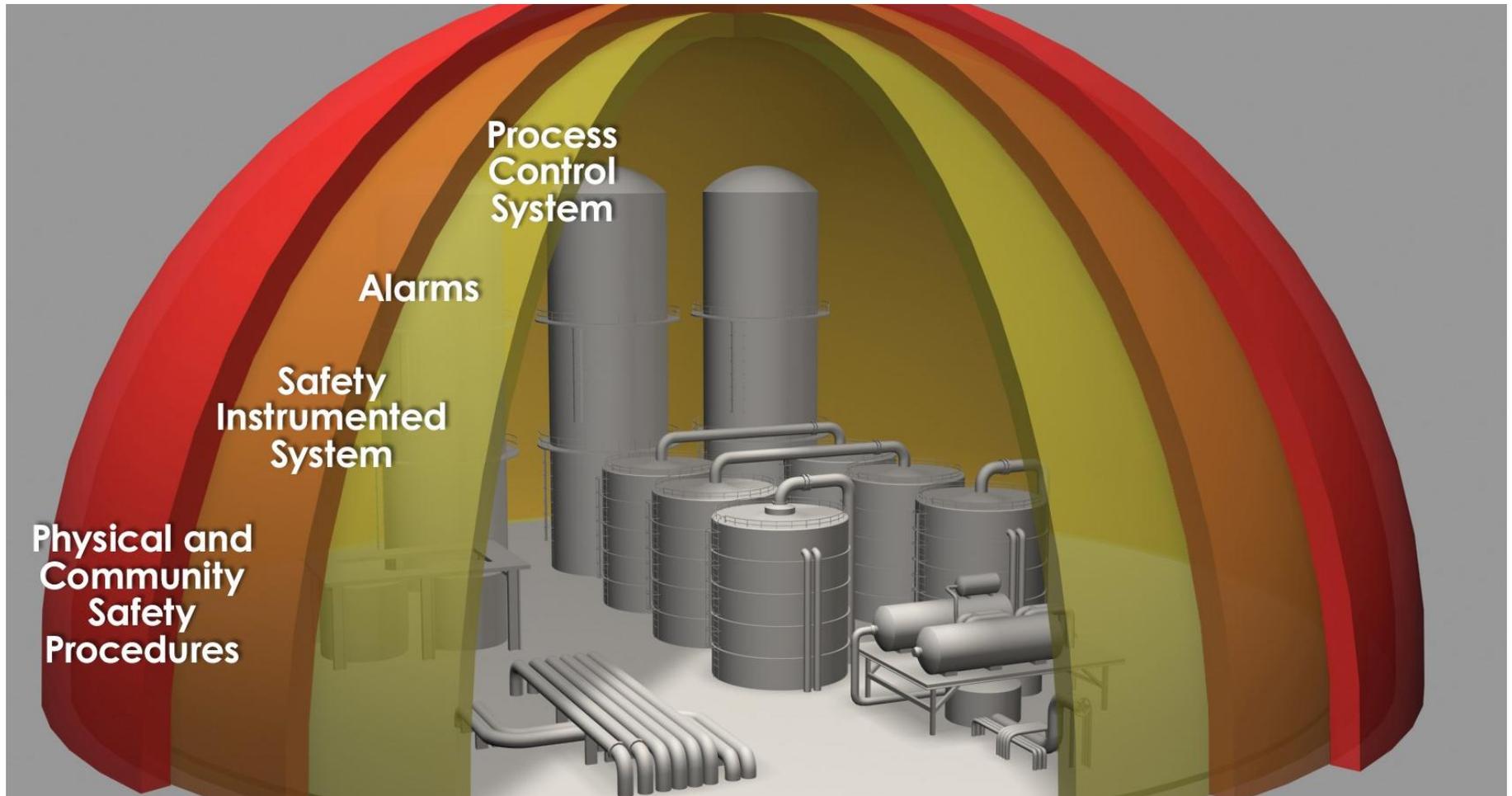


- Safety is a top priority for most users in all industries
- Process Industries:
  - Oil & Gas, Chemical, Petrochemical, Pulp & Paper, Power Generation
- Multiple applications:
  - ESD/PSD, FGS, BMS, HIPPS, etc.

# Integrated Process Control and Safety System 800xA High Integrity



# Protection Layers must be Independent Not uncoordinated



# What are the benefits of ICSS to Operations?

## Better response to abnormal conditions



- Integrated Control and Safety System (ICSS) implementations enable end-users to fully leverage the capabilities on the BPCS
  - Information Management
  - Reporting
  - Alarm Management
  - Sequence Of Events
  - Asset Optimization
  - Engineering
  - Etc

Integration must be designed to avoid Common Cause Failures

# 800xA High Integrity Integrated Control and Safety: Advantages



Potential common cause are analyzed and minimized during the design



Access control is a standard off-the shelf feature including write protection, bypassing and override



TUV Certificate

Integrated testing is performed during the design validation and verification test, including Network Security

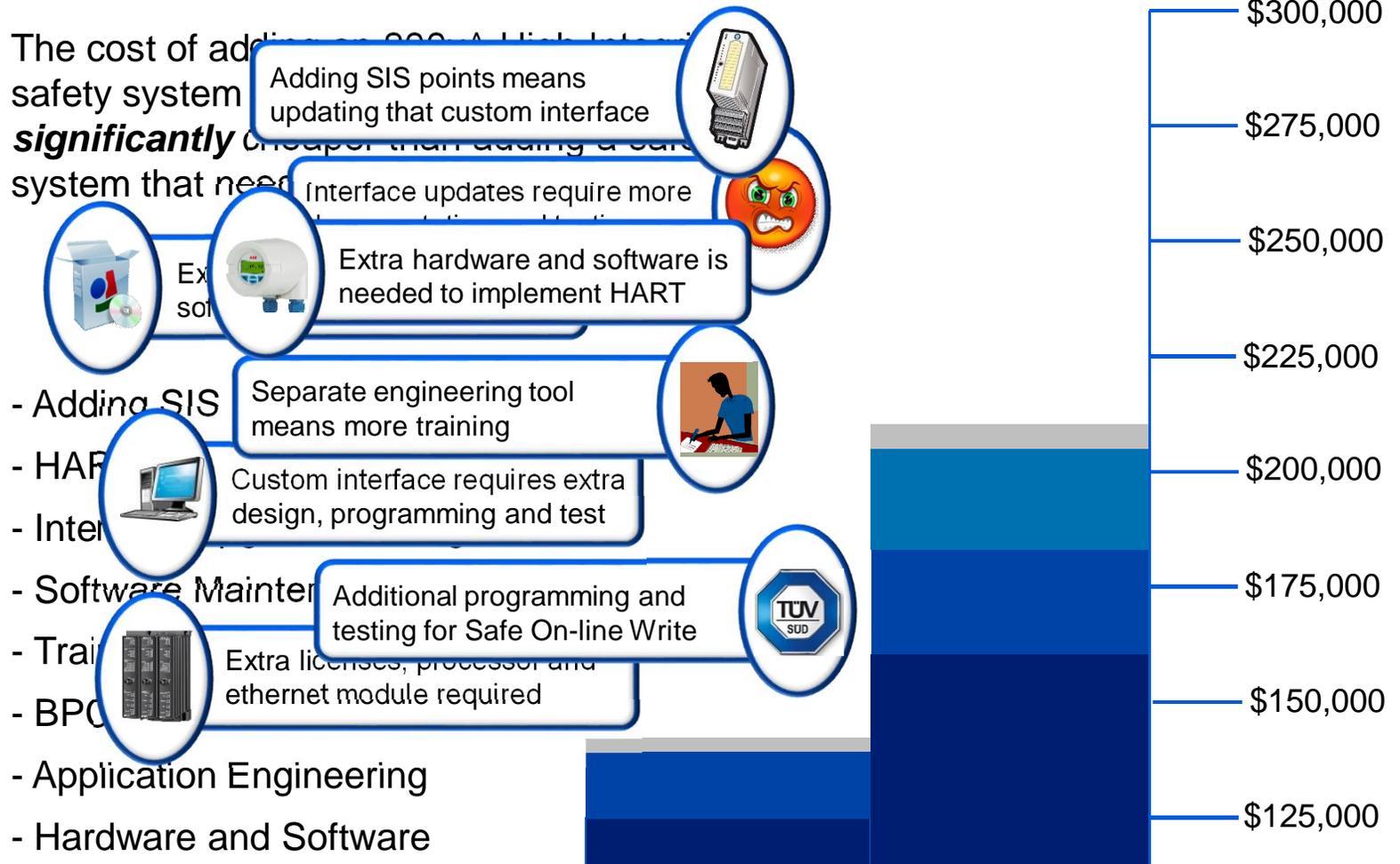


Version control, compatibility and interoperability testing are all part of the release procedure

