

Options for ABB drives

User's manual

Emergency stop, stop category 0 (option +Q963)
for ACS580-07, ACH580-07 and ACQ580-07 drives



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List of related manuals

Drive manuals and guides	Code (English)
<i>ACS580 standard control program firmware manual</i>	3AXD50000016097
<i>ACH580 HVAC control program firmware manual</i>	3AXD50000027537
<i>ACQ580 pump control program firmware manual</i>	3AXD50000035867
<i>ACS580-07 drives (75 to 250 kW) hardware manual</i>	3AXD50000045815
<i>ACH580-07 drives hardware manual</i>	3AXD50000045816
<i>ACQ580-07 drives hardware manual</i>	3AXD50000045817
<i>ACX-AP-x assistant control panels user's manual</i>	3AUA0000085685
<i>ACS-BP-S basic control panels user's manual</i>	3AXD50000032527

PC tool manuals

<i>Start-up and maintenance PC tool Drive composer user's manual</i>	3AUA0000094606
<i>Functional safety design tool user's manual</i>	3AXD10000102417

Option manuals and general safety guides

<i>Emergency stop, stop category 0 (option +Q963) for ACS580-07, ACH580-07 and ACQ580-07 drives user's manual</i>	3AXD50000171835
<i>Functional safety; Technical guide No. 10</i>	3AUA0000048753
<i>Safety and functional safety; A general guide</i>	1SFC001008B0201
<i>ABB Safety information and solutions</i>	www.abb.com/safety
<i>Manuals and quick guides for I/O extension modules, fieldbus adapters, etc.</i>	

You can find manuals and other product documents in PDF format on the Internet. See section [Document library on the Internet](#) on the inside of the back cover. For manuals not available in the Document library, contact your local ABB representative.



[ACS580-07
\(75 to 250 kW\) manuals](#)



[ACH580-07 manuals](#)



[ACQ580-07 manuals](#)

User's manual

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Introduction to the manual

Contents of this chapter

This chapter describes the manual in short and gives some general information for the reader. The chapter also contains a quick reference for implementing a safety system.

Applicability

The manual applies to ACS580-07, ACH580-07 and ACQ580-07 drives which have the option: Emergency stop, stop category 0 with STO, with safety relays (option+Q963). In this emergency stop option, the main contactor/circuit breaker of the drive is not opened.

Safety instructions

Only a qualified electrician who has appropriate knowledge on functional/machine/process safety is allowed to install, start up and maintain the safety circuit.



WARNING! This safety function does not disconnect the voltage of the main and auxiliary circuits from the drive. Never work on the electrical parts of the drive or the motor before you have also disconnected the drive system from the electric supply, from rotating permanent magnet motors and from rotating motors equipped with sine filters, and made sure by measuring that there is no dangerous voltage present.



WARNING! After you have made additions to the drive safety circuit or modified it, changed circuit boards inside the drive, always test the operation of the safety circuit according to its acceptance test procedure. The change can affect unexpectedly. All customer-made changes are on the customer's responsibility.



WARNING! Read and obey all safety instructions given for the drive in its hardware manual. If you ignore them, injury or death, or damage to the equipment can occur.

This manual does not repeat the complete safety instructions of the drive but it only includes the instructions related to the scope of this manual.

Target audience

The manual is intended for people who install, start up, use and service the safety option of the drive. Read the manual before working on the drive. You are expected to know the fundamentals of electricity, wiring, electrical components, electrical schematic symbols, and functional safety.

Contents

The chapters of this manual are briefly described below.

Introduction to the manual (this chapter) introduces this manual.

Option description and instructions describes the safety option and instructs how to wire, start up, test, validate, use and maintain it. The chapter also contains the safety data.

Related documents

- Product manuals (see the inside of the front cover)
 - Circuit diagrams delivered with the drive
 - Part lists delivered with the drive
-

Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in this manual are listed below.

