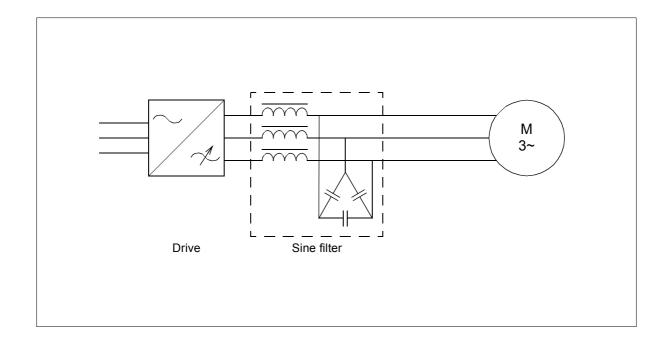
Hardware manual Sine filters



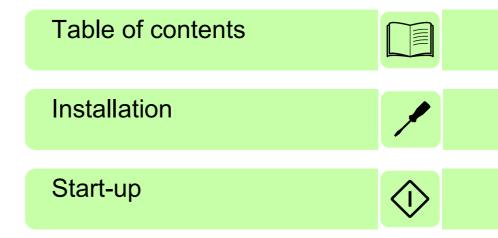
List of related manuals

- Drive hardware manuals
- Drive firmware manuals

You can find manuals and other product documents in PDF format on the Internet. See section *Document library on the Internet* on the inside of the back cover. For manuals not available in the Document library, contact your local ABB representative.

Hardware manual

Sine filters



EFFECTIVE: 2017-11-09

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Introduction to the manual

Contents of this chapter

This chapter describes the contents of the manual and gives some general information.

Applicability

This manual is applicable to NSIN0485-6, NSIN0900-6 and NSIN1380-6 sine filter kits by ABB and the Epcos sine filters listed in the table when used with ABB low voltage AC drives.

Epcos sine filter				
B84143V0004R229	B84143V0040R230			
B84143V0006R229	B84143V0056R230			
B84143V0011R229	B84143V0092R230			
B84143V0016R229	B84143V0130S230			
B84143V0025R229	B84143V0207S230			
B84143V0033R229	B84143V0006R231			
B84143V0050R229	B84143V0007R231			
B84143V0066R229	B84143V0012R231			
B84143V0075R229	B84143V0038R231			
B84143V0095R229	B84143V0043R231			
B84143V0162S229	B84143V0064R231			
B84143V0230S229	B84143V0077R231			
B84143V0390S229	B84143V0091R231			
B84143V0010R230	B84143V0145R231			
B84143V0018R230	B84143V0209S231			
B84143V0026R230	B84143V0249S231			

Compatibility

For compatibility of the filters and filter kits with drives and inverter units, see the applicable drive or inverter unit hardware manual.

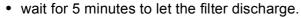
Safety instructions



Warning! Read the safety instructions for the drive, and obey them when you install the filter, do the start up or do work with an installed filter. See the drive hardware manual or the separate safety instructions manual. Ignoring the instructions can cause physical injury or death, or damage to the equipment



Warning! Before working on the filter: disconnect the drive and the filter from the power line.





- make sure by measuring that the filter is not powered and that the fan of the filter kit (NSIN by ABB) is switched off.
- let the filter cool down before starting any maintenance work. The filter (IP00) is hot when it is in operation. Ignoring the instructions can cause physical injury.

Target audience

This manual is intended for people who plan sine filter installation, install it, or do the start up of a drive with a sine filter.

You are expected to know the fundamentals of electricity, wiring, electrical components and electrical schematic symbols.

The manual is written for readers worldwide.

Quick reference guide

Epcos filters

This table shows where you can find information on the filters.

Task/Item	See
General information on the sine filters	Hardware description on page 11
Construction of the sine filters	Construction of the Epcos filters on page 13 Filter data sheets. (Go to http://en.tdk.eu/ .)
Selecting a sine filter for a drive	Drive or inverter unit hardware manual
Planning the installation of a sine filter	Installation on page 17 Filter data sheets. (Go to http://en.tdk.eu/.)
Installing a sine filter	Installation on page 17 Filter data sheets. (Go to http://en.tdk.eu/.)
Commissioning a drive with a sine filter	Start-up on page 25
Technical data for the drives with sine filters:	Drive or inverter unit hardware manual
Technical data for the sine filters:	Filter data sheets. (Go to http://en.tdk.eu/.)
Technical data for the sine filters: Terminal data	Filter data sheets. (Go to http://en.tdk.eu/ .)
Ambient conditions	Drive or inverter unit hardware manual

NSIN filter kits by ABB

This table shows where you can find information on the filter kits.

Task/Item	See		
General information on the sine filters	Hardware description on page 11		
Construction of the sine filter kits	Construction of the NSIN filter kits by ABB on page 16		
Selecting a sine filter kit for a drive	Drive or inverter unit hardware manual		
Planning the installation of a sine filter kit	Installation on page 17		
Installing a sine filter kit	Installation on page 17		
Commissioning a drive with a sine filter	Start-up on page 25		
Technical data for the drives with sine filters:	Drive or inverter unit hardware manual		
Technical data for the sine filter kits: • dimensions	Dimensions of choke modules in ABB filter kits on page 32		
Technical data for the sine filters: • Terminal data	Drawings		
Ambient conditions	Drive or inverter hardware manual		

Hardware description

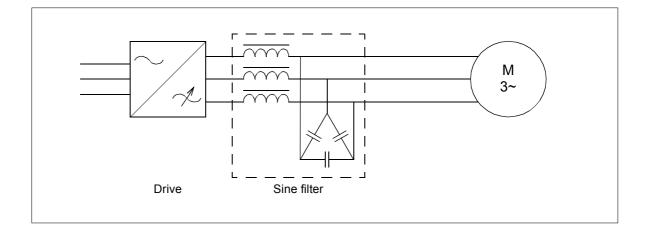
Contents of this chapter

This chapter describes the operation principle and hardware of the filters and filter kits.