Optimize Factory Acceptance Test and Lifecycle Support

# System 800xA High Integrity

## The Value of Adding Safety to 800xA



800xA HI

3rd Party TMR

Power and productivity  
for a better world™

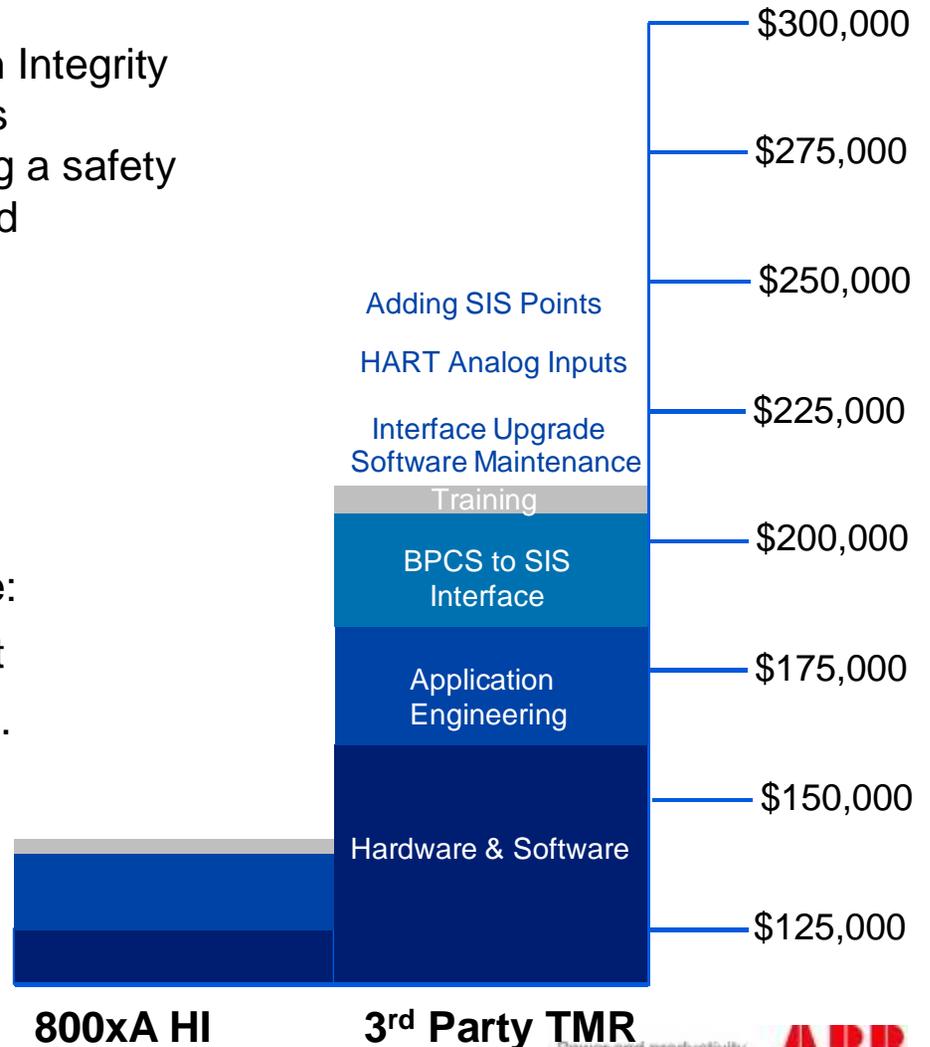


# System 800xA High Integrity

## The Value of Adding Safety to 800xA

The cost of adding an 800xA High Integrity safety system to an 800xA DCS is **significantly** cheaper than adding a safety system that needs to be interfaced

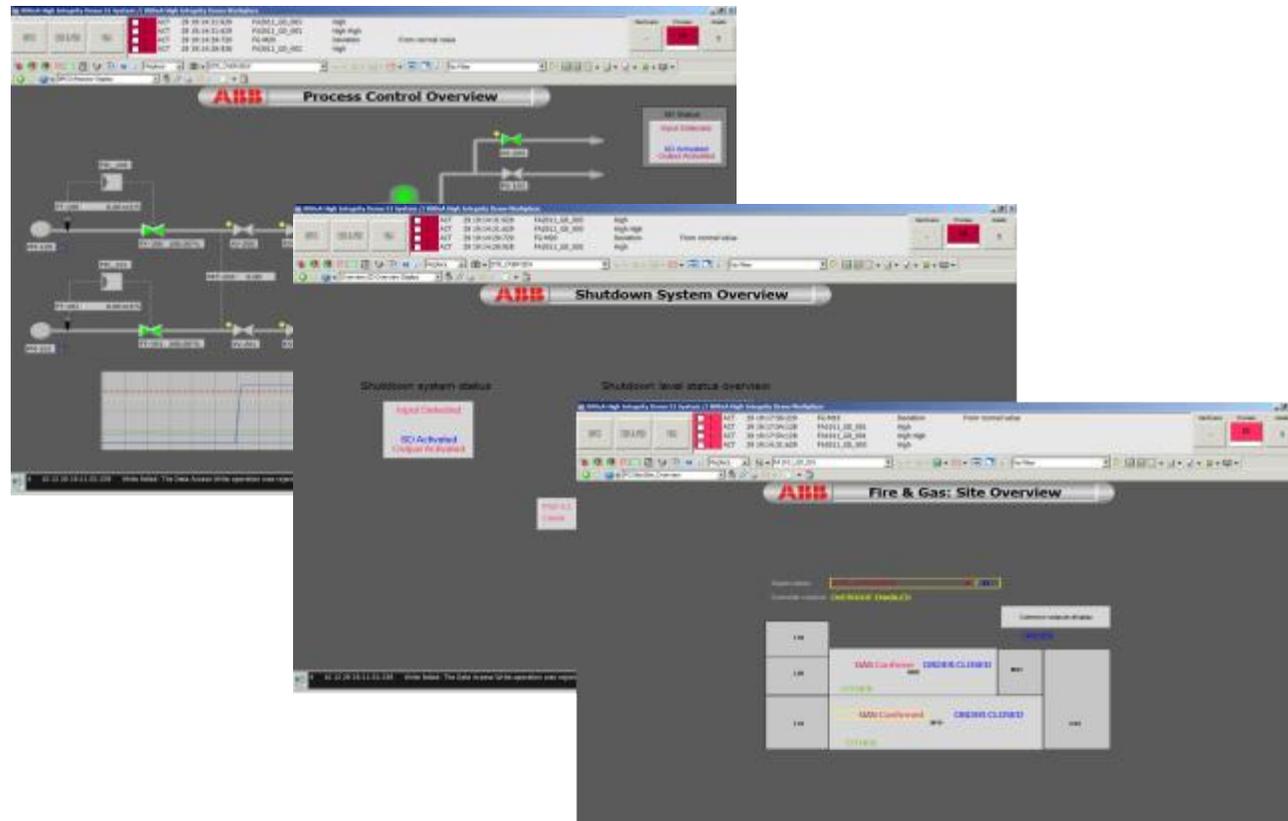
- Lifecycle costs add up
  - Extra hardware
  - Custom interface
  - HART analog inputs
- Additional “soft benefits” include:
  - Device / asset management
  - Common history, events etc.
  - Easier sensor validation



# Operators can effectively react to abnormal events



Thanks to a Common Operation Environment...  
...Operator can take timely action



Monitor the Process and respond to Abnormal Conditions

# Independent High Integrity Interfaced or Standalone Safety

Independent High Integrity has the exact same certified components as the System 800xA High Integrity safety system

Does not include functionality related specifically to process control (i.e. HMI or Operations)

Control Builder Safe includes those items required for certified safe operations

Perfect solution for many industries:

- Oil & Gas
- Petrochemical
- Chemical
- Pulp & Paper
- Power

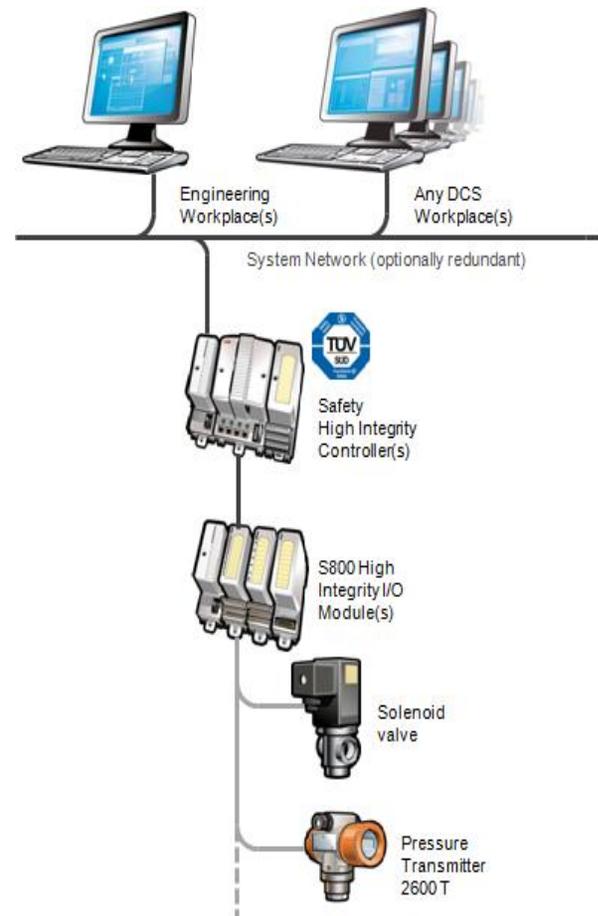
Great for industrial applications:

- Emergency Shutdown
- Relay Interlock
- Remote Terminal Units
- Burner Management
- High Integrity Pressure Protection



# Independent High Integrity Overview

- Hardware
  - TÜV certified SIL 3 controller (PM865/SM811)
  - 24 VDC DC I/O and 4-20 ma Analog inputs
- Control Builder Safe
  - Engineering
  - IEC1131 languages
  - Access control and override control
  - Certified Libraries
- Connectivity and Interfacing
  - ABB Control systems
  - 3rd party software and control systems
- Diagnostics



Small Independent HI system with engineering and DCS

# TÜV Certificates

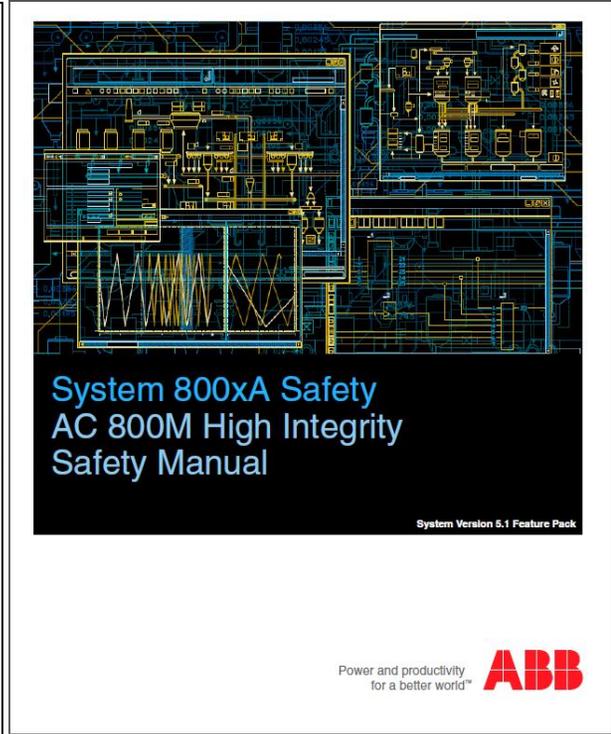
## ABB High Integrity Safety Certificates