Abbreviation	Description	Reference
Cat.	Category 1. Stop category according to EN/IEC 60204-1 The stop categories are: 0 (uncontrolled stop) and 1 (controlled stop) 2. Classification of the safety-related parts of a control system in respect of their resistance to faults and their subsequent behavior in the fault condition, and which is achieved by the structural arrangement of the parts, fault detection and/or by their reliability. The categories are: B, 1, 2, 3 and 4.	EN/IEC 60204-1 EN ISO 13849-1
CCF	Common cause failure (%)	EN ISO 13849-1
DC	Diagnostic coverage	EN ISO 13849-1
E-stop	Emergency stop	
Frame (size)	Relates to the construction type of the drive in question. For example, several drive types with different power ratings can have the same basic construction, and a frame size is used in reference to all those drive types.	
HFT	Hardware fault tolerance	IEC 61508, EN/IEC 62061
IGBT	Insulated gate bipolar transistor	
PFD _{avg}	Average probability of dangerous failure on demand	IEC 61508
PFH	Average frequency of dangerous failures per hour	IEC 61508, EN ISO 13849-1, EN/IEC 62061, EN/IEC 61800-5-2
PL	Performance level (levels are: a, b, c, d and e). Corresponds to SIL.	EN ISO 13849-1
R6...R11	Frame size designation of the drive	
SC	Systematic capability	IEC 61508:2010
SIL	Safety integrity level	IEC 61508, IEC 61511, EN/IEC 62061, EN/IEC 61800-5-2
SILCL	Maximum SIL that can be claimed for a safety function or subsystem	EN/IEC 62061
STO	Safe torque off	EN/IEC 61800-5-2
T1	Proof test interval or lifetime (the smaller one)	IEC 61508, EN/IEC 62061

Exclusion of liability

ABB is not responsible for the implementation, verification and validation of the overall safety system. It is the responsibility of the system integrator (or other party) who is responsible for the overall system and system safety.

The system integrator (or other responsible party) must make sure that the entire implementation complies with all relevant standards, directives and local electrical code, and that the system is tested, verified and validated correctly.

Quick reference guide for implementing a safety system

Task	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Select the appropriate functional safety standard for the implementation: EN ISO 13849-1, EN/IEC 62061, IEC 61511 or other.	<input type="checkbox"/>
If you select EN/IEC 62061 or IEC 61511, make a safety plan. See EN/IEC 62061 or IEC 61511.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Assess safety: analyze and evaluate risks (estimate SIL/PL) and define risk reduction strategies. Define the safety requirements.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Design the safety system. The part of the design made by ABB is described in chapter Option description and instructions on page 11.	<input type="checkbox"/>
If you made any changes to the delivered safety system, verify the achieved SIL/PL with, for example, FSDT-01 Functional safety design tool or similar. See <i>Functional safety design tool user's manual</i> (3AXD10000102417 [English]).	<input type="checkbox"/>
Connect the wiring. See section Wiring on page 14.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Set the parameters. See section Parameter settings on page 13.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Validate that the implemented system meets the safety requirements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do the acceptance test. See section Start-up and acceptance test on page 15. 	<input type="checkbox"/>
Write the necessary documentation.	<input type="checkbox"/>



Option description and instructions

Contents this chapter

This chapter describes the +Q963 emergency stop option and instructs how to wire, start up, test, validate, use and maintain it. The safety data is also given.

Description

The option +Q963 corresponds to an uncontrolled stop in accordance with stop category 0 (EN/IEC 60204-1). The option activates the Safe torque off (STO) function which disables the control voltage of the power semiconductors of the drive output stage. This prevents the drive from generating the torque required to rotate the motor(s). The motor(s) coasts to a stop. The main contactor/breaker of the drive is not opened.

