User's manual

Emergency stop, stop category 0 (option +Q963) for ACS580-07 (250 to 500 kW) drives



List of related manuals

Drive manuals and guides	Code (English)			
ACS580 standard control program firmware manual	3AXD50000016097			
ACS580-07 drives (250 to 500 kW) hardware manual	3AXD50000032622			
ACX-AP-x assistant control panels user's manual	3AUA0000085685			
ACS-BP-S basic control panels user's manual	3AXD50000032527			
PC tool manuals				
Start-up and maintenance PC tool Drive composer user's manual	3AUA0000094606			
Functional safety design tool user's manual	3AXD10000102417			
Option manuals and general safety guides				
Emergency stop, stop category 0 (option +Q963) for ACS580-07 (250 to 500 kW) drives user's manual	3AXD50000046739			
Functional safety; Technical guide No. 10	3AUA0000048753			
Safety and functional safety; A general guide	1SFC001008B0201			
ABB Safety information and solutions	www.abb.com/safety			
Manuals and quick guides for I/O extension modules, fieldbus adapters, etc.				

You can find manuals and other product documents in PDF format on the Internet. See section *Document library on the Internet* on the inside of the back cover. For manuals not available in the Document library, contact your local ABB representative.



ACS580-07 (250 to 500 kW) manuals

User's manual

Emergency stop, stop category 0 (option +Q963) for ACS580-07 (250 to 500 kW) drives

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Introduction to the manual

Contents of this chapter

This chapter describes the manual in short and gives some general information for the reader. The chapter also contains a quick reference for implementing a safety system.

Applicability

The manual applies to ACS580-07 (250 to 500 kW) drives which have the option: Emergency stop, stop category 0 with STO, with safety relays (option+Q963). In this emergency stop option, the main contactor/circuit breaker of the drive is not opened.

Safety instructions

Only a qualified electrician who has appropriate knowledge on functional/machine/process safety is allowed to install, start up and maintain the safety circuit.

WARNING! This safety function does not disconnect the voltage of the main and auxiliary circuits from the drive. Never work on the electrical parts of the drive or the motor before you have also disconnected the drive system from the electric supply, from rotating permanent magnet motors and from rotating motors equipped with sine filters, and made sure by measuring that there is no dangerous voltage present.

WARNING! After you have made additions to the drive safety circuit or modified it, changed circuit boards inside the drive, always test the operation of the safety circuit according to its acceptance test procedure. The change can affect unexpectedly. All customer-made changes are on the customer's responsibility.

WARNING! Read and obey all safety instructions given for the drive in its hardware manual. If you ignore them, injury or death, or damage to the equipment can occur.

This manual does not repeat the complete safety instructions of the drive but it only includes the instructions related to the scope of this manual.

Target audience

The manual is intended for people who install, start up, use and service the safety option of the drive. Read the manual before working on the drive. You are expected to know the fundamentals of electricity, wiring, electrical components, electrical schematic symbols, and functional safety.

Contents

The chapters of this manual are briefly described below.

Introduction to the manual (this chapter) introduces this manual.

Option description and instructions describes the safety option and instructs how to wire, start up, test, validate, use and maintain it. The chapter also contains the safety data.

Related documents

- Product manuals (see the inside of the front cover)
- Circuit diagrams delivered with the drive
- · Part lists delivered with the drive

Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in this manual are listed below.

Abbreviation	Description	Reference
Cat.	Category	
	1. Stop category according to EN/IEC 60204-1 The stop categories are: 0 (uncontrolled stop) and 1 (controlled stop)	EN/IEC 60204-1
	2. Classification of the safety-related parts of a control system in respect of their resistance to faults and their subsequent behavior in the fault condition, and which is achieved by the structural arrangement of the parts, fault detection and/or by their reliability. The categories are: B, 1, 2, 3 and 4.	EN ISO 13849-1
CCF	Common cause failure (%)	EN ISO 13849-1
DC	Diagnostic coverage	EN ISO 13849-1
E-stop	Emergency stop	
Frame (size)	Relates to the construction type of the drive in question. For example, several drive types with different power ratings can have the same basic construction, and a frame size is used in reference to all those drive types.	
HFT	Hardware fault tolerance	IEC 61508, EN/IEC 62061
IGBT	Insulated gate bipolar transistor	
PFD _{avg}	Average probability of dangerous failure on demand	IEC 61508
PFH	Average frequency of dangerous failures per hour	IEC 61508, EN ISO 13849-1, EN/IEC 62061, EN/IEC 61800-5-2
PL	Performance level (levels are: a, b, c, d and e). Corresponds to SIL.	EN ISO 13849-1
R6R11	Frame size designation of the drive	
SC	Systematic capability	IEC 61508:2010
SIL	Safety integrity level	IEC 61508, IEC 61511, EN/IEC 62061, EN/IEC 61800-5-2
SILCL	Maximum SIL that can be claimed for a safety function or subsystem	EN/IEC 62061
STO	Safe torque off	EN/IEC 61800-5-2
T1	Proof test interval or lifetime (the smaller one)	IEC 61508, EN/IEC 62061

Exclusion of liability

ABB is not responsible for the implementation, verification and validation of the overall safety system. It is the responsibility of the system integrator (or other party) who is responsible for the overall system and system safety.