**Product Safety Certificate**



**Development Department Safety Certificate**



**Safety Manual**

**TÜV Product Service certified all product components on the High Integrity offering**

# Certificates Industry Standards



- Functional Safety
  - IEC 61508
  - IEC 61511/ISA 84
  - UL1998
- Basic Safety
  - IEC61131
  - EN50178
  - UL508
- Application Standards
  - NFPA72/EN54
  - NFPA85/FM 7605
  - IEC62061
  - NFPA79

# Why customers benefit from High Integrity? High Integrity is different and better...

- Use of Diverse Technology
  - Provides better protection against Common Cause Failures, leading to reduced PFD
- Systematic Capabilities
  - Features as Difference Report, Compiler Restrictions, Access Control and Safe Online Write helps prevent systematic errors in programming the system
- Live Code Evaluation
  - Difference Report and Load Evaluate Go (LEG) are unique to High Integrity
- Tight integration
  - Integration to 800xA is the best SIS – BPCS integration in the market
- Safe Online Write
  - Standard-off-the-shelf SOW allows for cost-effective, secure, pre-tested and certified approach to writing and bypassing the SIF and reduce the chances of systematic errors

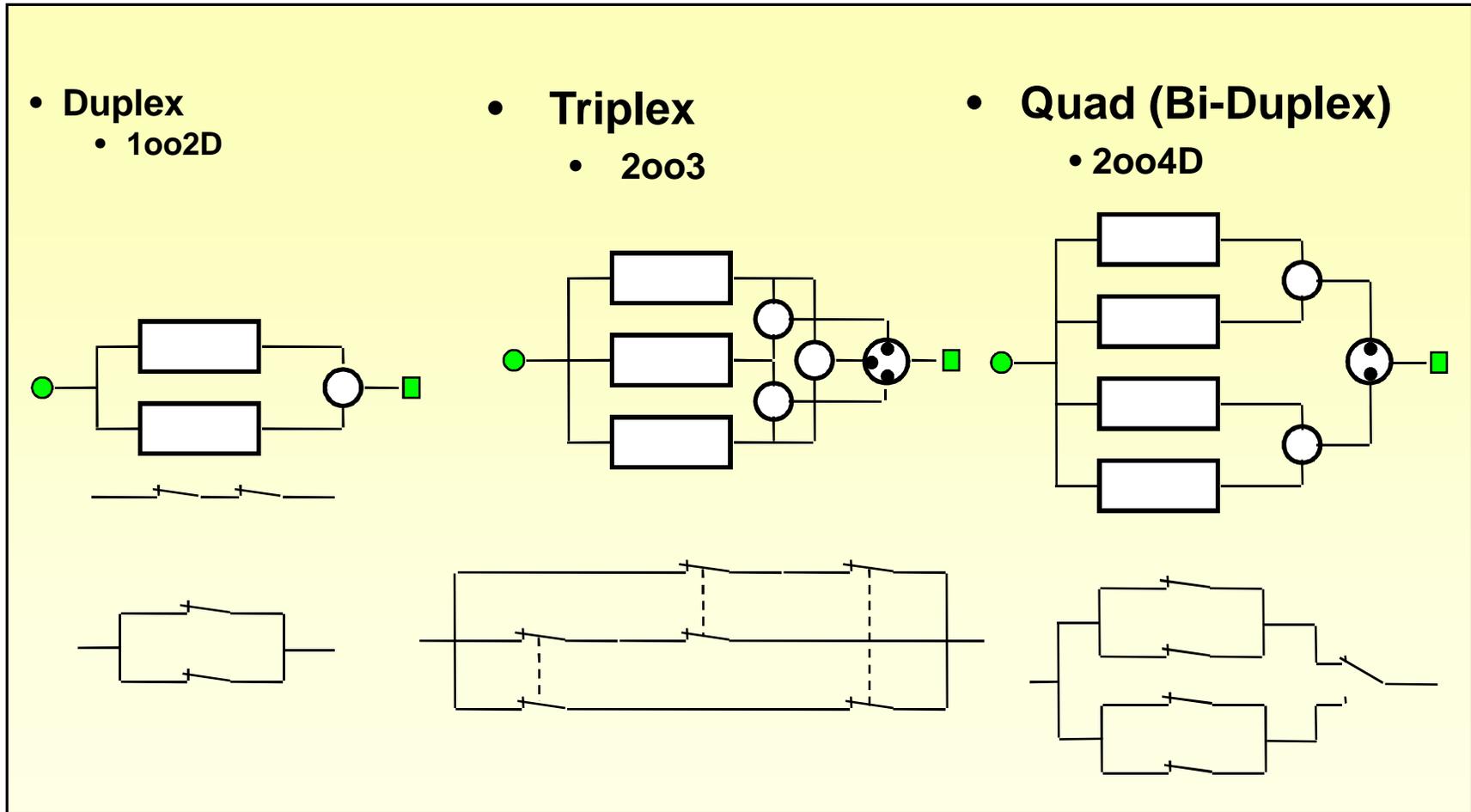
# What does it mean for you?

## Cost effective and Flexible solutions

- Use of Diverse Technology
- SIL 3 without redundancy
- Smaller footprint
- Flexible configuration
- Systematic Capabilities
- Reduce human error
- Ensure compliance to Safety Manual
- Live Code Evaluation
- Simplifies application troubleshooting
- Simplifies Management of Change and Audit Trail
- Tight integration
- Eliminate extensive programming and testing
- Safe Online Write

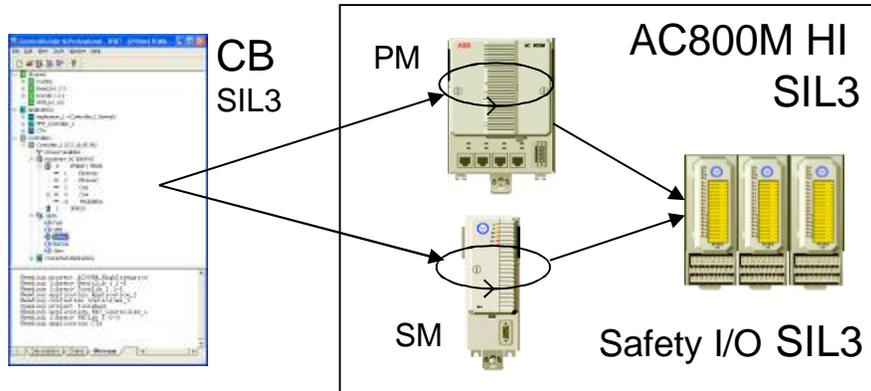
# 1<sup>st</sup> Generation Logic Solver Architectures

## Traditional redundant systems



# Diverse Architecture, Diverse Implementation

## SIL 3? Yes, Redundancy? Not required



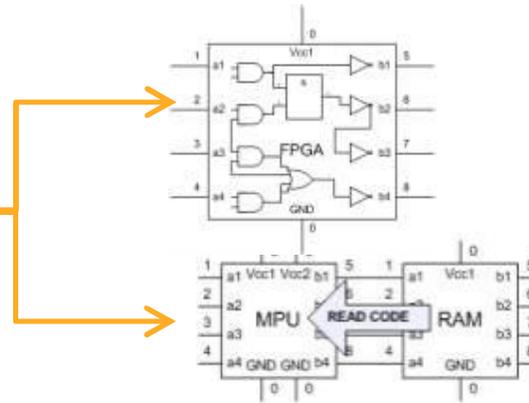
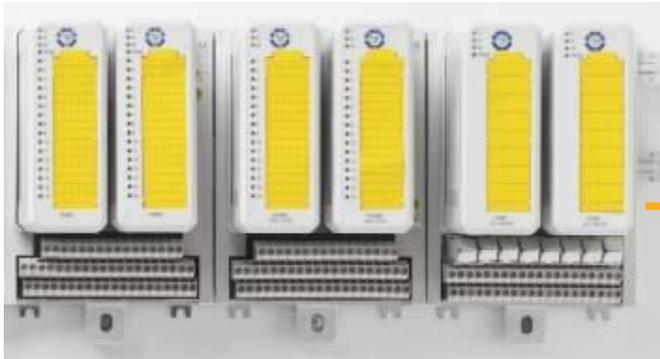
SFF (%)	HFT	
	0	1
< 60	—	SIL 1
60 - 90	SIL 1	SIL 2
90 - 99	SIL 2	SIL 3
> 99	SIL 3	SIL 4
	 1001D	 1002D

IEC61508-2 Table 3

- The SIL 3 High Integrity controller has parallel processing paths based on diverse technology
- Integrity voting between paths compliments the built in active diagnostics
- Controller (PM) and Safety Module (SM) developed by diverse (different) teams (Vasteras and Malmo, Sweden) and tested by a third independent team by people with different backgrounds
- The two channel architecture meets SIL3 requirements for hardware fault detection and reaction