Operation principle

Sine filters are low-pass filters that suppress the high frequency components of the drive output.

A sine filter consists of single- or three-phase reactors and delta- or star-connected capacitors. This overview diagram shows a drive system with a sine filter.



The sine filter provides true sinusoidal voltage waveform at the drive output by suppressing the high frequency voltage components of the drive output. The high frequency voltage components cause:

- stress to motor insulation
- output transformer saturation (if any).

Suppression of the high frequency voltage components is needed, when extra long motor cables are used, there is a step-up transformer between the drive and a motor, or when a drive is installed to an old direct-on-line motor.

The sine filter:

- minimizes voltage reflections, bearing currents and harmonic distortion. Thus, you can
 use longer motor cables or install a drive to an old on-line motor.
- reduces the motor noise level in most cases.
- allows you to use an output transformer. With the transformer, you can use a low voltage drive with a medium voltage motor, for example.

Note: Some drive control programs change the motor control mode to scalar automatically when you take the sine filter in use by a parameter setting. This limits the motor control accuracy somewhat. For more information, see the firmware manual.

Voltage drop

At 50 Hz drive output frequency and nominal output current, the voltage drop is 10 to 15 percent of the nominal output voltage typically. See the drive hardware manual for the voltage drop values.

A voltage drop over the sine filter causes an increase of the motor current when the power is kept at a constant level. You must take this into account when dimensioning the motor and the drive.

The voltage drop also decreases the maximum available torque of the motor. Avoid operation above the field weakening point (FWP) and with high overload.

Note: Product activation of the sine filter mode (parameter *95.15 bit 1*) will cause drive output current to derate. For more information see the drive hardware manual.

Output frequency

The sine filter operates within the frequency range of 0.5 ... 100 Hz. However, with non-regenerative drives without a brake chopper in use, we recommend that the drive output frequency is less than 1.1 × FWP because of possible self-excitation of the motor. FWP = field weakening point, 50 or 60 Hz typically.

Peak voltage

The peak phase-to-phase voltage of a drive with the sine filter is approximately $1.5 \times U_N$; the peak phase-to-ground voltage is approximately $2 \times U_N$. U_N is the nominal voltage of the drive output.

Bearing currents

The sine filter reduces circulating-type and shaft grounding-type motor bearing currents which increase the bearing life time.

Selecting a filter for a drive

See drive or inverter unit hardware manual for a list of preselected filters.

Construction of the Epcos filters

Degree of protection and housings of the filters

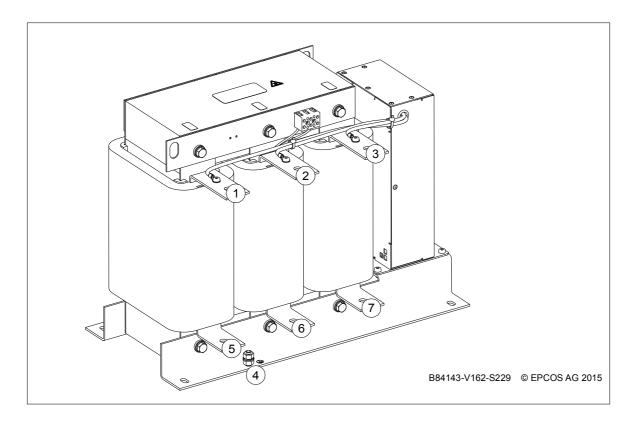
A filter includes all filter components in a ready-made unit except for the IP21 housing that has to be ordered separately.

The degree of protection of the filters is IP00 or IP21. The filter cools down by natural convection.

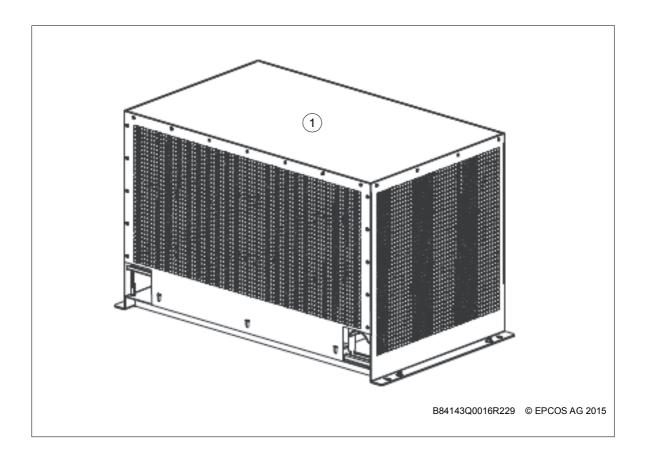
Epcos sine filter (IP00)	Housing (IP21)
B84143V0004R229	B84143Q0002R229
B84143V0006R229	B84143Q0002R229
B84143V0011R229	B84143Q0004R229
B84143V0016R229	B84143Q0006R229
B84143V0025R229	B84143Q0008R229
B84143V0033R229	B84143Q0008R229
B84143V0050R229	B84143Q0010R229
B84143V0066R229	B84143Q0010R229
B84143V0075R229	B84143Q0010R229
B84143V0095R229	B84143Q0012R229
B84143V0162S229	B84143Q0014R229
B84143V0230S229	B84143Q0016R229
B84143V0390S229	B84143Q0018R229
B84143V0010R230	B84143Q0008R229
B84143V0018R230	B84143Q0008R229
B84143V0026R230	B84143Q0008R229
B84143V0040R230	B84143Q0010R229
B84143V0056R230	B84143Q0010R229
B84143V0092R230	B84143Q0012R229
B84143V0130S230	B84143Q0020R229
B84143V0207S230	B84143Q0022R229

Layout drawing

These figures show example layouts of Epcos filter and filter housing. The connections and components vary depending on the filter type. See the filter data sheet for more information. For the data sheets, see *Quick reference guide* on page 9.