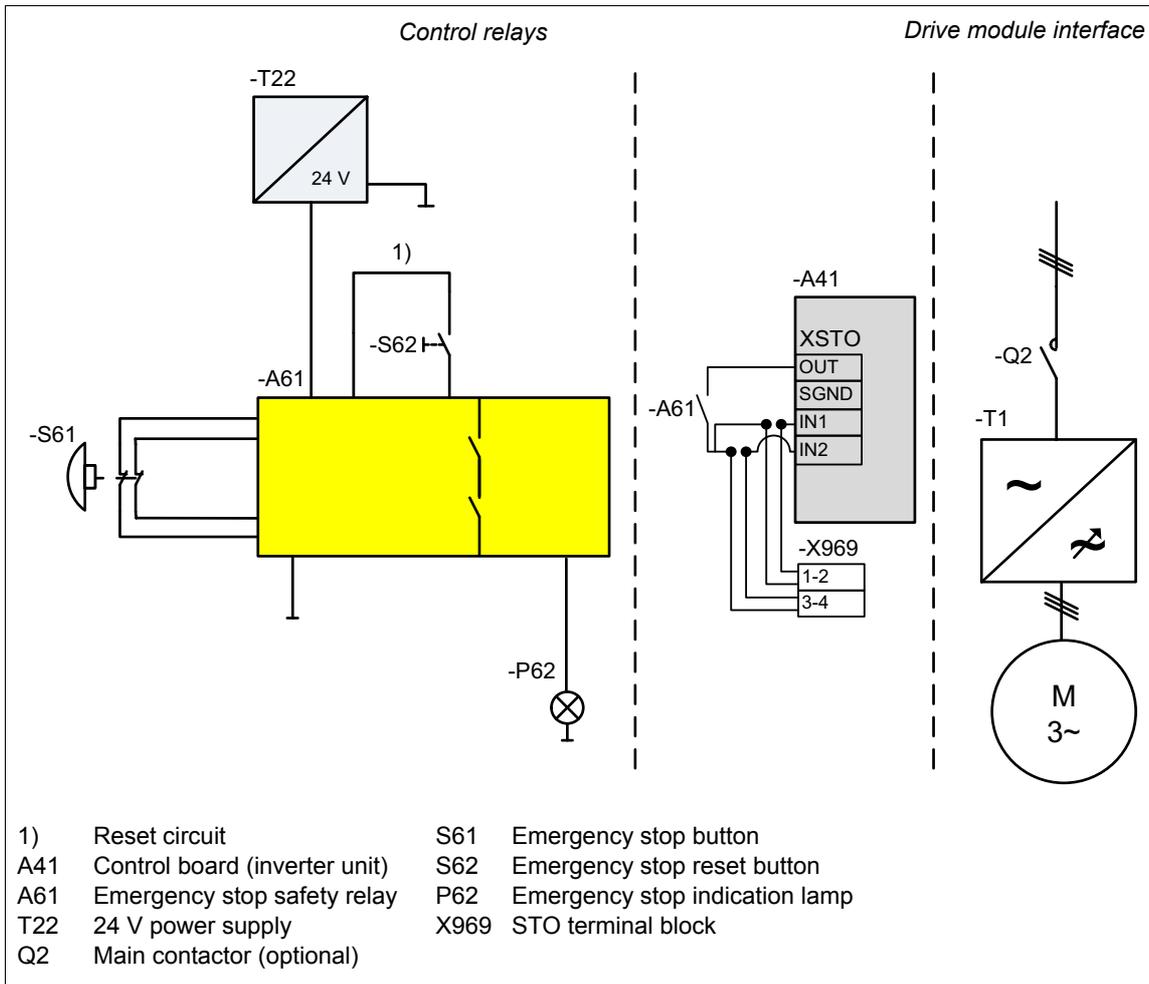
For a detailed description of the Safe torque off function, see the hardware manual.

The STO function complies with EN/IEC 61800-5-2:2007.

The design principles of the option +Q963 comply with EN ISO13850.

For a complete list of related standards and European directives, see section [Related standards and directives](#) on page 23.

Operation principle



Initial status: The drive is in operation and the motor is running.