The system integrator (or other responsible party) must make sure that the entire implementation complies with all relevant standards, directives and local electrical code, and that the system is tested, verified and validated correctly.

Quick reference guide for implementing a safety system

Task	
Select the appropriate functional safety standard for the implementation: EN ISO 13849-1, EN/IEC 62061, IEC 61511 or other.	
If you select EN/IEC 62061 or IEC 61511, make a safety plan. See EN/IEC 62061 or IEC 61511.	
Assess safety: analyze and evaluate risks (estimate SIL/PL) and define risk reduction strategies. Define the safety requirements.	
Design the safety system. The part of the design made by ABB is described in chapter <i>Option description and instructions</i> on page <i>11</i> .	
If you made any changes to the delivered safety system, verify the achieved SIL/PL with, for example, FSDT-01 Functional safety design tool or similar. See <i>Functional safety design tool user's manual</i> (3AXD10000102417 [English]).	
Connect the wiring. See section <i>Wiring</i> on page 14.	
Set the parameters. See section <i>Parameter settings</i> on page <i>13</i> .	
Validate that the implemented system meets the safety requirements: • Do the acceptance test. See section Start-up and acceptance test on page 15.	
Write the necessary documentation.	

Option description and instructions

Contents this chapter

This chapter describes the +Q963 emergency stop option and instructs how to wire, start up, test, validate, use and maintain it. The safety data is also given.

Description

The option +Q963 corresponds to an uncontrolled stop in accordance with stop category 0 (EN/IEC 60204-1). The option activates the Safe torque off (STO) function which disables the control voltage of the power semiconductors of the drive output stage. This prevents the drive from generating the torque required to rotate the motor(s). The motor(s) coasts to a stop. The main contactor/breaker of the drive is not opened.

For a detailed description of the Safe torque off function, see the hardware manual.

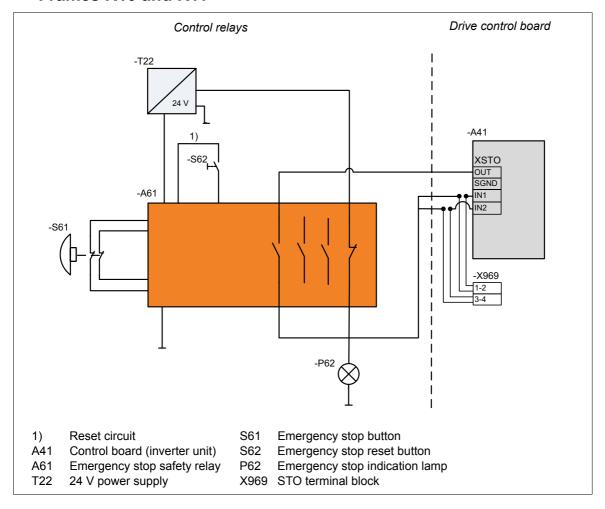
The STO function complies with EN/IEC 61800-5-2:2007.

The design principles of the option +Q963 comply with EN ISO13850.

For a complete list of related standards and European directives, see section Related standards and directives on page 23.

Operation principle

Frames R10 and R11



Initial status: The drive is in operation and the motor is running.

Step	Operation
1.	The user activates emergency stop by pushing the emergency stop button [S61].
2.	The emergency stop safety relay [A61] switches off the XSTO inputs IN1 and IN2 of the drive control board.
3.	Emergency stop safety relay [A61] energizes indication lamp [P62] of emergency stop reset button [S62].
4.	The motor coasts to zero speed and remains at zero speed while the emergency stop is active.
5.	Normal operation resumes after the user: • releases the emergency stop button [S61] to normal (up) position • resets the emergency stop circuit with the emergency stop reset button [S62] • resets the drive (if the STO indication parameter 31.22 has been set so that a fault is generated) • makes sure that the drive has received the start signal (depends on the configuration, see the firmware manual).