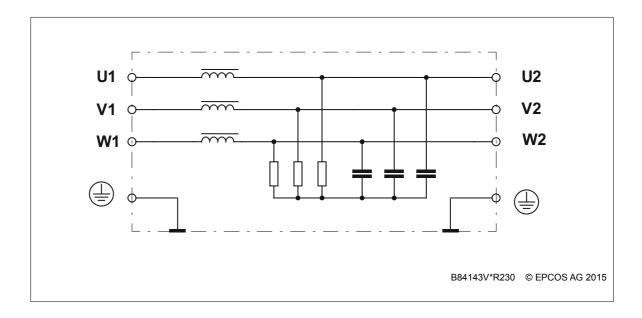
No.	Description	No.	Description
1	Output terminal U2	5	Input terminal U1
2	Output terminal V2	6	Input terminal V1
3	Output terminal W2	7	Input terminal W1
4	PE		



No.	Description	
1	Sine filter housing	

Overview diagram

This figure shows an example circuit diagram of an Epcos filter. The connections and components vary depending on the filter type. See the filter data sheet for more information. For the data sheets, see Quick reference guide on page 9.



Construction of the NSIN filter kits by ABB

Contents of the filter kits

A filter kit includes a choke, capacitors and a cooling fan. The customer must install the kit components in an enclosure or cabinet to ensure safety and protection. For more information, see *Installation* on page *17*.

This table lists the contents of the filter kits.

Filter kit type	Part designation	Qty	Name	Туре	
	R13	1	3-phase choke module	NSUL0485-6	
				B32373A8606J050	
NSIN0485-6	C41-43.1	3	AC capacitor	OR*	
				E62.R16-603C60	
	G13	1	Cooling fan	W2E200-HH38-06	
NSIN0900-6	R13	1	3-phase choke module	NSUL0900-6	
				B32373A8826J050	
	C41-43.1	3	AC capacitor	OR*	
				E62.P24-803C60	
	G13	1	Cooling fan	D4E225-CC01-56	
NSIN1380-6	R13	1	3-phase choke module	NSUL1380-6	
				B32373A8606J050	
	C41-43.1-2	6	AC capacitor	OR*	
				E62.R16-603C60	
	G13	1	Cooling fan	D4E225-CC01-56	

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Layout drawing

For examples of the filter kit installations, see *Layout drawing examples – NSIN filter kit installation* on page *41*.

Overview diagram

For the filter connection diagrams, see *Electrical installation guidelines* on page 19.

^{*}Note: ABB uses both AC capacitor types in the sine filter kits. However, all capacitors in one filter kit are always of the same type (and must be). For more information, consult ABB.

Installation

Contents of this chapter

This chapter includes general installation guidelines for the filters and filter kits.

Mechanical installation guidelines

General guidelines

Note: Consider the weight. Large filters and filter components are heavy.

Consider the degree of protection for the filter (IP class).

Install the bare (IP00) filter or filter kit in an enclosure or a cabinet with a sufficient protection. Make sure that the hot air can freely escape the filter enclosure or cabinet, in other words, the cabinet has an air inlet and outlet.

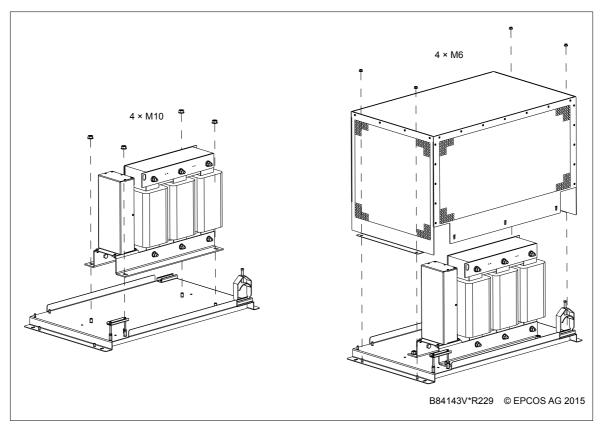
Make sure that there is enough cooling air available to transfer away the filter losses. See the drive hardware manual for the losses.

Consider the free space requirements for the filter. Always attach the filter or the filter kit components on a firm and non-flammable base.



Guidelines for Epcos filters

This figure shows an example of installing an Epcos B84143V**R229 filter and IP21 B84143Q**R229 housing. See the filter data sheet for more information. For the data sheets, see *Quick reference guide* on page 9.



Guidelines for NSIN filter kits by ABB

Do not install the capacitors in the hot region above the choke module. However, the capacitors do not need to be in the cooling air flow of the fan.

Leave sufficient space above the terminals of the capacitors. The overpressure disconnector can extend the capacitor by 8 mm.

Direct the cooling fan airflow through the choke unit. Prevent recirculation inside the cabinet, for example, with an air baffle.

For example layouts, see *Layout drawing examples – NSIN filter kit installation* on page 41.



Electrical installation guidelines

General guidelines

Provide the cooling fan with a 230 V AC power supply. For current consumption, see Epcos filters on page 29.

The maximum cable length between the drive and the filter is 5 meters. The cable length between the filter and the motor is not limited. Obey the motor cable selection rules of the drive hardware manual. For other cabling requirements, see the drive hardware manual.

Temperature monitoring

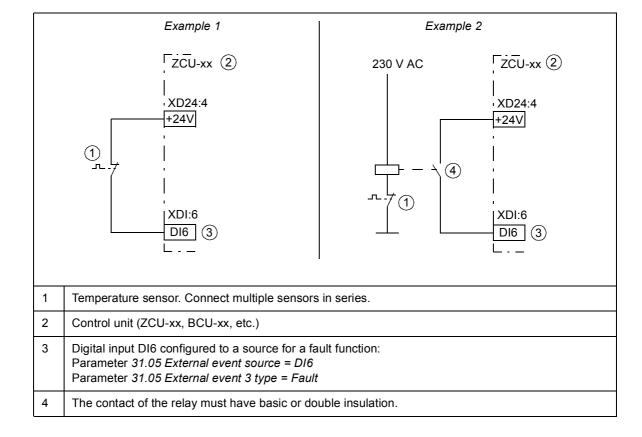
Each sine filter has temperature sensor(s) for an overtemperature indication. We recommend that you connect the sensor(s) to the drive, and configure the drive to monitor the temperature and cut off the load current in case of filter overtemperature.