# Diverse Architecture, Diverse Implementation

## S880 High Integrity I/O



Single and Redundant configuration

Hot Insertion and Hot Swap in redundant configuration

G3 Coating

EX certified – Zone 2, Class 1 according to US standard

Embedded Diversity

Two diverse execution paths based on different hardware technology

Both MCU and FPGA

Each individual single IO module has an internal 1oo2 architecture

# SIL 3 Criteria without Redundancy Single Configuration

SM811

PM865

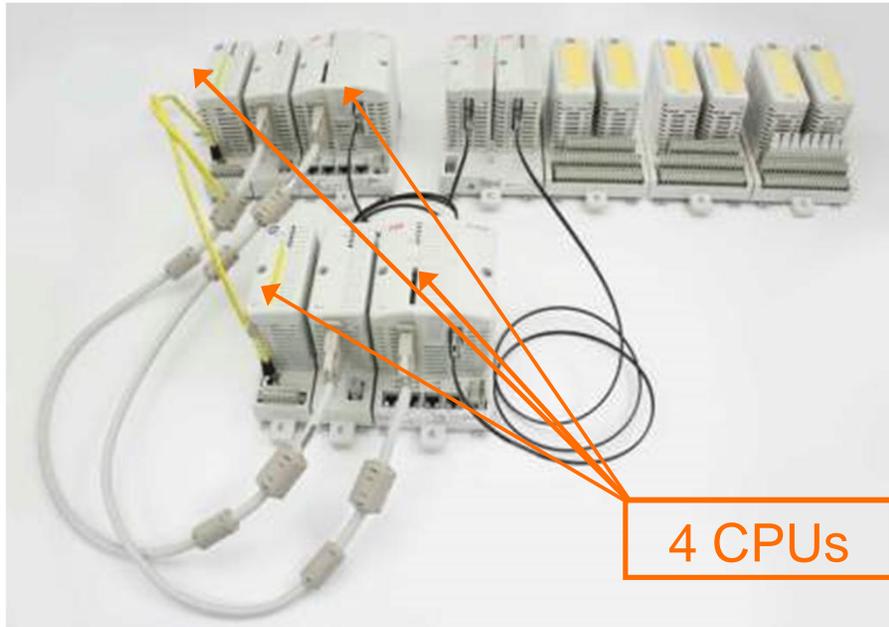
TB840

Single I/O AI8880, DI880 and DO880



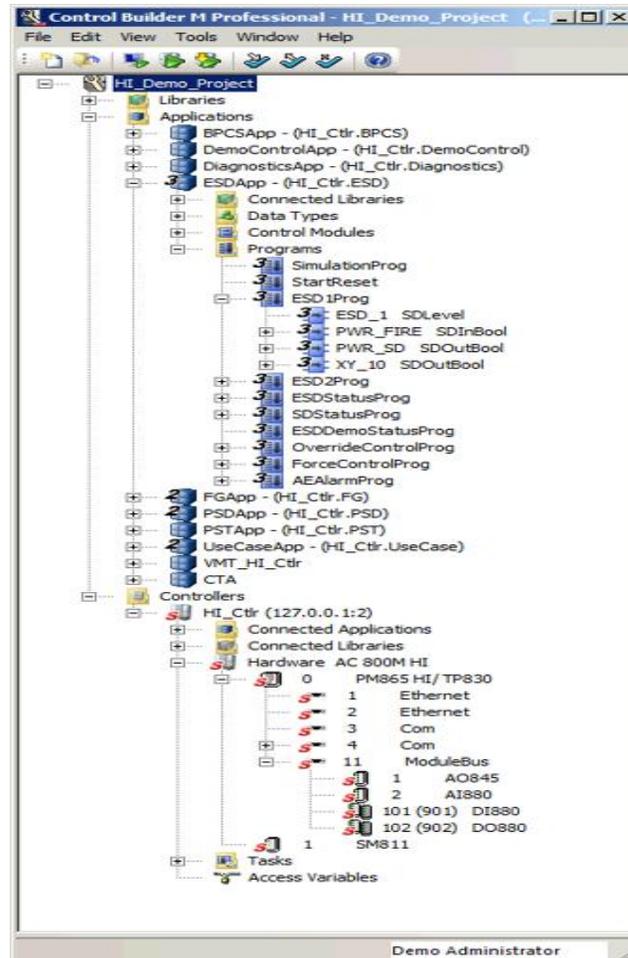
# Reliability and Availability

## Flexible redundancy options



- AC800M High Integrity offers availability figures comparable to or better than typical TMR systems
  - Availability up to 99.9999%
- Redundancy and switch-over to stand-by unit allow continuous operation *without time restriction* upon failure of one of the redundant modules

# Systematic Capabilities: Engineering SIL Compliant Application Environment



Engineering tool automatically limits user configuration choices to ensure integrity

Safety functions protect and control download to the process and runtime environment

Download is prevented unless all SIL requirements are met

Embedded firewall mechanisms include:

CRC protection on different levels

Double code generation with comparison

Compiler with revalidation

# Systematic Capabilities: Engineering Diagram Editor for SIL Applications

The screenshot displays the 'Insert Variable' dialog box over a function block diagram. The dialog box has a 'Filter' section with 'Communication variables' checked and 'Variables' unchecked. Below this is a table of available variables:

Name	Data Type	Direction	Description
Mxyz_NN_	real	in	Mxyz from NN
V123_AC_Auto_Open	bool	in	NonSIL: AutoOpen from process control
Vxxx_XX_YY	dint	in	Xxxx from Yyy

The main diagram shows an 'SDValve\_1:1' block with inputs 'V123\_AC', 'V123\_AC\_Auto\_Open', 'V123\_AC\_FBOpen', and 'V123\_AC\_FBClose', and outputs 'V123\_Out', 'Vxxx\_XX\_YY', 'V123\_AC\_FBOpen', and 'V123\_AC\_FBClose'. Annotations with arrows point to these elements:

- 'SDValve is a SIL3 certified Function Block from standard library SupervisionBasicLib' points to the SDValve block.
- 'Communication variable of same or higher SIL' points to the 'V123\_AC' input.
- 'Variables (local)' points to the 'Vxxx\_XX\_YY' output.

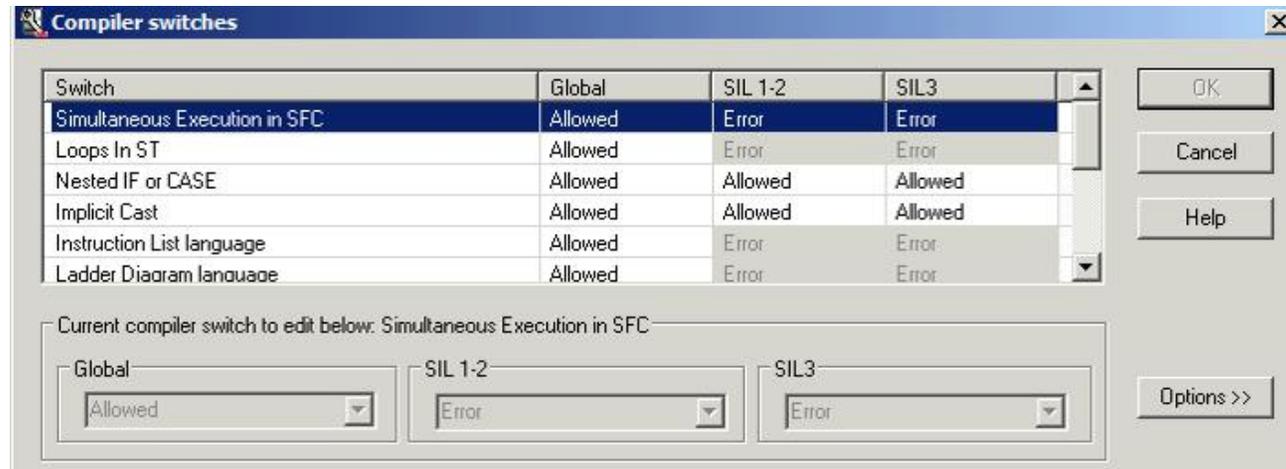
The background shows a 'Diagram - Application\_1.Diagram1\*' window with a menu bar and a table of variables:

Name	Data Type	Attribut
1 Vxxx_XX_YY	dint	retain
2 V123_AC_Auto_Open	bool	retain
3 Mxyz_NN_	real	retain
4		
5		

At the bottom, a 'Code' window shows a status message: 'Starting check 2011-12-13-13:22:26. Summary: Time 1 second, 0 Errors, 0 warnings.'



# Systematic Capabilities: Engineering Compiler Restrictions



- The compiler warns and / or prevents the engineer from designing dangerous code
- The compiler checks that all restrictions and rules necessary to achieve the intended SIL of the application are adhered to
- An error is reported when a rule is violated and the attempted download to the controller is blocked

# Systematic Capabilities: Engineering On-line changes

Online changes can be downloaded to the controller without interfering with the running process