Fault reaction function

Definition: A safety function requires a 'fault reaction function' that attempts to initiate a safe state if the safety function's diagnostics detect a fault within the hardware/software that performs the safety function.

The fault reaction function of the emergency stop safety relay [A61] trips if it detects a failure (short circuit between signals, open circuits, redundancy fault when the emergency stop button is pushed) in the safety circuit. The fault reaction function shifts the drive immediately into safe state by activating the Safe torque off (STO) function, switching on the drive emergency stop command, and keeping it on until the detected fault has been repaired. The indication lamp of the reset button is on until the fault has been repaired.

The emergency stop reset circuit must be open when the user releases the emergency stop button. The emergency stop safety relay [A61] detects if the reset circuit is closed and the relay does not close.

The STO function has its own internal fault diagnostics and fault reaction function.

Parameter settings

The drive parameter setting in the drive control program:

parameter 31.22 STO indication run/stop is set to value Warning/Warning (recommended).

For more information, see the firmware manual.

Hardware settings

Frames R10 and R11

The settings in the emergency stop safety relay [A61] are:

- cross fault detection is set to value On.
- manual reset is set to value On.

Note: If the cross fault detection is not *On*, it decreases the fault diagnostics of the wiring.

For more information, see the circuit diagrams delivered with the drive.

Wiring

One emergency stop button and one reset button are installed on the cabinet door and wired to the drive at the factory. There are double contacts in the emergency stop button and double wiring (two-channel connection) between the button and the emergency stop safety relay [A61]. The safety relay detects cross faults and faults across one contact from the emergency stop button. This function must be used in a redundant manner, that is, the emergency stop button must be connected to both terminals with a separate contact.

If needed, install additional emergency stop buttons on site and wire them to the appropriate terminal block inside the drive cabinet. See the circuit diagrams delivered with the drive. Follow the rules below:

- 1. Use only double-contact buttons approved for the emergency stop circuits.
- 2. Connect the emergency stop buttons with two conductors (two-channel connection). Note: Keep the channels separate. If you use only one channel, or if the first and second channels are connected together (for example, in a chain), the cross fault detection of the emergency stop safety relay trips and activates the emergency stop command of the drive as it detects a redundancy fault.
- 3. Use shielded, twisted pair cable. We recommend a double-shielded cable and gold-plated contacts in the emergency stop button.
- 4. Ensure that the sum resistance for one channel (loop resistance) does not exceed 70 Ohm.
- 5. Obey the general control cable installation instructions given in the drive hardware manual.

You can also install additional reset buttons and indication lamps for the emergency stop circuit on site. We recommend gold-plated contacts in the reset button. Wire the buttons to the appropriate terminal block inside the drive cabinet. See the circuit diagrams delivered with the drive. Follow the rules below:

- 1. Sum resistance of the external reset circuit may not exceed 70 Ohm.
- 2. Obey the general control cable installation instructions given in the drive hardware manual.

Start-up and acceptance test

You need the Drive composer PC tool or a control panel to perform the start-up and acceptance test.

Initial status: Make sure that the drive is ready for use, that is, you have done the tasks of the drive start-up procedure. See the hardware manual.

Action	✓
WARNING! Obey the <i>Safety instructions</i> , page 7. If you ignore them, injury or death, or damage to the equipment can occur.	
Checks and settings with no voltage connected	
If any connections of emergency stop circuit have been done on site (such as wiring of additional emergency stop buttons, connection of shipping splits of large drives, etc.), check the connections against the appropriate circuit diagrams.	
Check that the hardware settings relevant to the safety function are set as defined in section Hardware settings on page 13.	
Settings with voltage connected	
Check that the parameters relevant to the safety function are set as defined in section <i>Parameter settings</i> on page <i>13</i> .	
Acceptance test	
Ensure that the motor can be run and stopped freely during the test.	
Start the drive and ensure that the motor is running. If possible, use a motor speed close to the maximum speed of the application.	
Push the emergency stop button [S61].	
Ensure that the drive stops the motor by coasting and displays a related warning. See section <i>Emergency stop indications</i> on page 16.	
Ensure that the emergency stop indication lamp [P62] switches on.	
Ensure that you cannot start the drive and motor from any control location: Ensure that the motor does not start even if you switch the start signal off and on or push the start key of the panel.	
Turn the emergency stop button [S61] until it releases and returns to the up position.	
Push the emergency stop reset button [S62]. Ensure that the emergency stop indication lamp [P62] switches off.	
Switch off the drive start signal.	
If a fault message is generated, reset the drive. See section <i>Parameter settings</i> on page <i>13</i> .	
Restart the drive and motor and check that they operate normally.	
Repeat the test from each operating location (every emergency stop button and reset button).	
Fill in and sign the acceptance test report which verifies that the safety function is safe and accepted to operation.	