In the table below, there are two implementation examples for the temperature monitoring:

- Example 1 is applicable with sine filters used in 400 or 500 V drive systems.
- Example 2 is applicable with sine filters used in 400, 500 or 690 V drive systems.

Warning! If you have a 690 V drive system, do not connect the filter temperature sensor(s) directly to the terminals of the drive control unit: the insulation level between the sensor and the filter main circuit (690 V) does not meet the requirements for a double insulation (IEC/EN 60664)





Guidelines for Epcos filters

For the terminal cross section and cable length, go to the filter data sheet at http://en.tdk.eu/.

Guidelines for NSIN filter kits by ABB

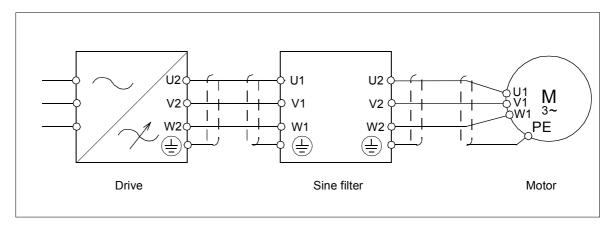
Make sure that you use adequately sized capacitor wiring. The minimum cross-sectional area for copper conductors is:

Filter kit type	Wire size (mm²)
NSIN0485-6	35
NSIN0900-6	50
NSIN1380-6	50



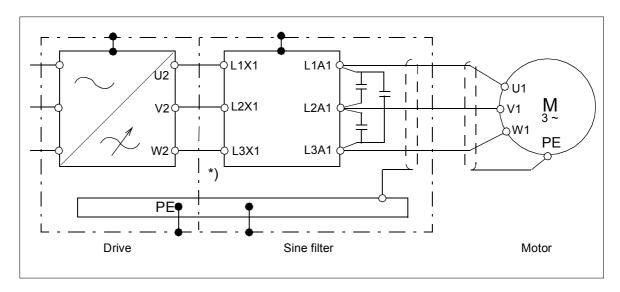
Connection diagram - Epcos filters

This simplified figure shows the connections of a filter kit with the drive system. For tightening torques, see the data sheets at http://en.tdk.eu/.



Connection diagram - NSIN filter kits by ABB

This simplified figure shows the connections of a filter kit with the drive system. For tightening torques, see Dimensions of choke modules in ABB filter kits.

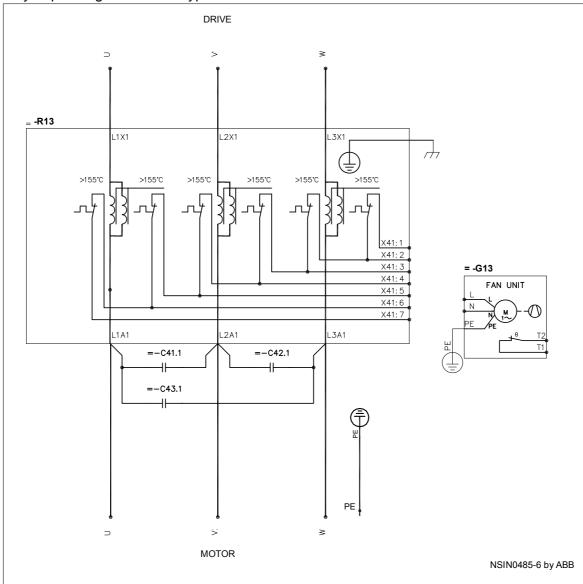


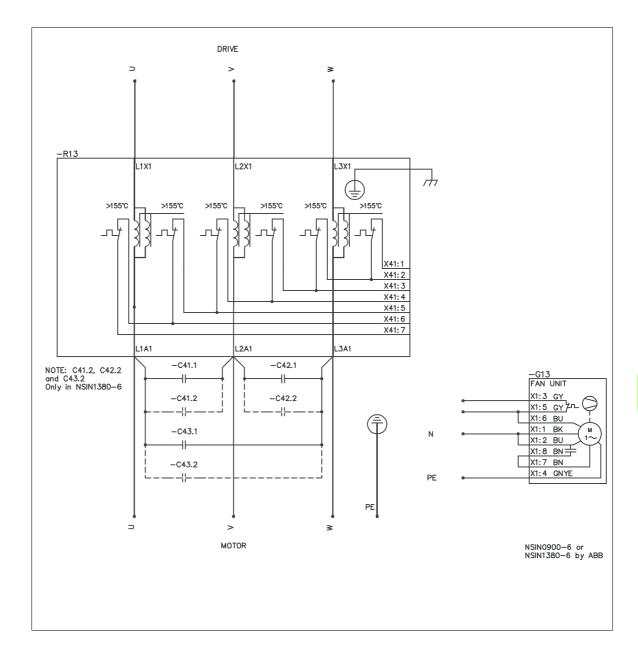
*) Also the cable between the filter and the drive must be shielded if you do not run it inside a metal enclosure (cabinet). Ground the cable shield to the cabinet PE busbar.



22 Installation

These figures show the circuit diagrams of filter kits. The connections and components vary depending on the filter type.









Start-up

Contents of this chapter

This section describes the start-up settings of a drive with a sine filter. The settings are valid for the ACS880 primary control program, ACS580 standard control program, ACH580 HVAC control program and ACHQ580 pump control program.

Parameter settings

Make the following drive parameter settings before starting up a drive equipped with a sine filter:

- 1. When you use the filter types given in this manual, set parameter 95.15 Special HW settings to ABB Sine filter. Some control programs force the drive to use scalar motor control mode, and limits the switching and output frequencies.
- 2. If you use a brake chopper and the maximum output frequency exceeds 1.1 × FWP (field weakening point), you must set parameter 43.06 Brake chopper function to Overvoltage peak protection.





Maintenance

Contents of this chapter

This chapter contains maintenance instructions. The information is valid for NSIN filter kits by ABB when used with ABB low voltage AC drives. For Epcos sine filters, contact the seller or the producer of the equipment.