Step	Operation
1.	The user activates emergency stop by pushing the emergency stop button [S61].
2.	The emergency stop safety relay [A61] switches off the XSTO inputs IN1 and IN2 of the drive control board.
3.	Emergency stop safety relay [A61] energizes indication lamp [P62] of emergency stop reset button [S62].
4.	The motor coasts to zero speed and remains at zero speed while the emergency stop is active.
5.	Normal operation resumes after the user: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> releases the emergency stop button [S61] to normal (up) position resets the emergency stop circuit with the emergency stop reset button [S62] resets the drive (if the STO indication parameter 31.22 has been set so that a fault is generated) makes sure that the drive has received the start signal (depends on the configuration, see the firmware manual).

Fault reaction function

Definition: A safety function requires a 'fault reaction function' that attempts to initiate a safe state if the safety function's diagnostics detect a fault within the hardware/software that performs the safety function.

The fault reaction function of the emergency stop safety relay [A61] trips if it detects a failure (short circuit between signals, open circuits, redundancy fault when the emergency stop button is pushed) in the safety circuit. The fault reaction function shifts the drive immediately into safe state by activating the Safe torque off (STO) function, switching on the drive emergency stop command, and keeping it on until the detected fault has been repaired. The indication lamp of the reset button is on until the fault has been repaired.

The emergency stop reset circuit must be open when the user releases the emergency stop button. The emergency stop safety relay [A61] detects if the reset circuit is closed and the relay does not close.

The STO function has its own internal fault diagnostics and fault reaction function.

Parameter settings

The drive parameter setting in the drive control program:

- parameter *31.22 STO indication run/stop* is set to value *Warning/Warning* (recommended).

For more information, see the firmware manual.

Hardware settings

The emergency stop safety relay [A16] is set to the manual reset mode at the factory.

For more information, see the circuit diagrams delivered with the drive.

Wiring

One emergency stop button and one reset button are installed on the cabinet door and wired to the drive at the factory. There are double contacts in the emergency stop button and double wiring (two-channel connection) between the button and the emergency stop safety relay [A61]. The safety relay detects cross faults and faults across one contact from the emergency stop button. This function must be used in a redundant manner, that is, the emergency stop button must be connected to both terminals with a separate contact.

If needed, install additional emergency stop buttons on site and wire them to the appropriate terminal block inside the drive cabinet. See the circuit diagrams delivered with the drive. Follow the rules below:

1. Use only double-contact buttons approved for the emergency stop circuits.
2. Connect the emergency stop buttons with two conductors (two-channel connection).
Note: Keep the channels separate. If you use only one channel, or if the first and second channels are connected together (for example, in a chain), the cross fault detection of the emergency stop safety relay trips and activates the emergency stop command of the drive as it detects a redundancy fault.
3. Use shielded, twisted pair cable. We recommend a double-shielded cable and gold-plated contacts in the emergency stop button.
4. Ensure that the sum resistance for one channel (loop resistance) does not exceed 70 Ohm.
5. Obey the general control cable installation instructions given in the drive hardware manual.

You can also install additional reset buttons and indication lamps for the emergency stop circuit on site. We recommend gold-plated contacts in the reset button. Wire the buttons to the appropriate terminal block inside the drive cabinet. See the circuit diagrams delivered with the drive. Follow the rules below:

1. Sum resistance of the external reset circuit may not exceed 70 Ohm.
 2. Obey the general control cable installation instructions given in the drive hardware manual.
-

Start-up and acceptance test

You need the Drive composer PC tool or a control panel to perform the start-up and acceptance test.

Initial status: Make sure that the drive is ready for use, that is, you have done the tasks of the drive start-up procedure. See the hardware manual.