Trip limit change

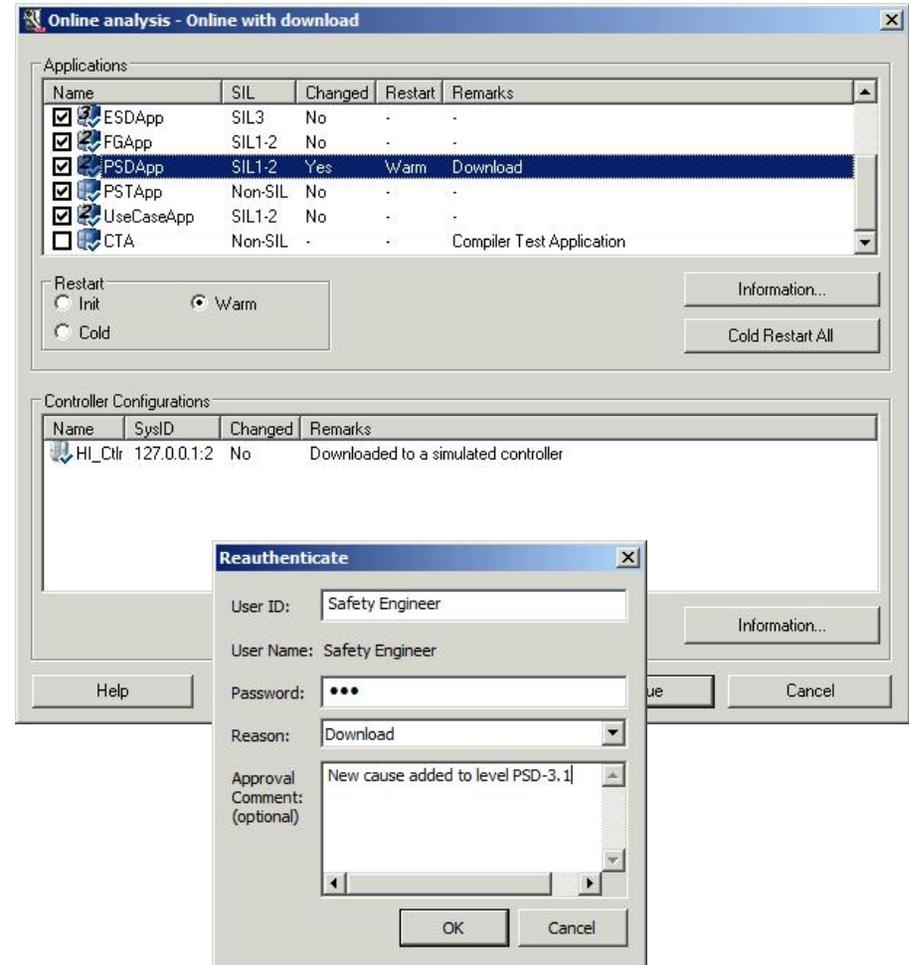
Hardware settings

Logic

Downloads are protected by “Access enable” function

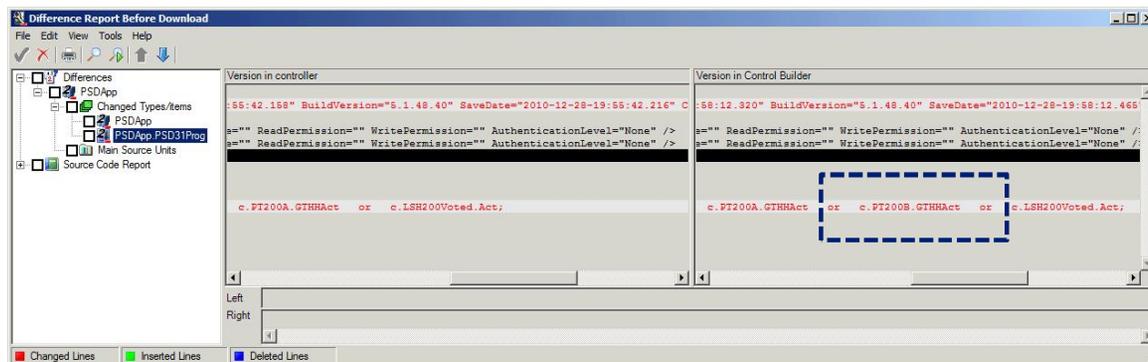
Re-authentication can be configured to ensure that the user is authorized

This is also recorded in the audit trail



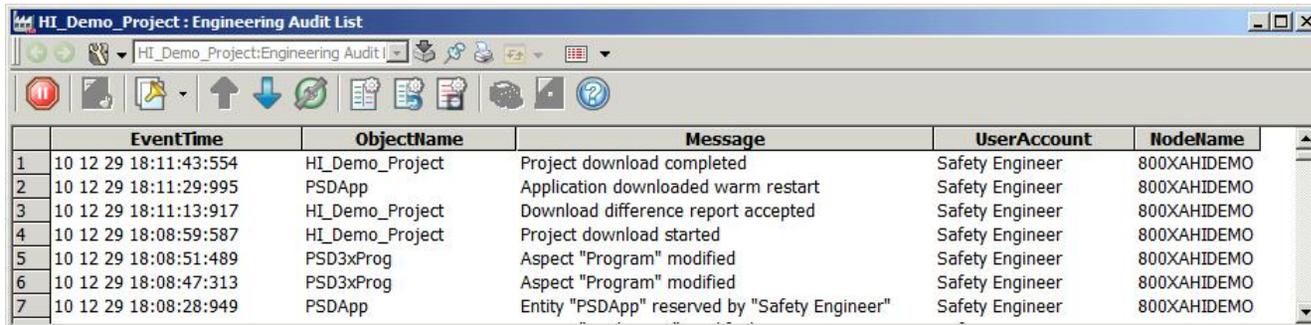
# Live Code Evaluation: Engineering Difference Report

- Reports the differences between the project running in the controller and the project in the Control Builder M
- Presented before download to the controller
- Changes may be rejected (in which case the download is cancelled)
- Each difference report is saved and stored automatically and can be reviewed at any time
- This, together with audit trail functionality and more, provides a well documented and traceable history



# Live Code Evaluation Audit Trail

- Enables audit of all operator and engineering actions
- Possible to disabled during commissioning
- Audit actions examples
  - Configuration changed
  - Signal forced
  - Download
  - Reserved/Released
- Audit log contains:
  - Date and time
  - Node information
  - User name of the individual performing the operation
  - Type of operation
  - Object, property or aspect affected by the operation

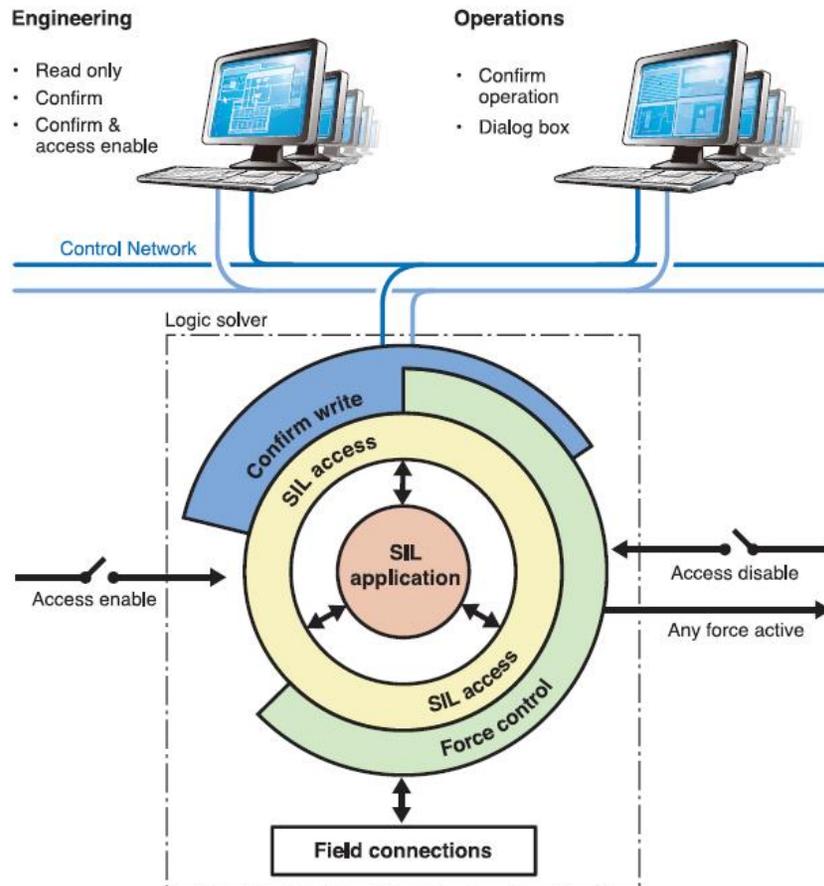


The screenshot shows a software window titled "HI\_Demo\_Project : Engineering Audit List". The window contains a table with the following data:

	EventTime	ObjectName	Message	UserAccount	NodeName
1	10 12 29 18:11:43:554	HI_Demo_Project	Project download completed	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO
2	10 12 29 18:11:29:995	PSDApp	Application downloaded warm restart	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO
3	10 12 29 18:11:13:917	HI_Demo_Project	Download difference report accepted	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO
4	10 12 29 18:08:59:587	HI_Demo_Project	Project download started	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO
5	10 12 29 18:08:51:489	PSD3xProg	Aspect "Program" modified	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO
6	10 12 29 18:08:47:313	PSD3xProg	Aspect "Program" modified	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO
7	10 12 29 18:08:28:949	PSDApp	Entity "PSDApp" reserved by "Safety Engineer"	Safety Engineer	800XAHIDEMO

# Security

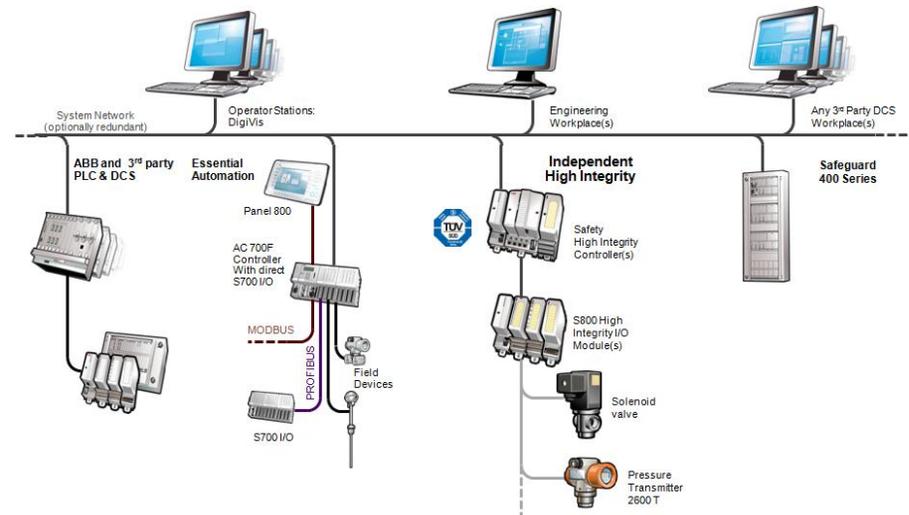
## System Security And Embedded Firewalls



- Provides functions for protection of SIL classified applications in AC800M HI Controllers
  - SIL Access Control and Authorization
  - Force Control / Override Control / Bypass Management
  - Confirmed Online Write / Confirmed Operation
- Embedded firewalls and confirmation procedures protect the SIL application from inadvertent / accidental control actions

# Independent High Integrity Connectivity and Interfacing

- Available protocols...
  - Safety Peer to Peer
  - OPC
  - ABB protocols
  - Modbus TCP \*
  - RS232 \*
- ..to connect to..
  - AC800M HI controllers
  - Process panels
  - ABB or 3<sup>rd</sup> party DCS & PLC
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> party HMI software