Maintenance intervals of NSIN filter kits by ABB

The table shows the intervals for the preventive maintenance tasks for ABB's NSIN filter kits allowed for the customer.

Maintenance task/object	Years from start-up						
	3	6	9	12	15	18	21
Cooling fan of NSIN filter kit			R			R	
Capacitors of NSIN filter kit*)			R			R	

Symbols

- Replacement
- For information on replacing the capacitor contact ABB service (<u>www.abb.com/drivesservices</u>)

Note: Recommended maintenance intervals and component replacements are based on operation in specified ambient conditions.

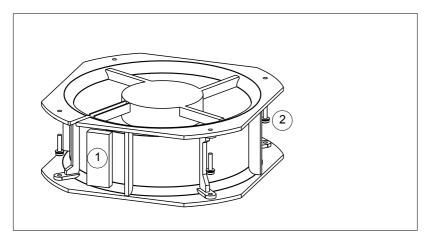




WARNING! Obey the instructions in *Safety instructions* on page 8. If you ignore them, injury or death, or damage to the equipment can occur.

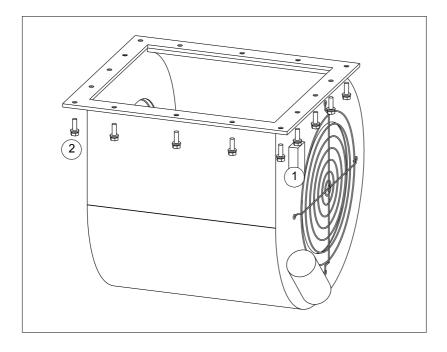
Replacing cooling fan of NSIN0485-6

- 1. Disconnect the fan power cable.
- 2. Undo the screws that fasten the fan.
- 3. Install the new fan in reverse order.



Replacing cooling fan of NSIN0900-6 and NSIN1380-6

- 1. Unplug the wiring of the fan.
- 2. Undo the screws that fasten the fan.
- 3. Install the new fan in reverse order.





Technical data

Contents of this chapter

This chapter contains technical data.

Epcos filters

For the technical data of the filters, go to the filter data sheet at http://en.tdk.eu/.

NSIN filter kits by ABB

This section contains technical data of the filter kits. Quick reference guide on page 9 lists the technical data you can find in the drive hardware manual.

Filter kit type	Qty	Name	Туре	Filter kit ratings
NSIN0485-6	3	AC capacitor	B32373A8606J050	60 μF
			E62.R16-603C60	60 μF
	1	Cooling fan	W2E200-HH38-06	230 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 0.3/0.4 A
	3	AC capacitor	B32373A8826J050	82 µF
NSIN0900-6			E62.P24-803C60	80 μF
	1	Cooling fan	D4E225-CC01-56	230 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 2.8/3.4 A
	1380-6	AC capacitor	B32373A8606J050	60 µF
NSIN1380-6			E62.R16-603C60	60 μF
	1	Cooling fan	D4E225-CC01-56	230 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 2.8/3.4 A

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Dimensions

Choke module	Height mm	Width mm	Depth mm	Weight kg
NSUL0485-6	1249.0	386.0	216.0	160.0
NSUL0900-6	633.5	754.0	430.0	aprox. 370.0
NSUL1380-6	847.5	755.0	430.0	aprox. 490.0

Capacitor	Diameter mm	Height of can mm	Height including terminals mm	Weight kg
B32373A8606J050	96.0	195.0	234.3	1.7
B32373A8826J050	116.0	175.0	214.3	2.1
E62.R16-603C60	116.0	167.0	204.0	1.8
E62.P24-803C60	95.0	245.0	286.0	1.8

Fan	Height mm	Width mm	Depth mm	Weight kg
W2E200-HH38-06	80.0	260.0	260.0	2.0
D4E225-CC01-56	328.0	341.0	397.0	14.0

Ambient conditions

See the drive hardware manual.

Drawings

Contents of this chapter

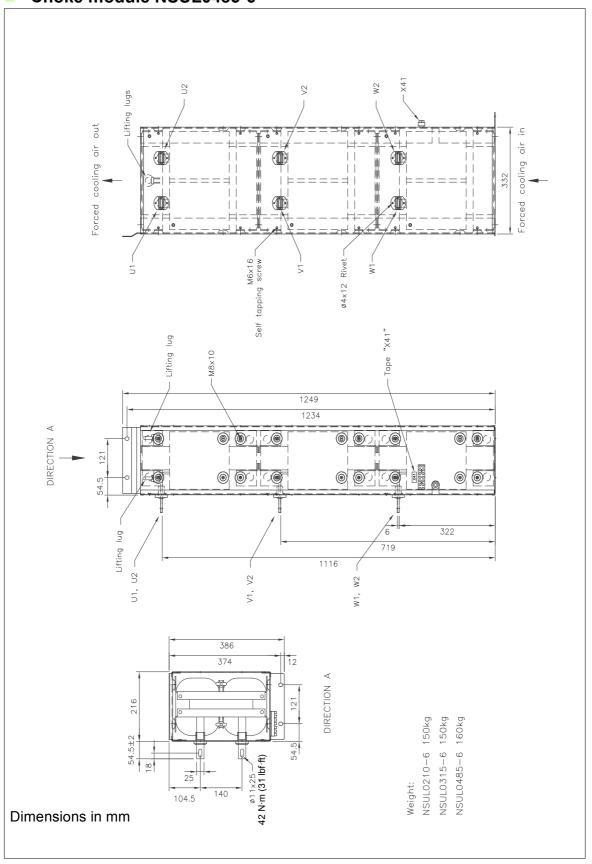
This chapter contains links to the dimension drawings of the Epcos filters and the dimension drawings of the NSIN filter kits by ABB.