Action	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 WARNING! Obey the Safety instructions , page 7. If you ignore them, injury or death, or damage to the equipment can occur.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Checks and settings with no voltage connected	
If any connections of emergency stop circuit have been done on site (such as wiring of additional emergency stop buttons, connection of shipping splits of large drives, etc.), check the connections against the appropriate circuit diagrams.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Check that the hardware settings relevant to the safety function are set as defined in section Hardware settings on page 13.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Settings with voltage connected	
Check that the parameters relevant to the safety function are set as defined in section Parameter settings on page 13.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Acceptance test	
Ensure that the motor can be run and stopped freely during the test.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Start the drive and ensure that the motor is running. If possible, use a motor speed close to the maximum speed of the application.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Push the emergency stop button [S61].	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ensure that the drive stops the motor by coasting and displays a related warning. See section Emergency stop indications on page 16.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ensure that the emergency stop indication lamp [P62] switches on.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ensure that you cannot start the drive and motor from any control location: Ensure that the motor does not start even if you switch the start signal off and on or push the start key of the panel.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Turn the emergency stop button [S61] until it releases and returns to the up position.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Push the emergency stop reset button [S62]. Ensure that the emergency stop indication lamp [P62] switches off.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Switch off the drive start signal. If a fault message is generated, reset the drive. See section Parameter settings on page 13.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Restart the drive and motor and check that they operate normally.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Repeat the test from each operating location (every emergency stop button and reset button).	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fill in and sign the acceptance test report which verifies that the safety function is safe and accepted to operation.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Use of the safety function

■ Activating

1. Push the emergency stop button [S61]. The emergency stop activates and the button locks in “ON” (open) position.

■ Resetting

1. Turn the emergency stop button [S61] until it releases.
2. Push the emergency stop reset button [S62] on the cabinet door. The indication lamp [P62] of the reset button [S62] goes out, the emergency stop deactivates.
3. Reset the drive if necessary.
4. Make sure that the drive has received the start signal (depends on the configuration, see the firmware manual).
5. You can now restart the drive.

Note: You have to reset the emergency stop circuit with the reset button [S62] also after you have powered up the drive.

Emergency stop indications

When the emergency stop is on:

- the drive control program has the warning *Safe torque off* active,
 - the emergency stop reset button [S62] on cabinet door is illuminated (indication lamp [P62]).
-

Fault tracing

The emergency stop safety relay [A61] type is Phoenix Contact PSR-MC34. For more information, see the data sheet of the relay (www.phoenixcontact.com).

This table describes the status LEDs of the relay.

PWR LED	IN1/2 LED	K1 LED	K2 LED	LED is lit and steady
ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	All relays are not activated. The sensor circuit is off. Possible error. For more information, see the data sheet of the relay.
ON	ON	OFF	OFF	Relay K1 is energized.
ON	ON	ON	ON	Relay K2 is energized.

For more fault tracing possibilities, see the hardware and firmware manuals of the drive.

Maintenance

After the operation of the circuit is tested at start-up, it does not need any scheduled maintenance during its specified lifetime.

In addition to proof testing, it is a good practice to check the operation of the function when other maintenance routines of the machinery are carried out.

If you change any wiring or component after the start up, or restore parameters to their default values:

- Use only ABB approved spare parts.
- Register the change to the change log for the safety circuit.
- Test the safety function again after the change. Follow the rules given in section [Start-up and acceptance test](#) on page 15.
- Document the tests and store the report into the logbook of the machine.

■ Proof test interval

After the operation of the safety function is validated at start-up, the safety function must be maintained by periodic proof testing. In high demand mode of operation, the maximum proof test interval is 20 years. In low demand mode of operation, the maximum proof test interval is 5 or 2 years (high or low demand as defined in IEC 61508, EN/IEC 62061 and EN ISO 13849-1). Regardless of the mode of operation, it is a good practice to check the operation of the safety function at least once a year. Do the test as described in section [Start-up and acceptance test](#) on page 15.