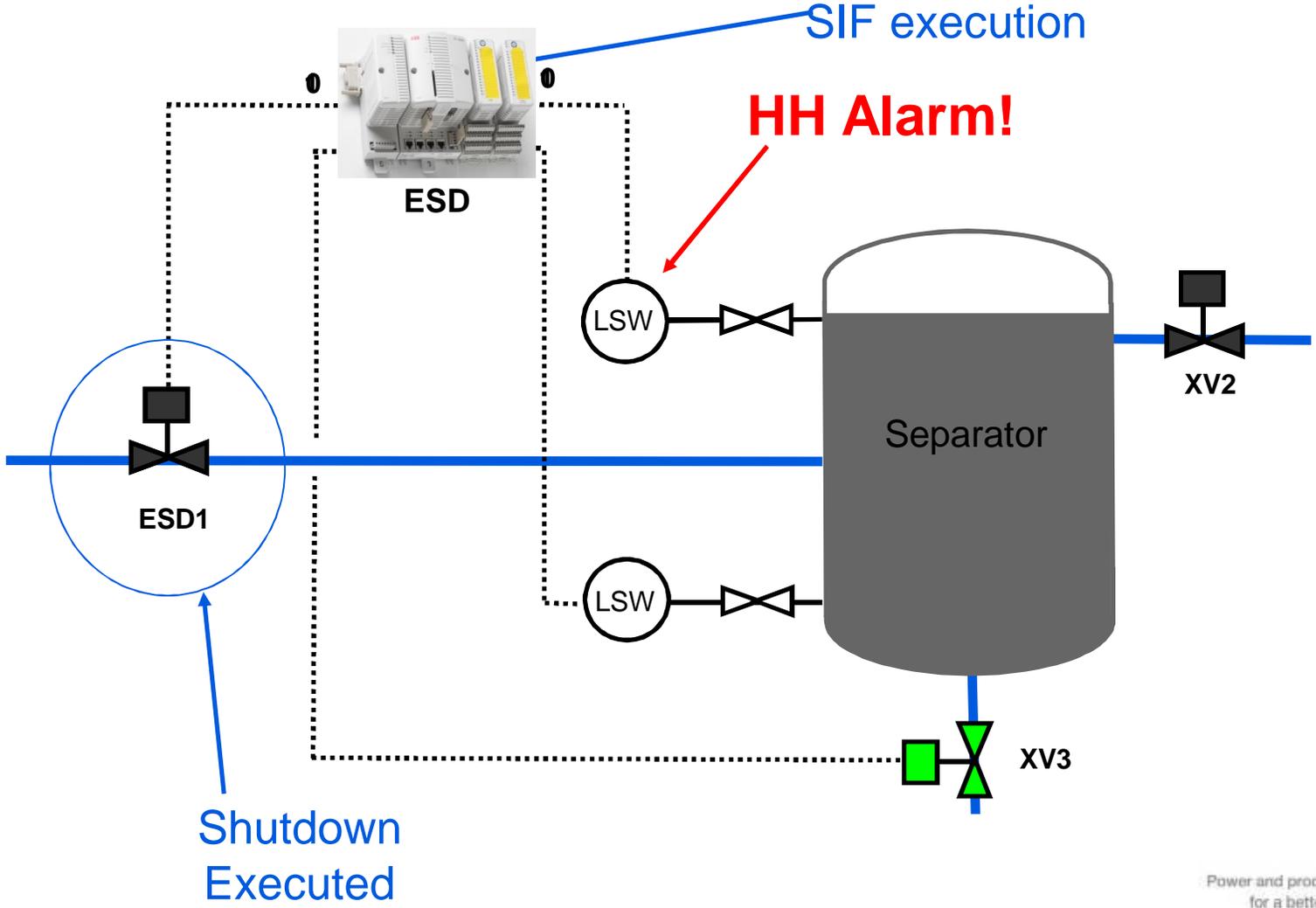


\* Planned for a future release

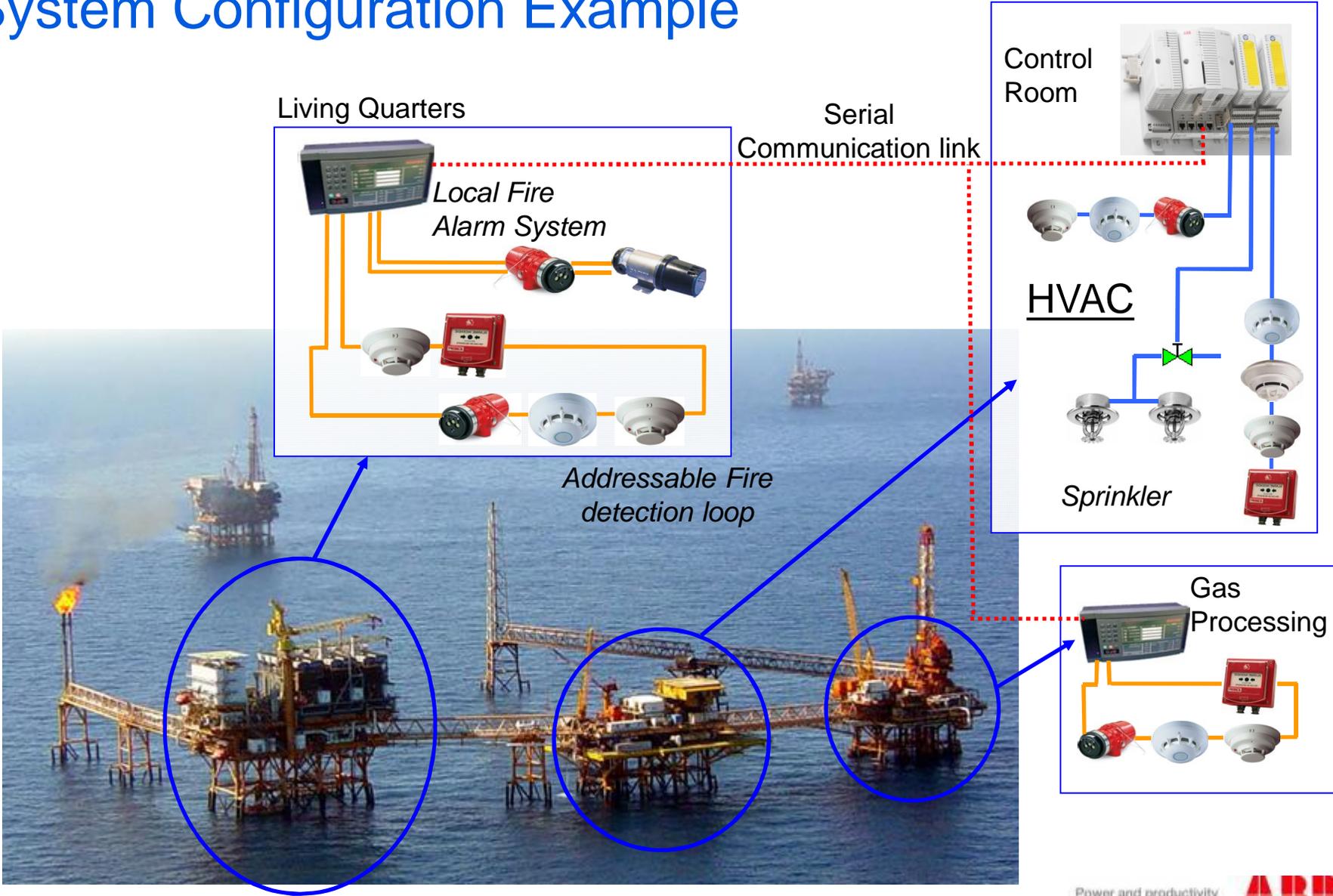


# Typical Applications

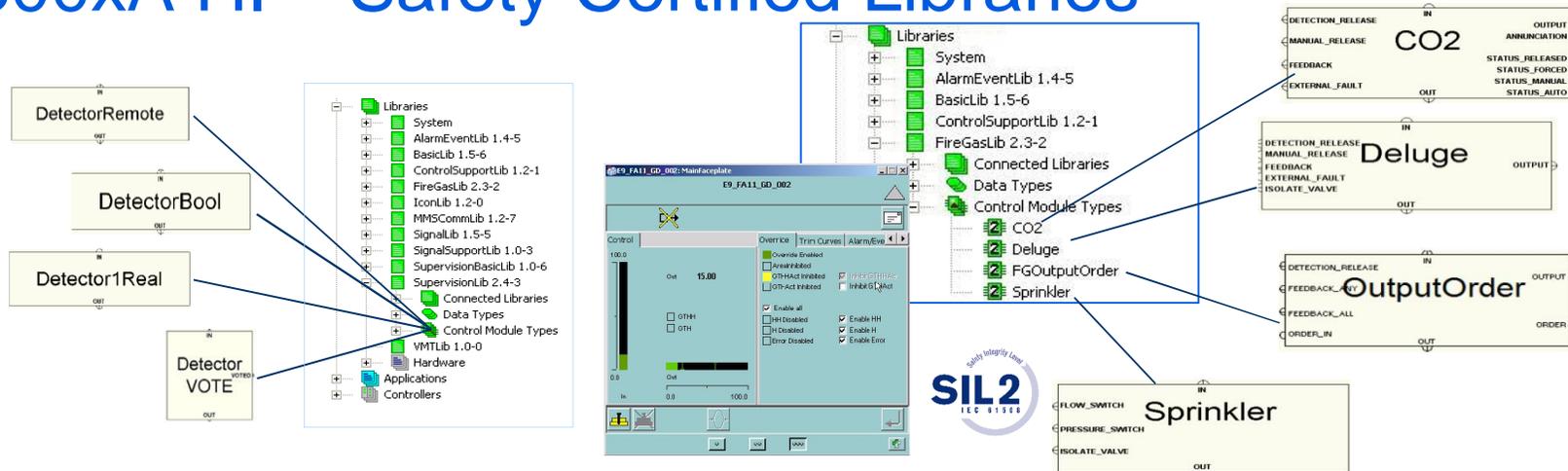
# Emergency Shutdown Systems - ESD PSD - Primary Protections LAHH



# Fire & Gas System – F&G System Configuration Example



# Fire & Gas System 800xA HI – Safety Certified Libraries



- Supervision Library
  - Detector input
  - System control and monitoring
  - Output handling
  - Overview presentation
- Libraries enable significant savings during engineering