Dimensions of Epcos filters

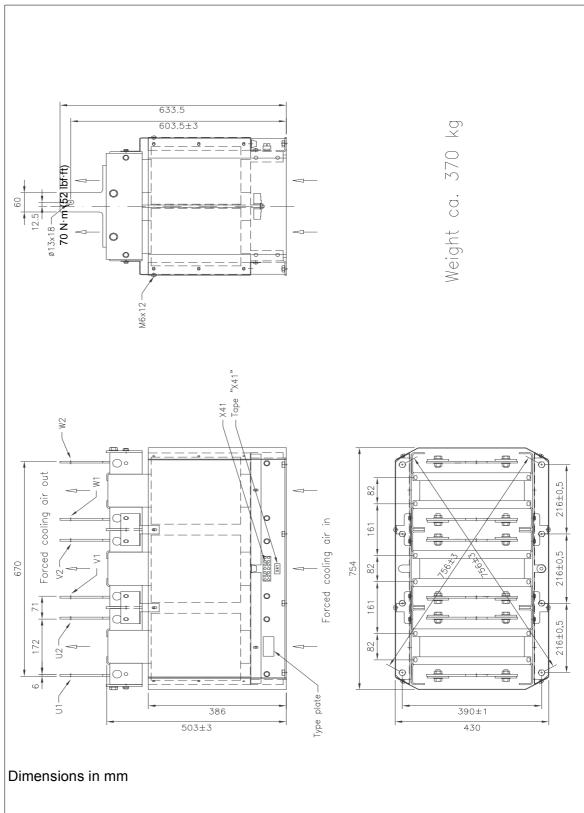
For the dimensions of the filters, go to the filter data sheet at http://en.tdk.eu/.