Use of the safety function

Activating

1. Push the emergency stop button [S61]. The emergency stop activates and the button locks in "ON" (open) position.

Resetting

- 1. Turn the emergency stop button [S61] until it releases.
- 2. Push the emergency stop reset button [S62] on the cabinet door. The indication lamp [P62] of the reset button [S62] goes out, the emergency stop deactivates.
- 3. Reset the drive if necessary.
- 4. Make sure that the drive has received the start signal (depends on the configuration, see the firmware manual).
- 5. You can now restart the drive.

Note: You have to reset the emergency stop circuit with the reset button [S62] also after you have powered up the drive.

Emergency stop indications

When the emergency stop is on:

- the drive control program has the warning Safe torque off active,
- the emergency stop reset button [S62] on cabinet door is illuminated (indication lamp [P62]).

Fault tracing

Frames R10 and R11

The emergency stop safety relay [A61] type is Dold LG5925. For more information, see the data sheet of the relay ($\underline{www.dold.com}$)

This table describes the status LEDs of the emergency stop safety relay [A61].

LED	LED is lit and steady
Netz	Power supply is connected.
K1	Relay K1 is energized.
K2	Relay K2 is energized.

To reset the emergency stop safety relay [A61] after fault situations, switch off the external power supply of the safety relay.

For more fault tracing possibilities, see the hardware and firmware manuals of the drive.

Maintenance

After the operation of the circuit is tested at start-up, it does not need any scheduled maintenance during its specified lifetime.

In addition to proof testing, it is a good practice to check the operation of the function when other maintenance routines of the machinery are carried out.

If you change any wiring or component after the start up, or restore parameters to their default values:

- Use only ABB approved spare parts.
- Register the change to the change log for the safety circuit.
- Test the safety function again after the change. Follow the rules given in section Startup and acceptance test on page 15.
- Document the tests and store the report into the logbook of the machine.

Proof test interval

After the operation of the safety function is validated at start-up, the safety function must be maintained by periodic proof testing. In high demand mode of operation, the maximum proof test interval is 20 years. In low demand mode of operation, the maximum proof test interval is 5 or 2 years (high or low demand as defined in IEC 61508, EN/IEC 62061 and EN ISO 13849-1). Regardless of the mode of operation, it is a good practice to check the operation of the safety function at least once a year. Do the test as described in section *Start-up and acceptance test* on page *15*.

The person responsible for the design of the complete safety function should also note the Recommendation of Use CNB/M/11.050 published by the European co-ordination of Notified Bodies for Machinery concerning dual-channel safety-related systems with electromechanical outputs:

- When the safety integrity requirement for the safety function is SIL 3 or PL e (cat. 3 or 4), the proof test for the function must be performed at least every month.
- When the safety integrity requirement for the safety function is SIL 2 (HFT = 1) or PL d
 (cat. 3), the proof test for the function must be performed at least every 12 months.

This is a recommendation and depends on the required (not achieved) SIL/PL. For example, safety relays, contactor relays, emergency stop buttons, switches etc. are typically safety devices which contain electromechanical outputs. The STO circuit of the drive does not contain any electromechanical components.

Competence

The maintenance and proof test activities of the safety function must be carried out by a competent person with adequate expertise and knowledge of the safety function as well as functional safety, as required by IEC 61508-1 clause 6.

Residual risk

The safety functions are used to reduce the recognized hazardous conditions. In spite of this, it is not always possible to eliminate all potential hazards. Therefore the warnings for the residual risks must be given to the operators.

Intentional misuse

The safety circuit is not designed to protect a machine against intentional misuse.

Decommissioning

When you decommission an emergency stop circuit or a drive, make sure that the safety of the machine is maintained until the decommissioning is complete.

Safety data

The safety data given below is valid for the default design of the safety circuit presented in this manual. In case the final design differs from the default, ABB calculates new safety data and delivers it separately to the customer.

Safety data values

The safety data calculations are based on the assumption that the emergency stop is used once a month.

Frame size	SIL / SILCL	_	PL	PFH [1/h]	PFD _{avg} (T1 = 2 a)	PFD _{avg} (T1= 5 a)		Cat.	HFT	CCF	Lifetime [a]	T1 ²⁾ [a]
R10, R11	3	3	е	4.4E-8	3.5E-4	3.5E-4	>90	3	1	80	20	20/5/2

¹⁾ DC for low demand mode is 90% (determined by the DC of the worst component in the subsystem).