The person responsible for the design of the complete safety function should also note the Recommendation of Use CNB/M/11.050 published by the European co-ordination of Notified Bodies for Machinery concerning dual-channel safety-related systems with electromechanical outputs:

- When the safety integrity requirement for the safety function is SIL 3 or PL e (cat. 3 or 4), the proof test for the function must be performed at least every month.
- When the safety integrity requirement for the safety function is SIL 2 (HFT = 1) or PL d (cat. 3), the proof test for the function must be performed at least every 12 months.

This is a recommendation and depends on the required (not achieved) SIL/PL. For example, safety relays, contactor relays, emergency stop buttons, switches etc. are typically safety devices which contain electromechanical outputs. The STO circuit of the drive does not contain any electromechanical components.

■ Competence

The maintenance and proof test activities of the safety function must be carried out by a competent person with adequate expertise and knowledge of the safety function as well as functional safety, as required by IEC 61508-1 clause 6.

■ Residual risk

The safety functions are used to reduce the recognized hazardous conditions. In spite of this, it is not always possible to eliminate all potential hazards. Therefore the warnings for the residual risks must be given to the operators.

■ **Intentional misuse**

The safety circuit is not designed to protect a machine against intentional misuse.

■ **Decommissioning**

When you decommission an emergency stop circuit or a drive, make sure that the safety of the machine is maintained until the decommissioning is complete.

Safety data

The safety data given below is valid for the default design of the safety circuit presented in this manual. In case the final design differs from the default, ABB calculates new safety data and delivers it separately to the customer.

Safety data values

The safety data calculations are based on the assumption that the emergency stop is used once a month.

Frame size	SIL / SILCL	SC	PL	PFH [1/h]	PFD _{avg} (T1 = 2 a)	PFD _{avg} (T1 = 5 a)	DC ¹⁾ [%]	Cat.	HFT	CCF	Lifetime [a]	T1 ²⁾ [a]
R6, R7	3	3	e	4.5E-8	4.2E-4	4.4E-4	>90	3	1	80	20	20/5/2
R8, R9	3	3	e	4.6E-8	4.2E-4	4.4E-4	>90	3	1	80	20	20/5/2
R10, R11	3	3	e	4.6E-8	4.1E-4	4.2E-4	>90	3	1	80	20	20/5/2

1) DC for low demand mode is 90% (determined by the DC of the worst component in the subsystem).

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2) T1 = 20a is used with high demand mode of operation. T1 = 2a or 5a is used with low demand mode of operation. See also section [Proof test interval](#) on page 18.

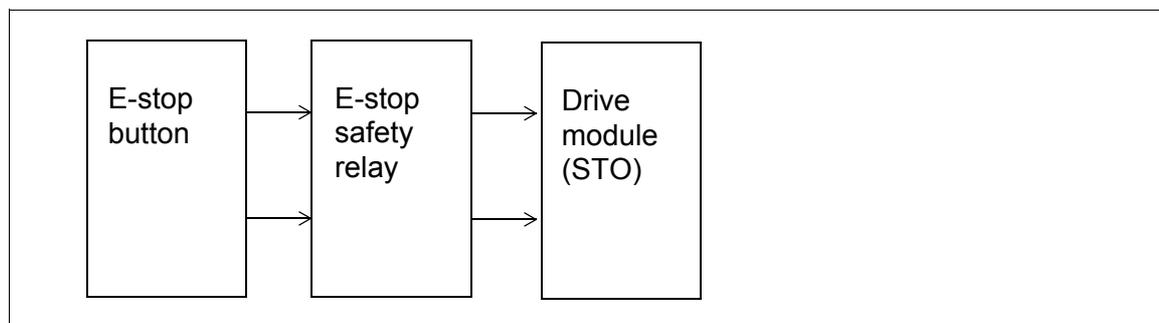
Safety component types

Safety component types as defined in IEC 61508-2:

- emergency stop button: type A
- emergency stop safety relay: type A
- drive STO circuit: type A.

Safety block diagram

The components that are included in the safety data calculations are shown in the safety block diagram below.



Relevant failure modes

Internal failures of safety relays, the emergency stop button and STO. These failures are included in the PFH value of the function.