Dimensions of choke modules in ABB filter kits

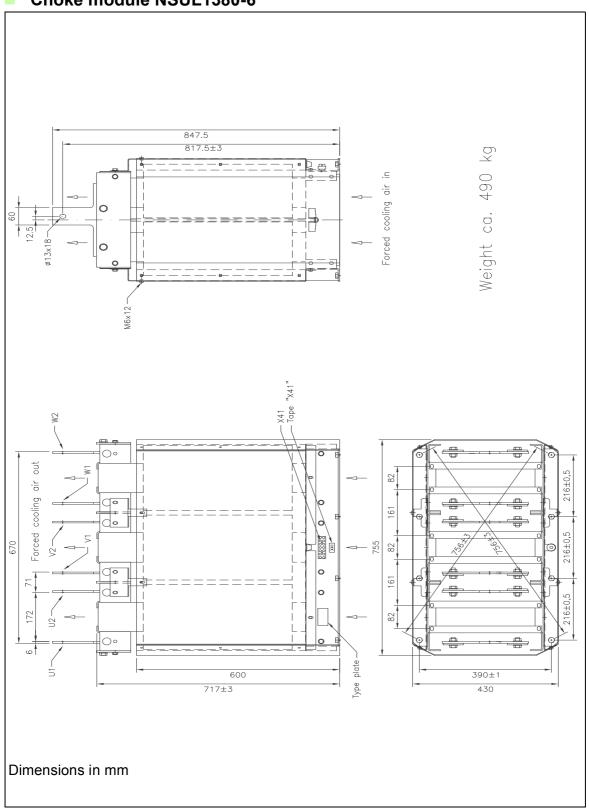
Choke module NSUL0485-6



Choke module NSUL0900-6

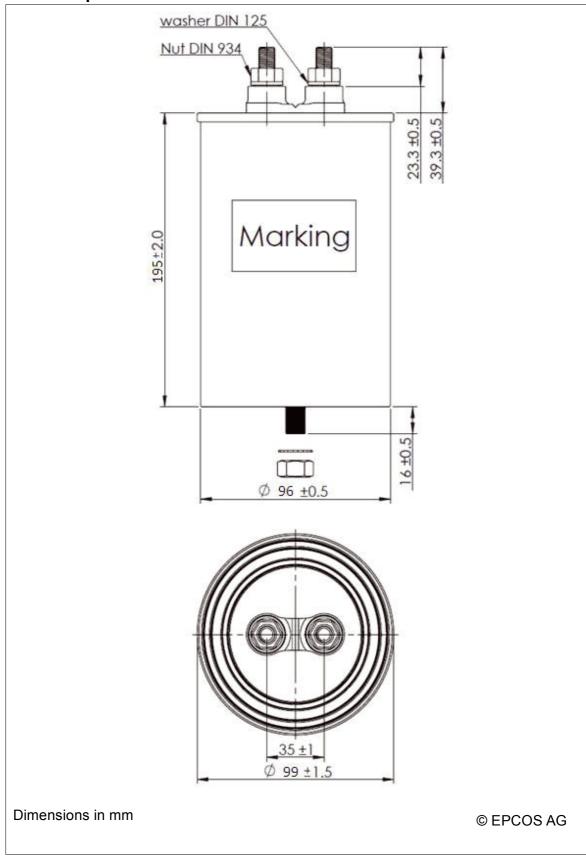


Choke module NSUL1380-6

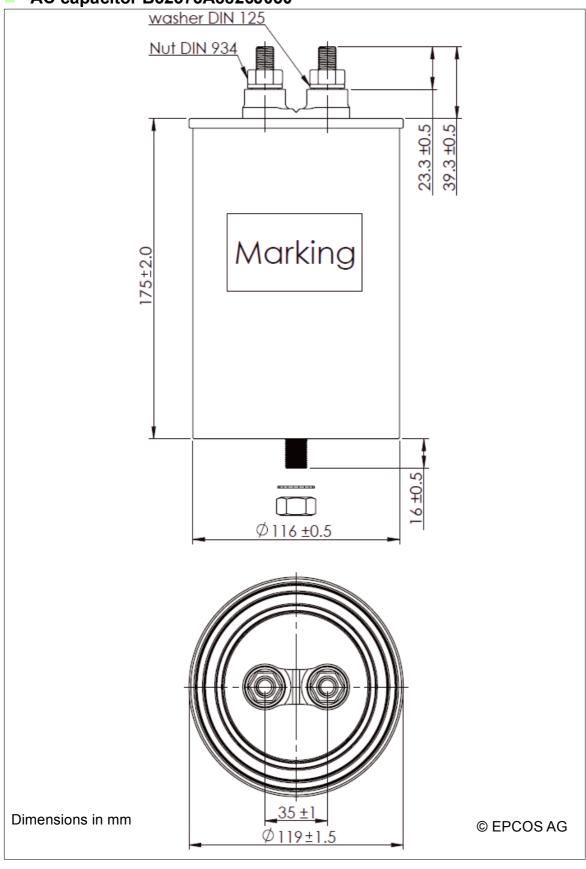


Dimensions of AC capacitors in ABB filter kits

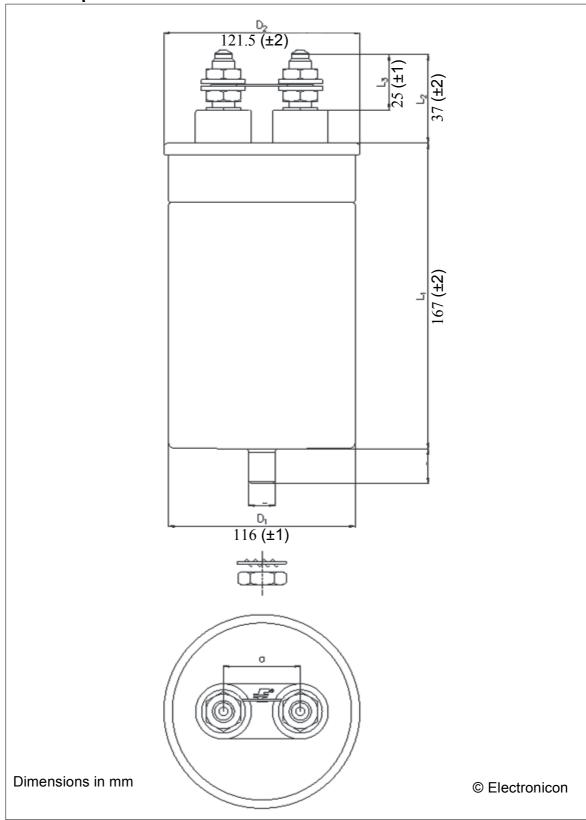
AC capacitor B32373A8606J050



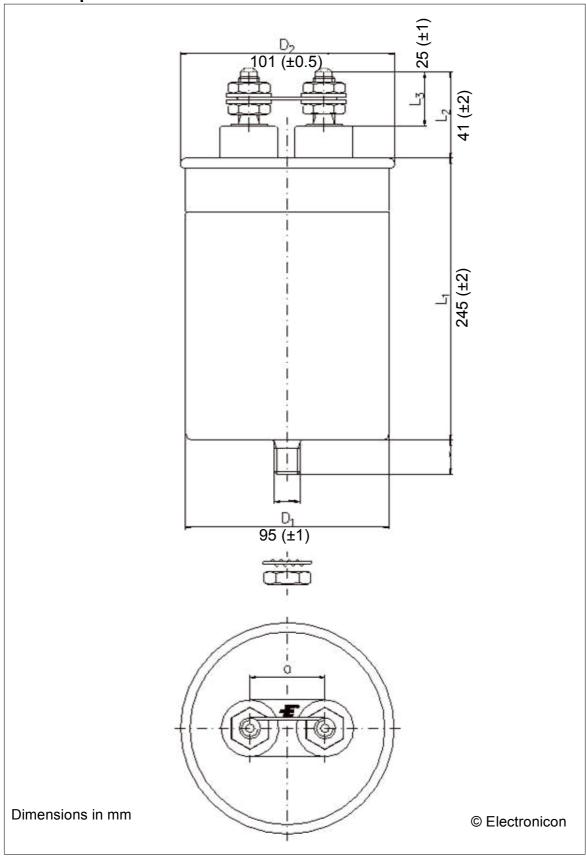
AC capacitor B32373A8826J050



AC capacitor E62.R16-603C60

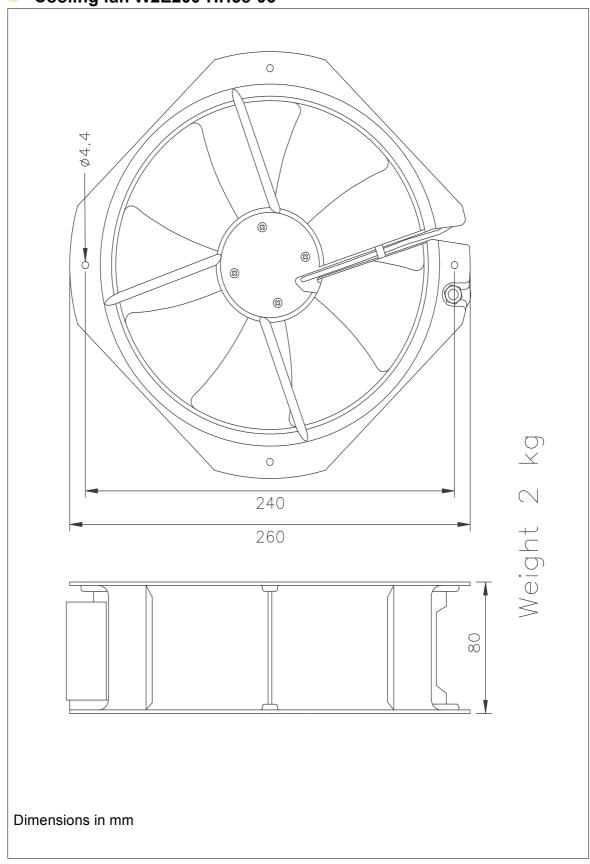


AC capacitor E62.P24-803C60

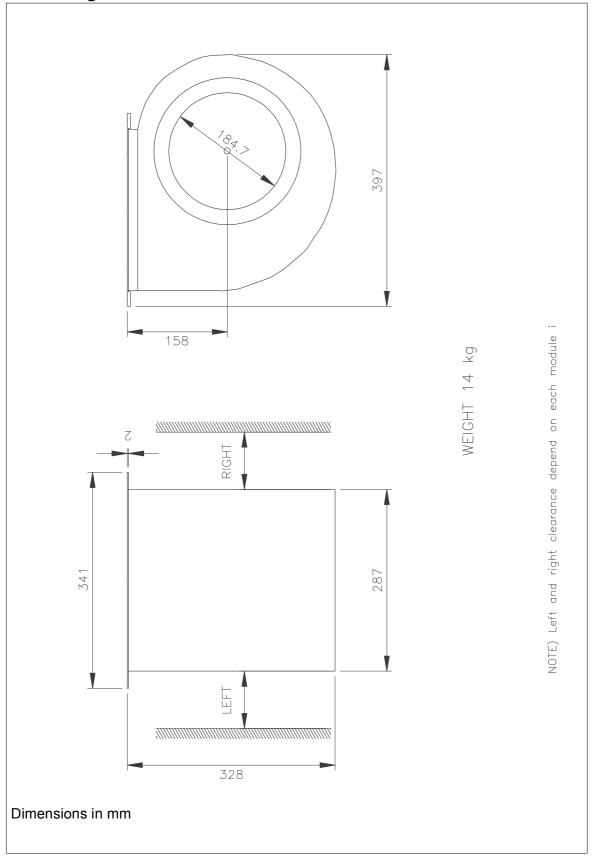


Dimensions of cooling fans in ABB filter kits

Cooling fan W2E200-HH38-06



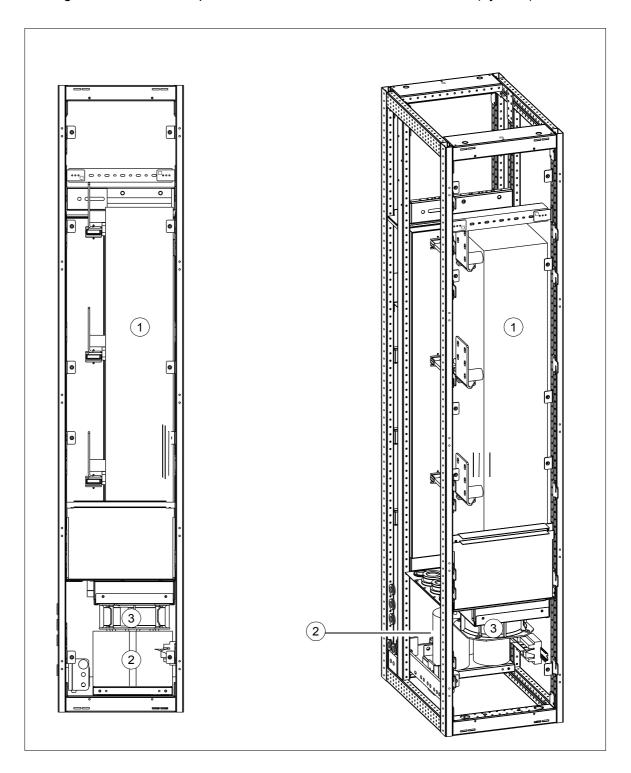
Cooling fan D4E225-CC01-56



Layout drawing examples - NSIN filter kit installation

NSIN0485-6 installation example

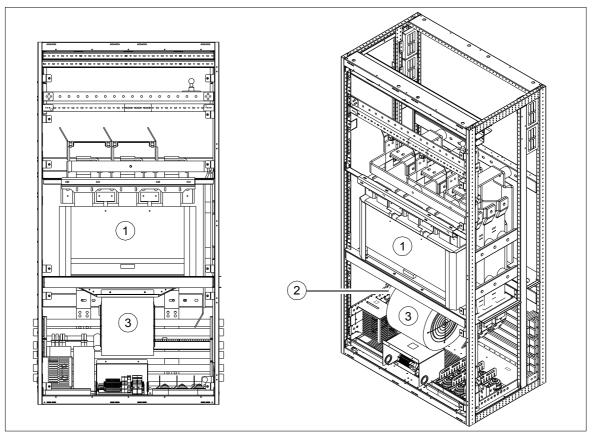