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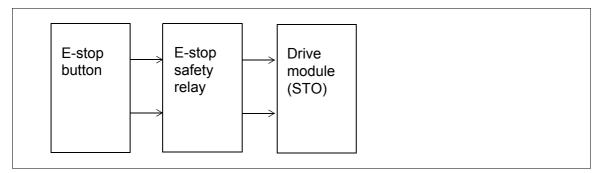
Safety component types

Safety component types as defined in IEC 61508-2:

- emergency stop button: type A
- emergency stop safety relay: type A
- drive STO circuit: type A.

Safety block diagram

The components that are included in the safety data calculations are shown in the safety block diagram below.



Relevant failure modes

Internal failures of safety relays, the emergency stop button and STO. These failures are included in the PFH value of the function.

²⁾ T1 = 20a is used with high demand mode of operation. T1 = 2a or 5a is used with low demand mode of operation. See also section *Proof test interval* on page 18.

Fault exclusions

Fault exclusions (not considered in the calculations):

- any short and open circuits in the cables of the safety circuit
- any short and open circuits in the cabinet terminal blocks of the safety circuits.

Operation delays

Emergency stop total delay: less than 250 ms

General rules, notes and definitions

Validation of the safety functions

You must do an acceptance test (validation) to validate the correct operation of safety functions.

Validation procedure

You must do the acceptance test using the checklist given in section *Start-up and acceptance test* on page *15*:

- at initial start-up of the safety function
- after any changes related to the safety function (wiring, components, safety function related parameter settings etc.)
- after any maintenance action related to the safety function.

The acceptance test must include at least the following steps:

- you must have an acceptance test plan
- you must test all commissioned functions for proper operation, from each operation location
- you must document all acceptance tests.

Acceptance test reports

You must store the signed acceptance test reports in the logbook of the machine. The report must include, as required by the referred standards:

- a description of the safety application (including a figure)
- a description and revisions of safety components that are used in the safety application
- a list of all safety functions that are used in the safety application
- a list of all safety related parameters and their values
- documentation of start-up activities, references to failure reports and resolution of failures
- the test results for each safety function, checksums, date of the tests and confirmation by the test personnel.

You must store any new acceptance test reports performed due to changes or maintenance in the logbook of the machine.

Competence

The acceptance test of the safety function must be carried out by a competent person with adequate expertise and knowledge of the safety function as well as functional safety, as required by IEC 61508-1 clause 6. The test procedures and report must be documented and signed by this person.

Ambient conditions

For the environmental limits for the safety functions and the drive, refer to the hardware manual.

Reporting problems and failures related to safety functions

Contact your local ABB representative.

Related standards and directives

Standard	Name
EN 60204-1:2006 + AC:2010 IEC 60204-1:2005 + A1:2008	Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements
IEC 61508-1:2010	Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety- related systems – Part 1: General requirements
IEC 61508-2:2010	Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety- related systems – Part 2: Requirements for electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems
IEC 61800-5-2:2016 EN 61800-5-2:2007	Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 5-2: Safety requirements – Functional
IEC 62061:2015 EN 62061:2005 +AC:2010+A1:2013+A2:2015	Safety of machinery – Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems
EN ISO 12100:2010	Safety of machinery – General principles for design – Risk assessment and risk reduction
EN ISO 13849-1:2015	Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 1: General principles for design
EN ISO 13849-2:2012	Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 2: Validation
EN ISO 13850:2015 ISO 13850:2015	Safety of machinery. Emergency stop. Principles for design
IEC 61511-1:2016	Functional safety – Safety instrumented systems for the process industry sector
IEC 61326-3-1:2008	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements – Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications
2006/42/EC	European Machinery Directive
Other	Machine-specific C-type standards

Compliance with the European Machinery Directive

The drive is an electronic product which is covered by the European Low Voltage Directive. However, the drive internal safety function of this manual (option +Q963) is in the scope of the Machinery Directive as a safety component. This function complies with European harmonized standards such as EN/IEC 61800-5-2. The declaration of conformity is delivered with the drive.

24	Option description and instructions						

Further information

Product and service inquiries

Address any inquiries about the product to your local ABB representative, quoting the type designation and serial number of the unit in question. A listing of ABB sales, support and service contacts can be found by navigating to www.abb.com/searchchannels.

Product training

For information on ABB product training, navigate to new.abb.com/service/training.

Providing feedback on ABB manuals

Your comments on our manuals are welcome. Navigate to new.abb.com/drives/manuals-feedback-form.

Document library on the Internet

You can find manuals and other product documents in PDF format on the Internet at www.abb.com/drives/documents.

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