■ **Fault exclusions**

Fault exclusions (not considered in the calculations):

- any short and open circuits in the cables of the safety circuit
- any short and open circuits in the cabinet terminal blocks of the safety circuits.

■ **Operation delays**

Emergency stop total delay: less than 250 ms

General rules, notes and definitions

■ Validation of the safety functions

You must do an acceptance test (validation) to validate the correct operation of safety functions.

Validation procedure

You must do the acceptance test using the checklist given in section [Start-up and acceptance test](#) on page 15:

- at initial start-up of the safety function
- after any changes related to the safety function (wiring, components, safety function related parameter settings etc.)
- after any maintenance action related to the safety function.

The acceptance test must include at least the following steps:

- you must have an acceptance test plan
- you must test all commissioned functions for proper operation, from each operation location
- you must document all acceptance tests.

Acceptance test reports

You must store the signed acceptance test reports in the logbook of the machine. The report must include, as required by the referred standards:

- a description of the safety application (including a figure)
- a description and revisions of safety components that are used in the safety application
- a list of all safety functions that are used in the safety application
- a list of all safety related parameters and their values
- documentation of start-up activities, references to failure reports and resolution of failures
- the test results for each safety function, checksums, date of the tests and confirmation by the test personnel.

You must store any new acceptance test reports performed due to changes or maintenance in the logbook of the machine.

Competence

The acceptance test of the safety function must be carried out by a competent person with adequate expertise and knowledge of the safety function as well as functional safety, as required by IEC 61508-1 clause 6. The test procedures and report must be documented and signed by this person.

■ Ambient conditions

For the environmental limits for the safety functions and the drive, refer to the hardware manual.

■ Reporting problems and failures related to safety functions

Contact your local ABB representative.

Related standards and directives

Standard	Name
EN 60204-1:2006 + AC:2010 IEC 60204-1:2016	<i>Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements</i>
IEC 61508-1:2010	<i>Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems – Part 1: General requirements</i>
IEC 61508-2:2010	<i>Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems – Part 2: Requirements for electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems</i>
IEC 61800-5-2:2016 EN 61800-5-2:2007	<i>Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 5-2: Safety requirements – Functional</i>
IEC 62061:2015 Ed.1.2 EN 62061:2005 +AC:2010+A1:2013+A2:2015	<i>Safety of machinery – Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems</i>
EN ISO 12100:2010	<i>Safety of machinery – General principles for design – Risk assessment and risk reduction</i>
EN ISO 13849-1:2015	<i>Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 1: General principles for design</i>
EN ISO 13849-2:2012	<i>Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 2: Validation</i>
EN ISO 13850:2015	<i>Safety of machinery. Emergency stop. Principles for design</i>
IEC 61511-1:2016	<i>Functional safety – Safety instrumented systems for the process industry sector</i>
EN 61800-3:2004 + A1:2012	<i>Adjustable Speed Electrical Power Drive Systems - Part 3: EMC requirements and specific test methods</i>
IEC 61326-3-1:2008	<i>Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements – Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications</i>
2006/42/EC	<i>European Machinery Directive</i>
Other	Machine-specific C-type standards

Compliance with the European Machinery Directive

The drive is an electronic product which is covered by the European Low Voltage Directive. However, the drive internal safety function of this manual (option +Q963) is in the scope of the Machinery Directive as a safety component. This function complies with European harmonized standards such as EN/IEC 61800-5-2. The declaration of conformity is delivered with the drive.

Further information

Product and service inquiries

Address any inquiries about the product to your local ABB representative, quoting the type designation and serial number of the unit in question. A listing of ABB sales, support and service contacts can be found by navigating to www.abb.com/searchchannels.

Product training

For information on ABB product training, navigate to new.abb.com/service/training.

Providing feedback on ABB manuals

Your comments on our manuals are welcome. Navigate to new.abb.com/drives/manuals-feedback-form.

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