This figure shows an example of a filter kit installation of NSIN0485-6 (by ABB).



No	Description
1	Choke module
2	AC capacitor (3 pcs)
3	Cooling fan

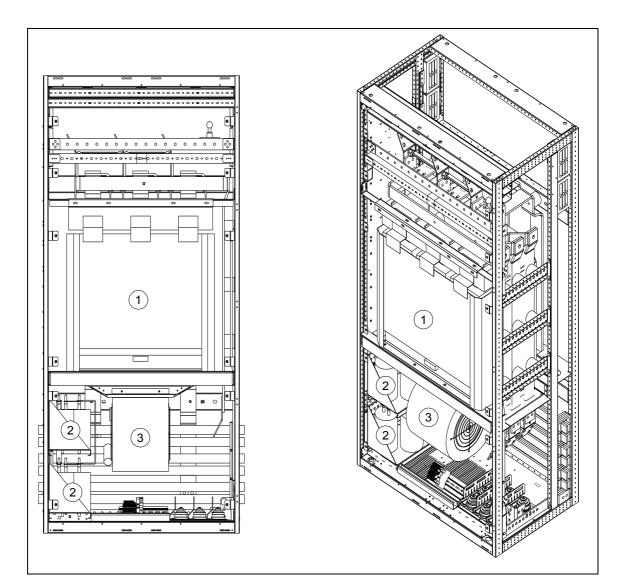
NSIN0900-6 installation example

This figure shows an example of a filter kit installation of NSIN0900-6 (by ABB).



No.	Description
1	Choke module
2	AC capacitor (3 pcs)
3	Cooling fan

This figure shows an example of a filter kit installation of NSIN1380-6 (by ABB).



No.	Description
1	Choke module
2	AC capacitor (6 pcs)
3	Cooling fan

44	Drawings

Further information

Product and service inquiries

Address any inquiries about the product to your local ABB representative, quoting the type designation and serial number of the unit in question. A listing of ABB sales, support and service contacts can be found by navigating to www.abb.com/searchchannels.

Product training

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