## Fire & Gas Library

Modules for monitoring and control of protection systems

CO2

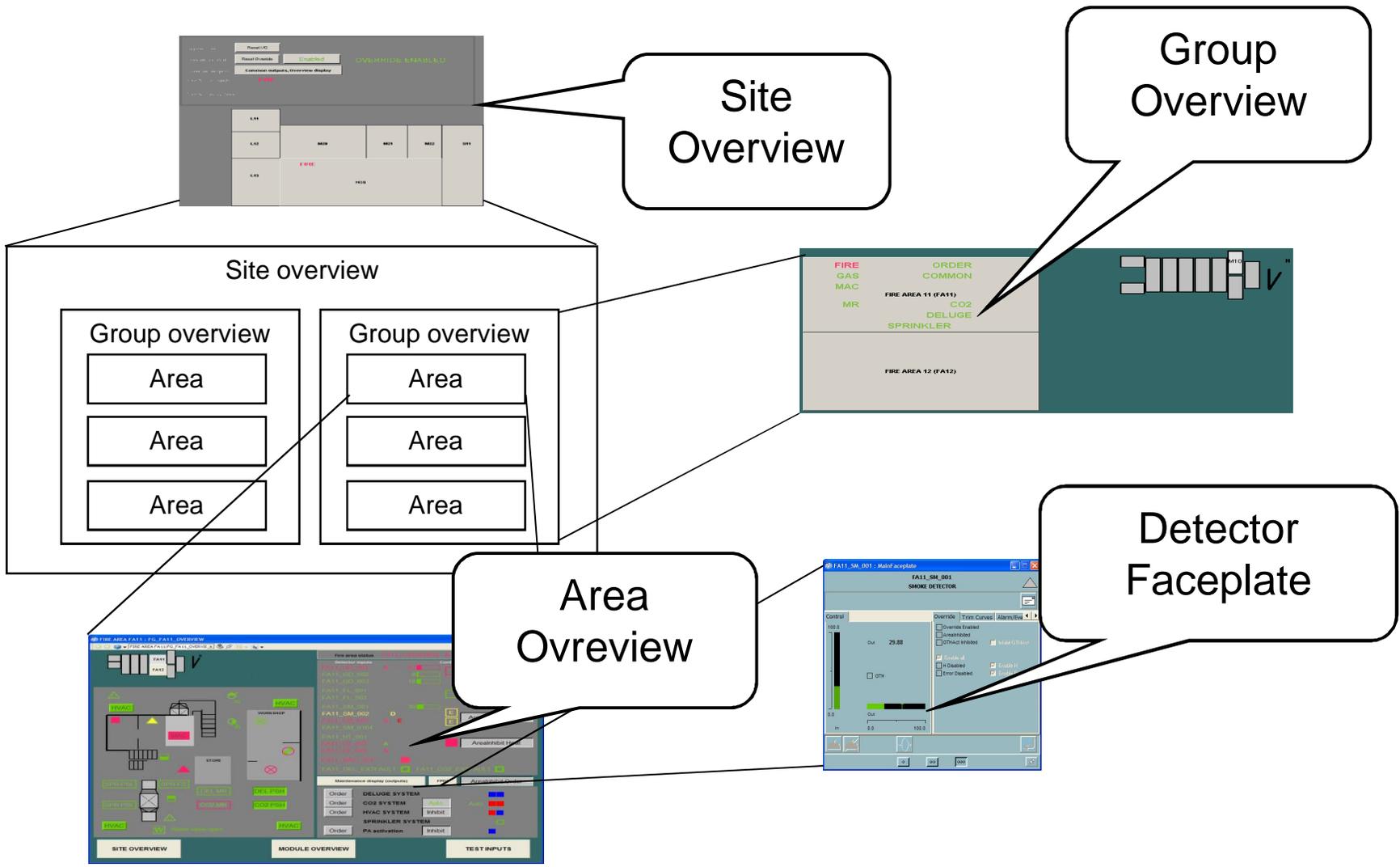
Deluge

Sprinkler

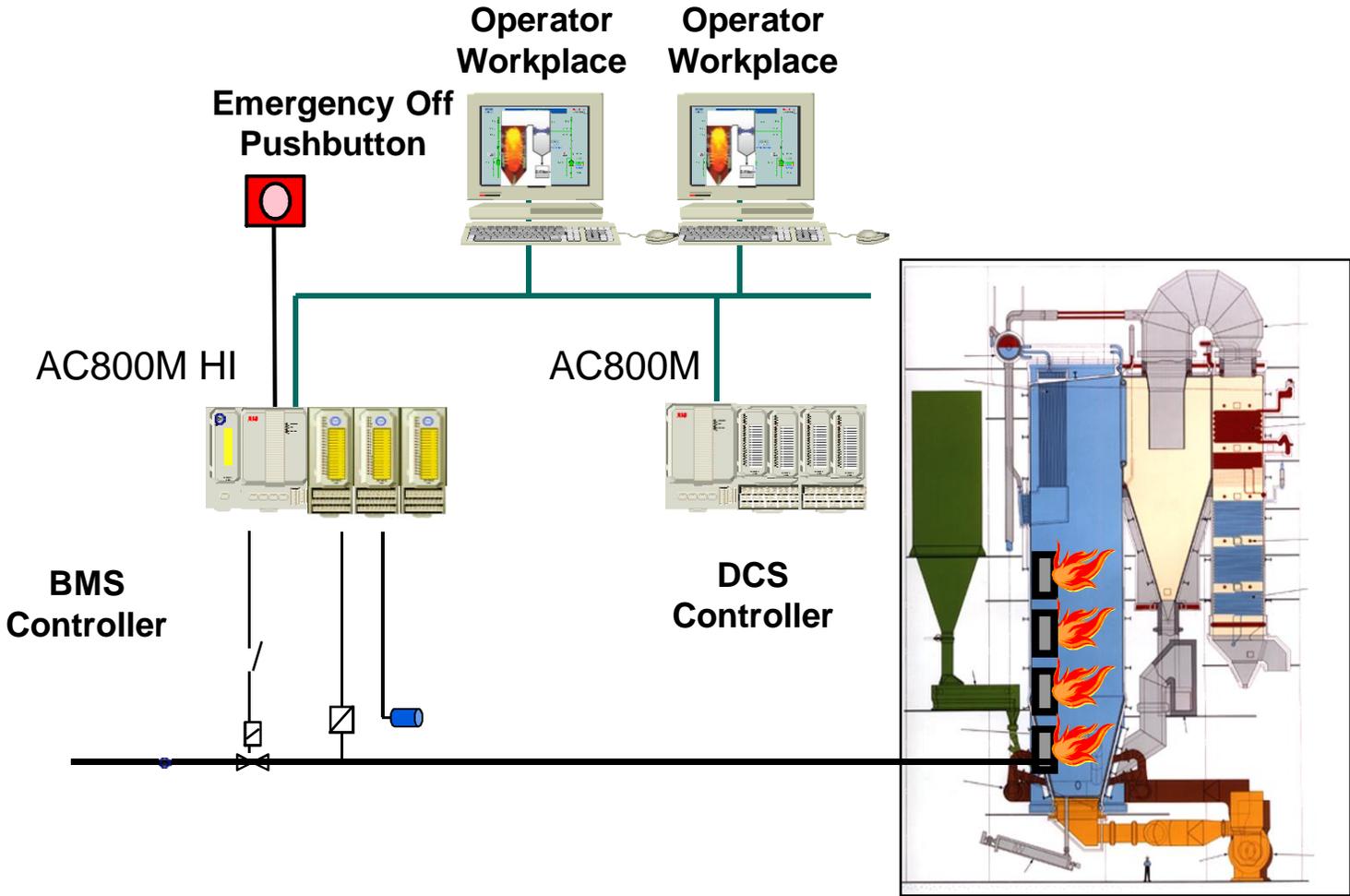
Override functionality built into the modules to supervise the use of Force, Inhibit, Disable, and Manual Mode

# Fire & Gas System – F&G

## 800xA HI – Display Structure



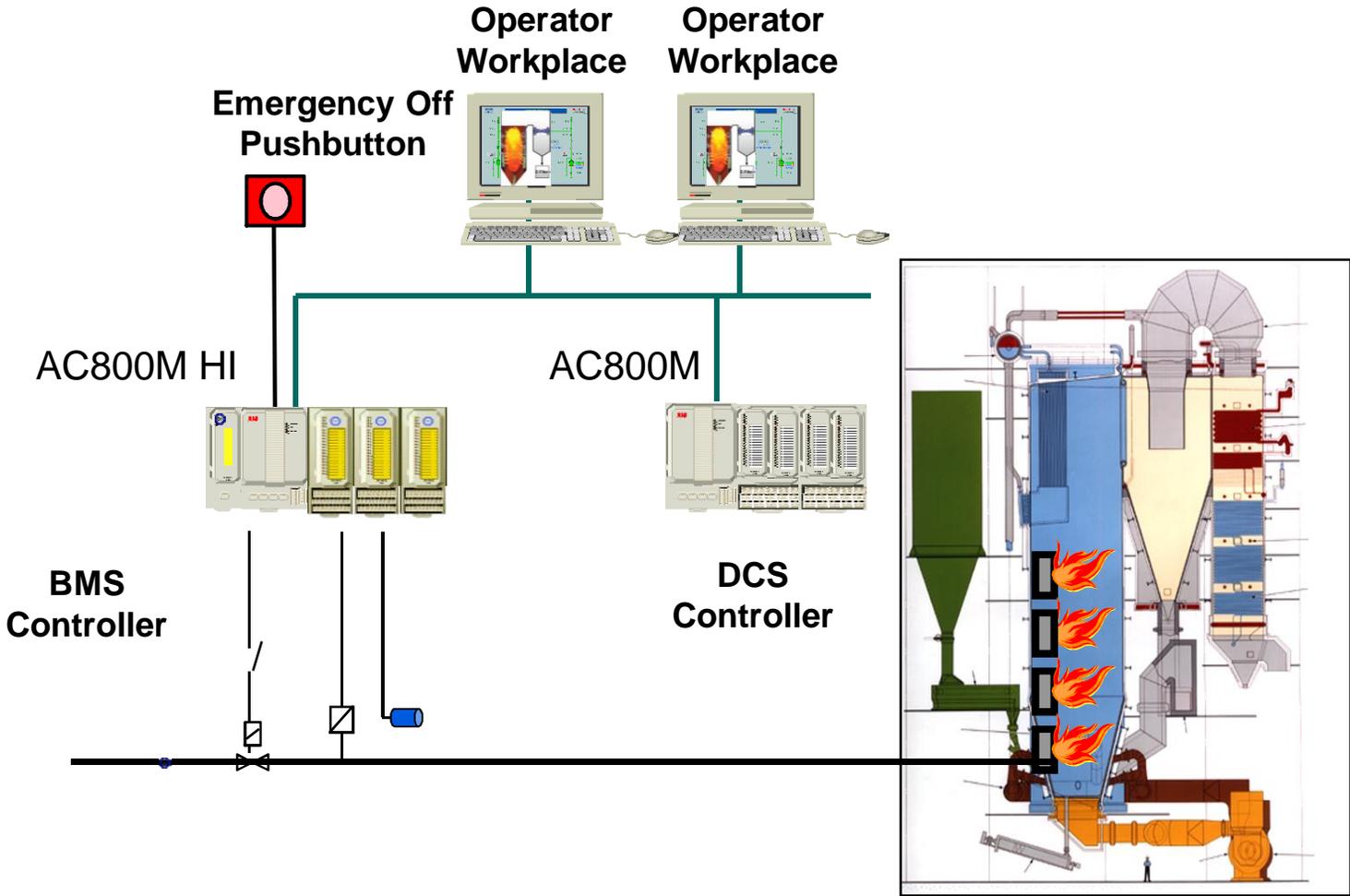
# Boiler Management System – BMS 800xA HI - Example System Configuration





# BMS and Burner Library

# Boiler Management System – BMS 800xA HI - Example System Configuration



# Burner Management Systems

## Benefits of Library

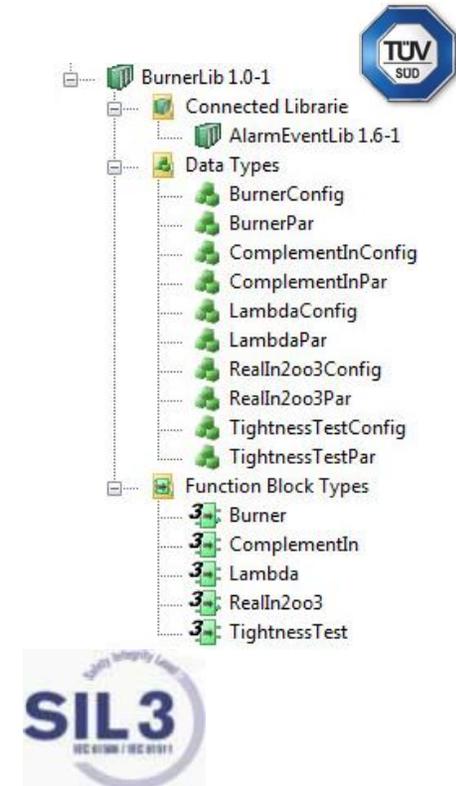
- Reduce engineering effort
  - Use of compliant building blocks
  - Increase consistency across applications
  - Increase flexibility and reduce documentation
- Reduce certification effort over the installation lifecycle
  - Library has Letter of Conformance by TÜV
  - Documentation is according to standard
    - Safety Manual
- Improves operation



# Burner Management System

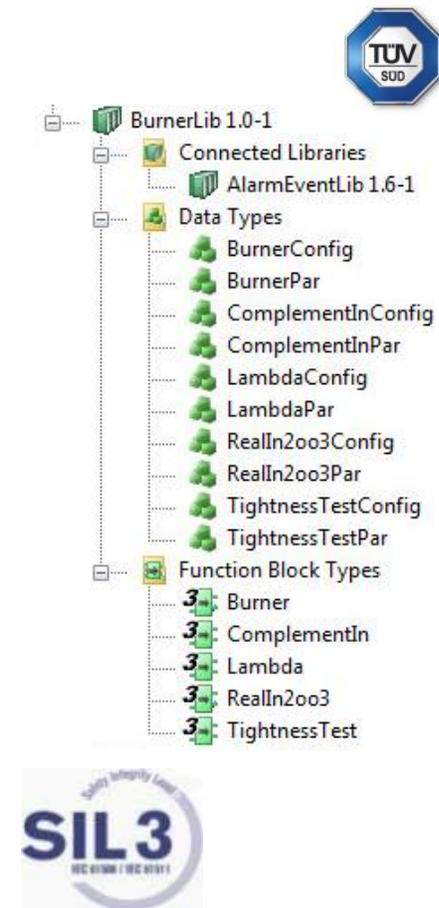
## BurnerLib

- AC800M High Integrity Burner Management Library (BurnerLib) is fully integrated.
- Contains five SIL 3 classified function block types to implement complete Burner Management applications.
- Includes complete control over startup and operation.
- Has built in Alarm Handling, Faceplates and Display Elements.
- Satisfies most relevant standards.
- Allows complete visualization of the process (No more “black box”).



# Burner Management System, BMS Function Block Types

- Burner
  - Start-up sequence and supervision of Burner
- Complement.In
  - Monitor quality of Boolean inputs
  - Detect short-circuit and open-circuit
- Lambda
  - Calculation of air/fuel ratio
- Real.In2oo3
  - 2 out of 3 voting function for Real inputs
- TightnessTest
  - Tightness test for gas supply valves
- Datatypes and Connected Libraries



# What does it mean for you? AB Tändkulan – Interview

- What are the benefits of ABB products and systems for this application?
- A fully integrated burner management system
- What is the benefit of using a library for this application?
- Certified Function Blocks and easier approval.
- Can you describe the technical benefits of this approach?
- No need for “black box” solutions or communication interfaces.
- Have you measured any economic benefits of this approach?
- This was the 1<sup>st</sup> installation, we expect to benefit on upcoming projects.
- Easier cooperation with assessor



# Summary

# Summary

- Reliable hardware is not enough
- Need to look at
  - What is the risk, and how can it be reduced
  - How to avoid failures
  - Entire lifecycle to be considered
  - Work processes established for each phase in the lifecycle
- Importance of Competence
- SIL is applicable for a function not for a component alone



# Questions & Answers

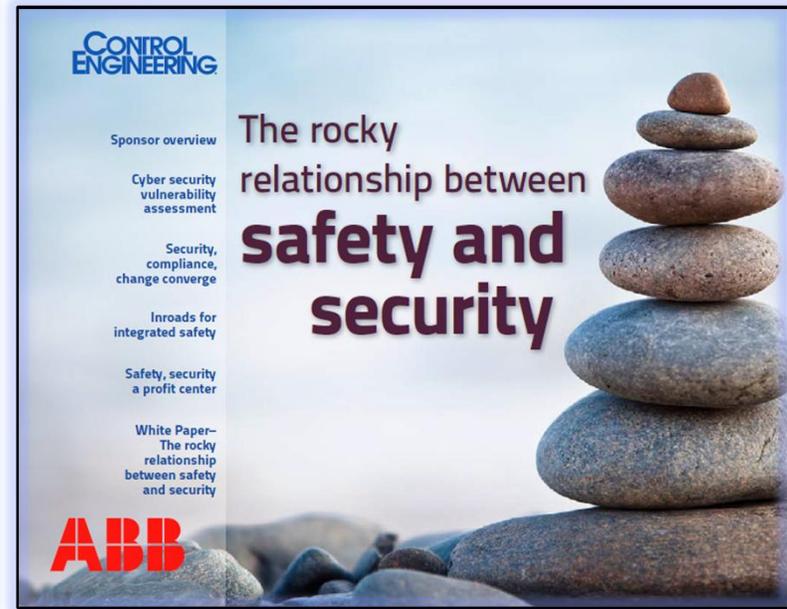
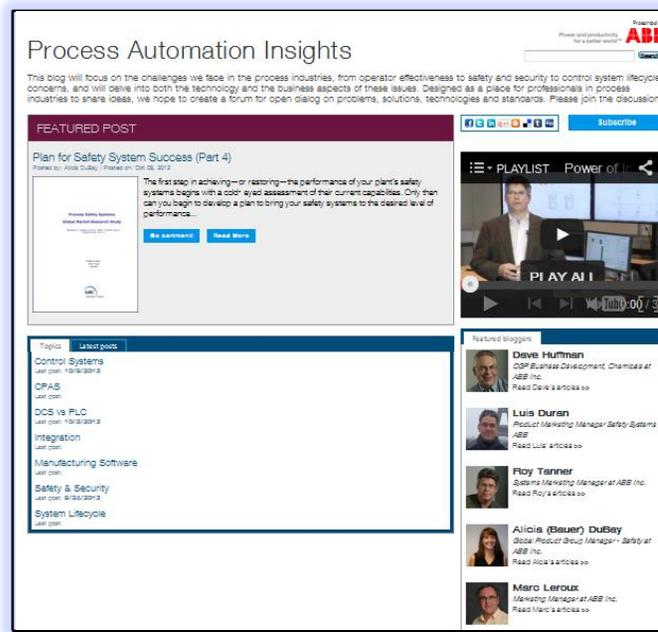




Where to find information?

# Where to find information Resources and Communication

- [www.abb.com](http://www.abb.com)
- ABB's Power of Integration Knowledge Center
- Safety Channel on Process Automation YouTube site
- Safety eGuides



# Where to find information Resources and Communication

**Anatomy of an Incident**

"Safety does not happen by accident. It's a continuous and collective effort of the industry."  
*Judith Hackitt CBE, FREng. Chair, UK Health and Safety Executive*

Safety continues to be a top concern affecting process operators worldwide.

Learning from process safety incidents and accidents is key to preventing these issues from ever happening again. *Anatomy of an Incident* is dedicated to sharing expert analysis of public process safety information from process safety incidents so that all control operators, process safety engineers and managers may benefit from the experiences of their peers and collectively we may build safer processes with operational reliability.

[Get Started](#)

## Independent Layers of Protection



While Layers of Protection should remain functionally independent from each other, it's also important streamline the management of process safety. [Learn More](#)

## The Rocky Relationship between Safety & Security



Best practices for avoiding common cause failure and preventing cyber security attacks in Safety Systems

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## BP Texas City



A series of explosions occurred at the BP Texas City refinery during the restarting of a hydrocarbon isomerization unit. Analyze the Incident

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